

## Author Index for Volumes 89–93

- Aber, J.: *See* Xiao, X.
- Ackerman, S.A.: *See* Liu, Y.
- Agüera, J.: *See* Zarco-Tejada, P.J.
- Ahl, D.E., Gower, S.T., Mackay, D.S., Burrows, S.N., Norman, J.M. and Diak, G.R.: Heterogeneity of light use efficiency in a northern Wisconsin forest: implications for modeling net primary production with remote sensing 93:168
- Ahmad, W.: *See* Islam, A.
- Akhmedov, B.: *See* Doraiswamy, P.C.
- Allgöwer, B.: *See* Kötz, B.
- Allgöwer, B.: *See* Morsdorf, F.
- Alvain, S.: *See* Six, D.
- Anagnostou, E.N.: *See* Lee, K.-H.
- Anderson, L.O.: *See* Wessels, K.J.
- Anderson, M.: *See* Jackson, T.J.
- Anderson, M.: *See* Walthall, C.
- Anderson, M.C., Neale, C.M.U., Li, F., Norman, J.M., Kustas, W.P., Jayanthi, H. and Chavez, J.: Upscaling ground observations of vegetation water content, canopy height, and leaf area index during SMEX02 using aircraft and Landsat imagery 92:447
- Appel, I.: *See* Salomonson, V.V.
- Arroyo-Mora, J.P.: *See* Kalácska, M.
- Ashton, M.S.: *See* Thenkabail, P.S.
- Asner, G.P.: *See* Lobell, D.B.
- Atzberger, C.: Object-based retrieval of biophysical canopy variables using artificial neural nets and radiative transfer models 93:53
- Awata, Y.: *See* Fu, B.
- Axelrad, P.: *See* Masters, D.
- Balch, W.M.: *See* Knobelspiesse, K.D.
- Bauer, M.E.: *See* Haapanen, R.
- Beaubien, J.: *See* Fernandes, R.
- Beck, R.F.: *See* Laliberte, A.S.
- Bégué, A.: *See* Luquet, D.
- Belchansky, G.I., Douglas, D.C., Mordvintsev, I.N. and Platonov, N.G.: Estimating the time of melt onset and freeze onset over Arctic sea-ice area using active and passive microwave data 92:21
- Bell, P.: *See* Islam, A.
- Ben-Dor, E., Kindel, B. and Goetz, A.F.H.: Quality assessment of several methods to recover surface reflectance using synthetic imaging spectroscopy data 90:389
- Ben-Dor, E.: *See* Levin, N.
- Bénié, G.B.: *See* Mbow, C.
- Benoist, J.-P.: *See* Six, D.
- Berjón, A.: *See* Zarco-Tejada, P.J.
- Biging, G.S.: *See* Wang, L.
- Bindlish, R.: *See* Cosh, M.H.
- Bindlish, R.: *See* Li, F.
- Bindschadler, R.: *See* Choi, H.
- Bisht, G.: *See* Venturini, V.
- Boles, S.H., Xiao, X., Liu, J., Zhang, Q., Munkhtuya, S., Chen, S. and Ojima, D.: Land cover characterization of Temperate East Asia using multi-temporal VEGETATION sensor data 90:477
- Boles, S.: *See* Xiao, X.
- Bonnefond, J.-M.: *See* Lagouarde, J.-P.
- Boschetti, L., Flasse, S.P. and Brivio, P.A.: Analysis of the conflict between omission and commission in low spatial resolution dichotomic thematic products: The Pareto Boundary 91:280
- Bounoua, L.: *See* Imhoff, M.L.
- Bove, D.J.: *See* Dalton, J.B.
- Bowyer, P.: *See* Danson, F.M.
- Bowyer, P.: *See* Kötz, B.
- Brando, V.E.: *See* Wettle, M.
- Braswell, B.: *See* Xiao, X.
- Bréon, F.M.: *See* Camacho-de Coca, F.
- Bréon, F.-M.: *See* Maignan, F.
- Bresee, M.: *See* Zheng, D.
- Bridgeman, T.: *See* Vincent, R.K.
- Briggs, B.B.J.: *See* Patenaude, G.
- Brivio, P.A.: *See* Boschetti, L.
- Brock, J.C.: *See* Hu, C.
- Buermann, W.: *See* Wang, Y.
- Bunn, A.: *See* Lawrence, R.
- Burrows, S.N.: *See* Ahl, D.E.
- Butson, C.R. and Fernandes, R.A.: A consistency analysis of surface reflectance and leaf area index retrieval from overlapping clear-sky Landsat ETM+ imagery 89:369

- Cabido, M.R.: *See* Cingolani, A.M.
- Caelli, T.: *See* Castro-Esau, K.L.
- Calvo-Alvarado, J.C.: *See* Kalácska, M.
- Camacho-de Coca, F., Bréon, F.M., Leroy, M. and García-Haro, F.J.: Airborne measurement of hot spot reflectance signatures 90:63
- Camenen, L.: *See* Moya, I.
- Campbell, J.W.: *See* Slater, J.F.
- Canty, M.J., Nielsen, A.A. and Schmidt, M.: Automatic radiometric normalization of multitemporal satellite imagery 91:441
- Carder, K.L.: *See* Lee, Z.
- Carn, S.: *See* Tupper, A.
- Caselles, V.: *See* Rivas, R.
- Casey, N.W.: *See* Gregg, W.W.
- Castro-Esau, K.L., Sánchez-Azofeifa, G.A. and Caelli, T.: Discrimination of lianas and trees with leaf-level hyperspectral data 90:353
- Caylor, K.K.: *See* Pereira, J.M.C.
- Cazenave, A.: *See* Kouraev, A.V.
- Cerovic, Z.G.: *See* Moya, I.
- Champeaux, J.-L.: *See* Han, K.-S.
- Chapman, B.: *See* Siqueira, P.
- Chavez, J.: *See* Anderson, M.C.
- Chen, D.: *See* Jackson, Th.J.
- Chen, G., Fang, C., Zhang, C. and Chen, Y.: Observing the coupling effect between warm pool and "rain pool" in the Pacific Ocean 91:153
- Chen, J., Jönsson, Per., Tamura, M., Gu, Z., Matsushita, B. and Eklundh, L.: A simple method for reconstructing a high-quality NDVI time-series data set based on the Savitzky-Golay filter 91:332
- Chen, J.: *See* Cihlar, J.
- Chen, J.: *See* Gamon, J.A.
- Chen, J.: *See* Zheng, D.
- Chen, J.M.: *See* Fernandes, R.A.
- Chen, J.M.: *See* Hu, B.
- Chen, J.M.: *See* Simic, A.
- Chen, S.: *See* Boles, S.H.
- Chen, S.-A.: Space-time variations of the TOPEX/POSEIDON-derived heat storage anomaly over the Kuroshio upstream regions 89:128
- Chen, W.: *See* Zhang, Q.
- Chen, X., Vierling, L., Rowell, E. and DeFelice, T.: Using lidar and effective LAI data to evaluate IKONOS and Landsat 7 ETM+ vegetation cover estimates in a ponderosa pine forest 91:14
- Chen, Y.: *See* Chen, G.
- Chen, Z.: *See* Hu, C.
- Choi, H. and Bindschadler, R.: Cloud detection in Landsat imagery of ice sheets using shadow matching technique and automatic normalized difference snow index threshold value decision 91:237
- Chuvieco, E. and Justice, C.: Editorial for the RSE Special Edition from the Ghent workshop 92:295
- Chuvieco, E., Cocero, D., Riaño, D., Martín, P., Martínez-Vega, J., de la Riva, J. and Pérez, F.: Combining NDVI and surface temperature for the estimation of live fuel moisture content in forest fire danger rating 92:322
- Chuvieco, E.: *See* García, M.
- Chuvieco, E.: *See* Riaño, D.
- Cierniewski, J., Gdala, T. and Karnieli, A.: A hemispherical-directional reflectance model as a tool for understanding image distinctions between cultivated and uncultivated bare surfaces 90:505
- Cihlar, J., Latifovic, R., Chen, J., Trishchenko, A., Du, Y., Fedosejevs, G. and Guindon, B.: Systematic corrections of AVHRR image composites for temporal studies 89:217
- Cihlar, J.: *See* Fernandes, R.
- Cihlar, J.: *See* Gamon, J.A.
- Cihlar, J.: *See* Latifovic, R.
- Cihlar, J.: *See* Peddle, D.R.
- Cihlar, J.: *See* Zhang, Q.
- Cingolani, A.M., Renison, D., Zak, M.R. and Cabido, M.R.: Mapping vegetation in a heterogeneous mountain rangeland using landsat data: an alternative method to define and classify land-cover units 92:84
- Clark, D.B.: *See* Clark, M.L.
- Clark, M.: *See* Powell, R.L.
- Clark, M.L., Clark, D.B. and Roberts, D.A.: Small-footprint lidar estimation of sub-canopy elevation and tree height in a tropical rain forest landscape 91:68
- Clayton, T.D.: *See* Hu, C.
- Clouvel, P.: *See* Luquet, D.
- Clutter, M.: *See* Kellndorfer, J.
- Cocero, D.: *See* Chuvieco, E.
- Cohen, W.B.: *See* Lee, K.-S.
- Colls, J.J.: *See* Smith, K.L.
- Colombo, R.: *See* Meroni, M.
- Comiso, J.C.: *See* Cota, G.F.
- Comiso, J.C.: *See* Worby, A.P.
- Condés, S.: *See* Riaño, D.
- Conrad, S.G.: *See* Sukhinin, A.I.
- Cosh, M.: *See* Jackson, Th.J.
- Cosh, M.H., Jackson, Th.J., Bindlish, R. and Prueger, J.H.: Watershed scale temporal and spatial stability of soil moisture and its role in validating satellite estimates 92:427
- Cosh, M.H.: *See* Li, F.
- Cota, G.F., Wang, J. and Comiso, J.C.: Transformation of global satellite chlorophyll retrievals with a regionally tuned algorithm 90:373
- Cros, S.: *See* Mueller, R.W.
- Crosson, W.L.: *See* Limaye, A.S.
- Crotwell, J.: *See* Lunetta, R.S.
- Crow, T.: *See* Zheng, D.
- Csillag, F.: *See* Simic, A.
- Csiszar, I.A.: *See* Sukhinin, A.I.
- Czajkowski, K.: *See* Vincent, R.K.

- DaCamara, C.C.: *See* Peres, L.F.  
 Daeschner, S.: *See* Stow, D.A.  
 Dagestad, K.F.: *See* Mueller, R.W.  
 Dalton, J.B., Bove, D.J., Mladinich, C.S. and Rockwell, B.W.: Identification of spectrally similar materials using the USGS Tetracorder algorithm: the calcite-epidote-chlorite problem 89:455  
 Danson, F.M. and Bowyer, P.: Estimating live fuel moisture content from remotely sensed reflectance 92:309  
 Darecki, M. and Stramski, D.: An evaluation of MODIS and SeaWiFS bio-optical algorithms in the Baltic Sea 89:326  
 Daughtry, C.S.T., Hunt, E.R.Jr. and McMurtrey, J.E.III: Assessing crop residue cover using shortwave infrared reflectance 90:126  
 Dauzat, J.: *See* Luquet, D.  
 Davey, J.: *See* Tupper, A.  
 Davidson, A. and Wang, S.: The effects of sampling resolution on the surface albedos of dominant land cover types in the North American boreal region 93:211  
 Davidson, E.A.: *See* Xiao, X.  
 Davis, C.O.: *See* Gao, B.-C.  
 Dawson, T.P.: *See* Patenaude, G.  
 De Beurs, K.M. and Henebry, G.M.: Land surface phenology, climatic variation, and institutional change: Analyzing agricultural land cover change in Kazakhstan 89:497  
 De Dieu, M.J.: *See* Thenkabail, P.S.  
 De Fries, R.S.: *See* Wessels, K.J.  
 De la Riva, J.: *See* Chuvieco, E.  
 De la Riva, J., Pérez-Cabello, F., Lana-Renault, N. and Koutsias, N.: Mapping wildfire occurrence at regional scale 92:288  
 De Souza Jr., C.: *See* Powell, R.L.  
 De Wulf, R.R.: *See* Mertens, K.C.  
 Dean, K.G.: *See* Lu, Z.  
 DeFelice, T.: *See* Chen, X.  
 DeFries, R.: *See* Imhoff, M.L.  
 Dekker, A.G.: *See* Wettle, M.  
 Dempewolf, J.: *See* Wessels, K.J.  
 Dennison, P.E., Halligan, K.Q. and Roberts, D.A.: A comparison of error metrics and constraints for multiple endmember spectral mixture analysis and spectral angle mapper 93:359  
 Dennison, P.E.: *See* Herold, M.  
 Derksen, C.: *See* LeDrew, E.F.  
 Diak, G.R.: *See* Ahl, D.E.  
 Dibb, J.E.: *See* Slater, J.F.  
 Dillabaugh, C.: *See* Guindon, B.  
 Dinh, N.Q.: *See* Wang, Q.  
 Dobbertin, M.: *See* Morsdorf, F.  
 Dobson, C.: *See* Kellndorfer, J.  
 Donald, G.E.: *See* Hill, M.J.  
 Doraiswamy, P.C., Hatfield, J.L., Jackson, T.J., Akhmedov, B., Prueger, J. and Stern, A.: Crop condition and yield simulations using Landsat and MODIS 92:548  
 Doraiswamy, P.: *See* Jackson, Th.J.  
 Douglas, D.: *See* Stow, D.A.  
 Douglas, D.C.: *See* Belchansky, G.I.  
 Dozier, J.: *See* Painter, T.H.  
 Du, Y.: *See* Cihlar, J.  
 Du, Y.: *See* Fernandes, R.  
 Dulaney, W.: *See* Walthall, C.  
 Dumortier, D.: *See* Mueller, R.W.  
 Dury, S.J.: *See* Huang, Z.  
 Dymond, J.R. and Shepherd, J.D.: The spatial distribution of indigenous forest and its composition in the Wellington region, New Zealand, from ETM+ satellite imagery 90:116  
 Eerikäinen, K.: *See* Maltamo, M.  
 Egbert, S.L.: *See* Park, S.  
 Ek, A.R.: *See* Haapanen, R.  
 Eklundh, L.: *See* Chen, J.  
 Ellis, R.J. and Scott, P.W.: Evaluation of hyperspectral remote sensing as a means of environmental monitoring in the St. Austell China clay (kaolin) region, Cornwall, UK 93:118  
 Elvidge, C.D.: *See* Waluda, C.M.  
 Enclona, E.A.: *See* Thenkabail, P.S.  
 Epstein, H.: *See* Stow, D.A.  
 Erikson, M.: Species classification of individually segmented tree crowns in high-resolution aerial images using radiometric and morphologic image measures 91:469  
 Estiarte, M.: *See* Filella, I.  
 Evain, S., Flexas, J. and Moya, I.: A new instrument for passive remote sensing: 2. Measurement of leaf and canopy reflectance changes at 531 nm and their relationship with photosynthesis and chlorophyll fluorescence 91:175  
 Evain, S.: *See* Moya, I.  
 Fang, C.: *See* Chen, G.  
 Fang, H.: *See* Walthall, C.  
 Fargion, G.S.: *See* Knobelspiesse, K.D.  
 Feddema, J.J.: *See* Park, S.  
 Fedosejevs, G.: *See* Cihlar, J.  
 Fensholt, R., Sandholt, I. and Rasmussen, M.S.: Evaluation of MODIS LAI, fAPAR and the relation between fAPAR and NDVI in a semi-arid environment using in situ measurements 91:490  
 Fernandes, R.: *See* Gamon, J.A.  
 Fernandes, R., Fraser, R., Latifovic, R., Cihlar, J., Beaubien, J. and Du, Y.: Approaches to fractional land cover and continuous field mapping: A comparative assessment over the BOREAS study region 89:234  
 Fernandes, R.A., Miller, J.R., Chen, J.M. and Rubinstein, I.G.: Evaluating image-based estimates of leaf area index in boreal conifer stands over a range of scales using high-resolution CASI imagery 89:200  
 Fernandes, R.A.: *See* Butson, C.R.

- Filella, I., Peñuelas, J., Llorens, L. and Estiarte, M.: Reflectance assessment of seasonal and annual changes in biomass and CO<sub>2</sub> uptake of a Mediterranean shrubland submitted to experimental warming and drought 90:308
- Fily, M.: *See* Six, D.
- Finley, A.O.: *See* Haapanen, R.
- Fisher, J.I. and Mustard, J.F.: High spatial resolution sea surface climatology from Landsat thermal infrared data 90:293
- Fites, J.A.: *See* Kellndorfer, J.
- Flasse, S.P.: *See* Boschetti, L.
- Flexas, J.: *See* Evain, S.
- Flexas, J.: *See* Moya, I.
- Foley, W.J.: *See* Huang, Z.
- Fonstad, M.A.: *See* Legleiter, C.J.
- Foody, G.M. and Mathur, A.: Toward intelligent training of supervised image classifications: directing training data acquisition for SVM classification 93:107
- Forster, R.R.: *See* Koenig, L.S.
- François, C.: *See* le Maire, G.
- Fraser, R.: *See* Fernandes, R.
- Fraser, R.: *See* Zhang, Q.
- French, A.: *See* Jacob, F.
- French, A.N.: *See* Li, F.
- French, N.H.F.: *See* Sukhinin, A.I.
- Frey, R.A.: *See* Liu, Y.
- Frolking, S.: *See* Kimball, J.S.
- Frolking, S.E.: *See* Kimball, J.S.
- Frost, P.A.: *See* Jiang, H.
- Frost, P.E.: *See* Wessels, K.J.
- Frouin, R.: *See* Knobelspiesse, K.D.
- Fu, B., Ninomiya, Y., Lei, X., Toda, S. and Awata, Y.: Mapping active fault associated with the 2003 Mw 6.6 Bam (SE Iran) earthquake with ASTER 3D images 92:153
- Fuentes, D.: *See* Gamon, J.A.
- Gamon, J.: *See* Stow, D.A.
- Gamon, J.A., Huemmrich, K.F., Peddle, D.R., Chen, J., Fuentes, D., Hall, F.G., Kimball, J.S., Goetz, S., Gu, J., McDonald, K.C., Miller, J.R., Moghaddam, M., Rahman, A.F., Roujean, J.-L., Smith, E.A., Walthall, C.L., Zarco-Tejada, P., Hu, B., Fernandes, R. and Cihlar, J.: Remote sensing in BOREAS: Lessons learned 89:139
- Gannier, A.: *See* Littaye, A.
- Gao, B.-C., Montes, M.J. and Davis, C.O.: Refinement of wavelength calibrations of hyperspectral imaging data using a spectrum-matching technique 90:424
- Gao, J.: *See* Islam, A.
- Garbeil, H.: *See* Stevens, N.F.
- García-Haro, F.J.: *See* Camacho-de Coca, F.
- García, M. and Chuvieco, E.: Assessment of the potential of SAC-C/MMRS imagery for mapping burned areas in Spain 92:414
- Gardner, M.E.: *See* Herold, M.
- Gaveau, D.L.A.: *See* Patenaude, G.
- Gdala, T.: *See* Cierniewski, J.
- Geerken, R. and Ilaiwi, M.: Assessment of rangeland degradation and development of a strategy for rehabilitation 90:490
- Gimeno, M. and San-Miguel-Ayanz, J.: Evaluation of RADARSAT-I data for identification of burnt areas in Southern Europe 92:370
- Giri, C.: *See* Latifovic, R.
- Goel, N.: *See* Zarco-Tejada, P.J.
- Goetz, A.F.H.: *See* Ben-Dor, E.
- Goetz, S.: *See* Gamon, J.A.
- Gotta, K.: *See* Mbow, C.
- Goltz, M.: *See* Xiao, X.
- Golubeva, E.I.: *See* Rees, W.G.
- Gong, P.: *See* Pu, R.
- Gong, P.: *See* Wang, L.
- Gonzalez, A.L.: *See* Laliberte, A.S.
- González-Matesanz, J.: *See* Riaño, D.
- Goulas, Y.: *See* Moya, I.
- Gower, S.T.: *See* Ahl, D.E.
- Gower, S.T.: *See* Lee, K.-S.
- Greeley, R.: *See* Williams, K.K.
- Gregg, W.W. and Casey, N.W.: Global and regional evaluation of the SeaWiFS chlorophyll data set 93:463
- Greuell, W. and Oerlemans, J.: Narrowband-to-broadband albedo conversion for glacier ice and snow: equations based on modeling and ranges of validity of the equations 89:95
- Griffith, B.: *See* Stow, D.A.
- Grippa, M., Mognard, N., Le Toan, T. and Josberger, E.G.: Siberia snow depth climatology derived from SSM/I data using a combined dynamic and static algorithm 93:30
- Gu, J.: *See* Gamon, J.A.
- Gu, Z.: *See* Chen, J.
- Guindon, B.: *See* Cihlar, J.
- Guindon, B., Zhang, Y. and Dillabaugh, C.: Landsat urban mapping based on a combined spectral-spatial methodology 92:218
- Haapanen, R., Ek, A.R., Bauer, M.E. and Finley, A.O.: Delineation of forest/nonforest land use classes using nearest neighbor methods 89:265
- Haboudane, D.: *See* Hu, B.
- Haboudane, D., Miller, J.R., Pattey, E., Zarco-Tejada, P.J. and Strachan, I.B.: Hyperspectral vegetation indices and novel algorithms for predicting green LAI of crop canopies: Modeling and validation in the context of precision agriculture 90:337
- Hall, F.G.: *See* Gamon, J.A.
- Halligan, K.Q.: *See* Dennison, P.E.
- Hallikainen, M.: *See* Tedesco, M.
- Halme, M.: *See* Tomppo, E.



- Häme, T.: *See* Wang, Y.
- Han, K.-S., Champeaux, J.-L. and Roujean, J.-L.: A land cover classification product over France at 1 km resolution using SPOT4/VEGETATION data 92:52
- Hansen, A.J.: *See* Wessels, K.J.
- Hara, K.: *See* Susaki, J.
- Harron, J.: *See* Zarco-Tejada, P.J.
- Hatfield, J.L.: *See* Doraiswamy, P.C.
- Havstad, K.M.: *See* Laliberte, A.S.
- Hay, S.I.: *See* Tatem, A.J.
- Hayashi, T.: *See* Mohamad, I.N.
- He, M.-X.: *See* Jo, Y.-H.
- Heil, C.A.: *See* Tomlinson, M.C.
- Heinemann, D.: *See* Mueller, R.W.
- Henebry, G.M.: *See* de Beurs, K.M.
- Henry, P.: *See* Six, D.
- Herold, M., Roberts, D.A., Gardner, M.E. and Dennison, P.E.: Spectrometry for urban area remote sensing—Development and analysis of a spectral library from 350 to 2400 nm 91:304
- Hess, L.L.: *See* Powell, R.L.
- Hewson, J.H.: *See* Sukhinin, A.I.
- Hill, M.J., Donald, G.E., Hyder, M.W. and Smith, R.C.G.: Estimation of pasture growth rate in the south west of Western Australia from AVHRR NDVI and climate data 93:528
- Hill, R.A.: *See* Patenaude, G.
- Hinzman, L.: *See* Stow, D.A.
- Ho, C.-R.: *See* Kuo, N.-J.
- Hobson, V.R.: *See* Waluda, C.M.
- Holden, H.: *See* LeDrew, E.F.
- Hollinger, A.: *See* Hu, B.
- Hollinger, A.B.: *See* Hu, B.
- Hollinger, D.: *See* Xiao, X.
- Holmgren, J. and Persson, Å.: Identifying species of individual trees using airborne laser scanner 90:415
- Honda, Y.: *See* Susaki, J.
- Hope, A.: *See* Stow, D.A.
- Houborg, R.M. and Soegaard, H.: Regional simulation of ecosystem CO<sub>2</sub> and water vapor exchange for agricultural land using NOAA AVHRR and Terra MODIS satellite data. Application to Zealand, Denmark 93:150
- Houston, S.: *See* Stow, D.A.
- Hsu, E.-C.: *See* Jacobs, J.M.
- Hu, B.: *See* Gamon, J.A.
- Hu, B., Miller, J.R., Chen, J.M. and Hollinger, A.: Retrieval of the canopy leaf area index in the BOREAS flux tower sites using linear spectral mixture analysis 89:176
- Hu, B., Qian, S.-E., Haboudane, D., Miller, J.R., Hollinger, A.B., Tremblay, N. and Pattey, E.: Retrieval of crop chlorophyll content and leaf area index from decompressed hyperspectral data: the effects of data compression 92:139
- Hu, B.: *See* Zarco-Tejada, P.J.
- Hu, C., Chen, Z., Clayton, T.D., Swarzenski, P., Brock, J.C. and Muller-Karger, F.E.: Assessment of estuarine water-quality indicators using MODIS medium-resolution bands: Initial results from Tampa Bay, FL 93:423
- Hu, J.: *See* Wang, Y.
- Huang, Z., Turner, B.J., Dury, S.J., Wallis, I.R. and Foley, W.J.: Estimating foliage nitrogen concentration from HYMAP data using continuum removal analysis 93:18
- Huemmerich, F.: *See* Stow, D.A.
- Huemmerich, K.F.: *See* Gamon, J.A.
- Huggel, C.: *See* Paul, F.
- Hunsaker, C.: *See* Kelldorfer, J.
- Hunt, E.R.: *See* Jackson, Th.J.
- Hunt Jr., E.R.: *See* Daughtry, C.S.T.
- Hyder, M.W.: *See* Hill, M.J.
- Hyer, E.J.: *See* Sukhinin, A.I.
- Hyypä, J.: *See* Maltamo, M.
- Hyypä, J.: *See* Yu, X.
- Ilaivi, M.: *See* Geerken, R.
- Imhoff, M.L., Bounoua, L., DeFries, R., Lawrence, W.T., Stutzer, D., Tucker, C.J. and Ricketts, T.: The consequences of urban land transformation on net primary productivity in the United States 89:434
- Ineichen, P.: *See* Mueller, R.W.
- Irvine, M.: *See* Lagouarde, J.-P.
- Ishihara, M.: *See* Maki, M.
- Islam, A., Gao, J., Ahmad, W., Neil, D. and Bell, P.: A composite DOP approach to excluding bottom reflectance in mapping water parameters of shallow coastal zones from TM imagery 92:40
- Islam, S.: *See* Venturini, V.
- Itten, K.: *See* Kötz, B.
- Itten, K.I.: *See* Morsdorf, F.
- Jackson, T.J.: *See* Doraiswamy, P.C.
- Jackson, T.J.: *See* Kustas, W.P.
- Jackson, Th.J.: *See* Cosh, M.H.
- Jackson, Th.J.: *See* Li, F.
- Jackson, Th.J., Chen, D., Cosh, M., Li, F., Anderson, M., Walthall, C., Doraiswamy, P. and Hunt, E.R.: Vegetation water content mapping using Landsat data derived normalized difference water index for corn and soybeans 92:475
- Jacob, F., Petitcolin, F., Schmugge, T., Vermote, É., French, A. and Ogawa, K.: Comparison of land surface emissivity and radiometric temperature derived from MODIS and ASTER sensors 90:137
- Jacobs, J.M., Mohanty, B.P., Hsu, E.-C. and Miller, D.: SMEX02: Field scale variability, time stability and similarity of soil moisture 92:436
- Jayanathi, H.: *See* Anderson, M.C.
- Jia, G.: *See* Stow, D.A.
- Jiang, H., Strittholt, J.R., Frost, P.A. and Slosser, N.C.: The classification of late seral forests in the Pacific Northwest, USA using Landsat ETM+ imagery 91:320

- Jiang, L.: *See* Venturini, V.  
 Jiménez-Muñoz, J.C.: *See* Sobrino, J.A.  
 Jo, Y.-H., Yan, X.-H., Pan, J., Liu, W.T. and He, M.-X.:  
 Sensible and latent heat flux in the tropical Pacific from  
 satellite multi-sensor data 90:166  
 Johnson, D.M.: *See* Lunetta, R.S.  
 Johnson, R.L.: *See* Peddle, D.R.  
 Jönsson, Per.: *See* Chen, J.  
 Josberger, E.G.: *See* Grippa, M.  
 Journet, A.R.P.: *See* Kalácska, M.  
 Justice, C.: *See* Chuvieco, E.  
 Justice, C.O.: *See* Korontzi, S.
- Kääb, A.: *See* Paul, F.  
 Kaartinen, H.: *See* Yu, X.  
 Kafatos, M.: *See* Sarkar, S.  
 Kajiwarra, K.: *See* Susaki, J.  
 Kalácska, M., Sánchez-Azofeifa, G.A., Rivard, B., Calvo-  
 Alvarado, J.C., Journet, A.R.P., Arroyo-Mora, J.P. and  
 Ortiz-Ortiz, D.: Leaf area index measurements in a  
 tropical moist forest: A case study from Costa Rica 91:134  
 Kamada, Y.: *See* Tupper, A.  
 Karnieli, A.: *See* Levin, N.  
 Karnieli, A.: *See* Cierniewski, J.  
 Kasilingam, D.: *See* Schuler, D.L.  
 Kasischke, E.S.: *See* Sukhinin, A.I.  
 Katzberg, S.: *See* Masters, D.  
 Kellndorfer, J., Walker, W., Pierce, L., Dobson, C., Fites,  
 J.A., Hunsaker, C., Vona, J. and Clutter, M.: Vegetation  
 height estimation from Shuttle Radar Topography Mis-  
 sion and National Elevation Datasets 93:339  
 Kennedy, R.E.: *See* Lee, K.-S.  
 Keronen, P.: *See* Wang, Q.  
 Key, C.H.: *See* van Wageningen, J.W.  
 Key, J.R.: *See* Liu, Y.  
 Kharuk, V.I.: *See* Ranson, K.J.  
 Kikuchi, K.: *See* Mohamad, I.N.  
 Kimball, J.S.: *See* Gamon, J.A.  
 Kimball, J.S., McDonald, K.C., Frolking, S. and Running,  
 S.W.: Radar remote sensing of the spring thaw transition  
 across a boreal landscape 89:163  
 Kimball, J.S., McDonald, K.C., Running, S.W. and Frolk-  
 ing, S.E.: Satellite radar remote sensing of seasonal  
 growing seasons for boreal and subalpine evergreen  
 forests 90:243  
 Kindel, B.: *See* Ben-Dor, E.  
 King, D.J.: *See* Olthof, I.  
 Kirkpatrick, G.J.: *See* Tomlinson, M.C.  
 Klemas, V.: *See* Zhao, Z.  
 Knobelspiesse, K.D., Pietras, C., Fargion, G.S., Wang, M.,  
 Frouin, R., Miller, M.A., Subramaniam, A. and Balch,  
 W.M.: Maritime aerosol optical thickness measured by  
 handheld sun photometers 93:87  
 Knyazikhin, Y.: *See* Kotchenova, S.Y.  
 Knyazikhin, Y.: *See* Wang, Y.
- Koenig, L.S. and Forster, R.R.: Evaluation of passive  
 microwave snow water equivalent algorithms in the  
 depth hoar-dominated snowpack of the Kuparuk River  
 Watershed, Alaska, USA 93:511  
 Korontzi, S., Roy, D.P., Justice, C.O. and Ward, D.E.:  
 Modeling and sensitivity analysis of fire emissions in  
 southern Africa during SAFARI 2000 92:255  
 Korontzi, S., Roy, D.P., Justice, C.O. and Ward, D.E.:  
 Modeling and sensitivity analysis of fire emissions in  
 southern Africa during SAFARI 2000 92:376  
 Kotchenova, S.Y., Song, X., Shabanov, N.V., Potter, C.S.,  
 Knyazikhin, Y. and Myneni, R.B.: Lidar remote sensing  
 for modeling gross primary production of deciduous  
 forests 92:158  
 Kötz, B.: *See* Morsdorf, F.  
 Kötz, B., Schaepman, M., Morsdorf, F., Bowyer, P., Itten, K.  
 and Allgöwer, B.: Radiative transfer modeling within a  
 heterogeneous canopy for estimation of forest fire fuel  
 properties 92:332  
 Kouraev, A.V., Zakharova, E.A., Samain, O., Mognard,  
 N.M. and Cazenave, A.: Ob' river discharge from  
 TOPEX/Poseidon satellite altimetry (1992-2002) 93:238  
 Koutsias, N.: *See* de la Riva, J.  
 Kovacs, K.: *See* Ranson, K.J.  
 Kulemann, R.: *See* Mueller, R.W.  
 Kuo, N.-J., Zheng, Q. and Ho, C.-R.: Response of Vietnam  
 coastal upwelling to the 1997-1998 ENSO event  
 observed by multisensor data 89:106  
 Kurz, W.A.: *See* Wulder, M.A.  
 Kustas, W.P.: *See* Anderson, M.C.  
 Kustas, W.P.: *See* Li, F.  
 Kustas, W.P., Li, F., Jackson, T.J., Prueger, J.H., MacPherson,  
 J.I. and Wolde, M.: Effects of remote sensing pixel  
 resolution on modeled energy flux variability of crop-  
 lands in Iowa 92:535  
 Kuusk, A.: *See* Rautiainen, M.
- Lacava, T.: *See* Pergola, N.  
 Lacaze, R.: *See* Maignan, F.  
 Lagouarde, J.-P., Moreau, P., Irvine, M., Bonnefond, J.-M.,  
 Voogt, J.A. and Sollic, F.: Airborne experimental  
 measurements of the angular variations in surface  
 temperature over urban areas: case study of Marseille  
 (France) 93:443  
 Lakshmi, V.: *See* Narayan, U.  
 Lakshmi, V.: *See* Njoku, E.G.  
 Laliberte, A.S., Rango, A., Havstad, K.M., Paris, J.F., Beck,  
 R.F., McNeely, R. and Gonzalez, A.L.: Object-oriented  
 image analysis for mapping shrub encroachment from  
 1937 to 2003 in southern New Mexico 93:198  
 Lana-Renault, N.: *See* de la Riva, J.  
 Lanfredi, M., Simoniello, T. and Macchiato, M.: Temporal  
 persistence in vegetation cover changes observed from  
 satellite: Development of an estimation procedure in the  
 test site of the Mediterranean Italy 93:565

- Laran, S.: *See* Littaye, A.
- Latifovic, R. and Olthof, I.: Accuracy assessment using sub-pixel fractional error matrices of global land cover products derived from satellite data 90:153
- Latifovic, R., Zhu, Z.-L., Cihlar, J., Giri, C. and Olthof, I.: Land cover mapping of North and Central America—Global Land Cover 2000 89:116
- Latifovic, R.: *See* Cihlar, J.
- Latifovic, R.: *See* Fernandes, R.
- Latifovic, R.: *See* Peddle, D.R.
- Latifovic, R.: *See* Zhang, Q.
- Latouche, G.: *See* Moya, I.
- Lautenschlager, R.A.: *See* Olthof, I.
- Lawrence, R., Bunn, A., Powell, S. and Zambon, M.: Classification of remotely sensed imagery using stochastic gradient boosting as a refinement of classification tree analysis 90:331
- Lawrence, W.T.: *See* Imhoff, M.L.
- Laymon, C.A.: *See* Limaye, A.S.
- Le Hégarat-Masclé, S. and Seltz, R.: Automatic change detection by evidential fusion of change indices 91:390
- Le Maire, G., François, C. and Dufrêne, E.: Towards universal broad leaf chlorophyll indices using PROSPECT simulated database and hyperspectral reflectance measurements 89:1
- Le Moine, J.: *See* Zheng, D.
- Le Toan, T.: *See* Grippa, M.
- LeDrew, E.F., Holden, H., Wulder, M.A., Derksen, C. and Newman, C.: A spatial statistical operator applied to multitemporal satellite imagery for identification of coral reef stress 91:271
- Lee, J.S.: *See* Schuler, D.L.
- Lee, K.-H. and Anagnostou, E.N.: A combined passive/active microwave remote sensing approach for surface variable retrieval using Tropical Rainfall Measuring Mission observations 92:112
- Lee, K.-S., Cohen, W.B., Kennedy, R.E., Maersperger, T.K. and Gower, S.T.: Hyperspectral versus multispectral data for estimating leaf area index in four different biomes 91:508
- Lee, Z. and Carder, K.L.: Absorption spectrum of phytoplankton pigments derived from hyperspectral remote-sensing reflectance 89:361
- Legg, C.: *See* Thenkabail, P.S.
- Legleiter, C.J., Roberts, D.A., Marcus, W.A. and Fonstad, M.A.: Passive optical remote sensing of river channel morphology and in-stream habitat: Physical basis and feasibility 93:493
- Lei, X.: *See* Fu, B.
- Leroy, M.: *See* Camacho-de Coca, F.
- Levin, N., Ben-Dor, E. and Karnieli, A.: Topographic information of sand dunes as extracted from shading effects using Landsat images 90:190
- Li, F.: *See* Anderson, M.C.
- Li, F.: *See* Jackson, Th.J.
- Li, F.: *See* Kustas, W.P.
- Li, F., Jackson, Th.J., Kustas, W.P., Schmugge, Th.J., French, A.N., Cosh, M.H. and Bindlish, R.: Deriving land surface temperature from Landsat 5 and 7 during SMEX02/SMACEX 92:521
- Li, L.: *See* Whiting, M.L.
- Li, X. and Yeh, A.G.: Multitemporal SAR images for monitoring cultivation systems using—based reasoning 90:524
- Li, X.: *See* Zhao, Z.
- Liang, S.: *See* Walthall, C.
- Limaye, A.S., Crosson, W.L., Laymon, C.A. and Njoku, E.G.: Land cover-based optimal deconvolution of PALS L-band microwave brightness temperatures 92:497
- Littaye, A., Gannier, A., Laran, S. and Wilson, J.P.F.: The relationship between summer aggregation of fin whales and satellite-derived environmental conditions in the northwestern Mediterranean Sea 90:44
- Liu, J.: *See* Boles, S.H.
- Liu, J.: *See* Simic, A.
- Liu, W.T.: *See* Jo, Y.-H.
- Liu, Y., Key, J.R., Frey, R.A., Ackerman, S.A. and Menzel, W.P.: Nighttime polar cloud detection with MODIS 92:181
- Llorens, L.: *See* Filella, I.
- Lobell, D.B. and Asner, G.P.: Cropland distributions from temporal unmixing of MODIS data 93:412
- Loboda, T.: *See* Sukhinin, A.I.
- Loeb, N.G.: *See* Loukachine, K.
- Lorenzetti, J.A.: *See* Zagaglia, C.R.
- Loukachine, K. and Loeb, N.G.: Top-of-atmosphere flux retrievals from CERES using artificial neural networks 93:381
- Lu, D.: *See* Weng, Q.
- Lu, Z., Rykhus, R., Masterlark, T. and Dean, K.G.: Mapping recent lava flows at Westdahl Volcano, Alaska, using radar and optical satellite imagery 91:345
- Lunetta, R.S., Johnson, D.M., Lyon, J.G. and Crotwell, J.: Impacts of imagery temporal frequency on land-cover change detection monitoring 89:444
- Lusch, D.P.: *See* South, S.
- Luquet, D., Vidal, A., Dauzat, J., Bégué, A., Oliso, A. and Clouvel, P.: Using directional TIR measurements and 3D simulations to assess the limitations and opportunities of water stress indices 90:53
- Lyon, J.G.: *See* Lunetta, R.S.
- Macchiato, M.: *See* Lanfredi, M.
- Mackay, D.S.: *See* Ahl, D.E.
- MacPherson, J.I.: *See* Kustas, W.P.
- Maersperger, T.K.: *See* Lee, K.-S.
- Maignan, F., Bréon, F.-M. and Lacaze, R.: Bidirectional reflectance of Earth targets: evaluation of analytical models using a large set of spaceborne measurements with emphasis on the Hot Spot 90:210

- Maki, M., Ishiahra, M. and Tamura, M.: Estimation of leaf water status to monitor the risk of forest fires by using remotely sensed data 90:441
- Maltamo, M., Eerikainen, K., änen, J., ä, J. and Vehmas, M.: Estimation of timber volume and stem density based on scanning laser altimetry and expected tree size distribution functions 90:319
- Maltamo, M.: *See* Yu, X.
- Marchese, F.: *See* Pergola, N.
- Marcus, W.A.: *See* Legleiter, C.J.
- Mars, J.C.: *See* Rowan, L.C.
- Marsett, R.: *See* Wang, C.
- Marsh, S.E.: *See* Shupe, S.M.
- Martin, P.: *See* Chuvieco, E.
- Martinez-Vega, J.: *See* Chuvieco, E.
- Maselli, F.: Monitoring forest conditions in a protected Mediterranean coastal area by the analysis of multiyear NDVI data 89:423
- Masterlark, T.: *See* Lu, Z.
- Masters, D., Axelrad, P. and Katzberg, S.: Initial results of land-reflected GPS bistatic radar measurements in SMEX02 92:507
- Mathur, A.: *See* Foody, G.M.
- Matsushita, B.: *See* Chen, J.
- Matzke, N.: *See* Powell, R.L.
- Mbow, C., Goita, K. and énié, G.B.: Spectral indices and fire behavior simulation for fire risk assessment in savanna ecosystems 91:1
- McDonald, K.C.: *See* Gamon, J.A.
- McDonald, K.C.: *See* Kimball, J.S.
- McGarraugh, G.: *See* Siqueira, P.
- McGuire, D.: *See* Stow, D.A.
- McKay, R.M.L.: *See* Vincent, R.K.
- McKee, B.A.: *See* Miller, R.L.
- McMurtrey III, J.E.: *See* Daughtry, C.S.T.
- McNeely, R.: *See* Laliberte, A.S.
- Meier, E.: *See* Morsdorf, F.
- Menzel, W.P.: *See* Liu, Y.
- Meroni, M., Colombo, R. and Panigada, C.: Inversion of a radiative transfer model with hyperspectral observations for LAI mapping in poplar plantations 92:195
- Mertens, K.C., Verbeke, L.P.C., Westra, T. and De Wulf, R.R.: Sub-pixel mapping and sub-pixel sharpening using neural network predicted wavelet coefficients 91:225
- Miller, D.: *See* Jacobs, J.M.
- Miller, J.R.: *See* Fernandes, R.A.
- Miller, J.R.: *See* Gamon, J.A.
- Miller, J.R.: *See* Haboudane, D.
- Miller, J.R.: *See* Hu, B.
- Miller, J.R.: *See* Zarco-Tejada, P.J.
- Miller, M.A.: *See* Knobelspiesse, K.D.
- Miller, R.L. and McKee, B.A.: Using MODIS Terra 250 m imagery to map concentrations of total suspended matter in coastal waters 93:259
- Milne, R.: *See* Patenaude, G.
- Miner, J.: *See* Vincent, R.K.
- Mishra, D.R.: *See* Narumalani, S.
- Miskiv, S.I.: *See* Sukhinin, A.I.
- Mladinich, C.S.: *See* Dalton, J.B.
- Moghaddam, M.: *See* Gamon, J.A.
- Mognard, N.: *See* Grippa, M.
- Mognard, N.M.: *See* Kouraev, A.V.
- Mohamad, I.N., Hayashi, T., Uyeda, H., Terao, T. and Kikuchi, K.: Diurnal variations of cloud activity in Bangladesh and north of the Bay of Bengal in 2000 90:378
- Mohammed, G.H.: *See* Zarco-Tejada, P.J.
- Mohanty, B.P.: *See* Jacobs, J.M.
- Montes, M.J.: *See* Gao, B.-C.
- Moore III, B.: *See* Xiao, X.
- Moore, T.S.: *See* Slater, J.F.
- Morales, A.: *See* Zarco-Tejada, P.J.
- Moran, E.F.: *See* Wessels, K.J.
- Moran, S.: *See* Wang, C.
- Mordvintsev, I.N.: *See* Belchansky, G.I.
- Moreau, P.: *See* Lagouarde, J.-P.
- Morsdorf, F.: *See* Kötz, B.
- Morsdorf, F., Meier, E., Kötz, B., Itten, K.I., Dobbertin, M. and Allgöwer, B.: LIDAR-based geometric reconstruction of boreal type forest stands at single tree level for forest and wildland fire management 92:353
- Mota, B.: *See* Pereira, J.M.C.
- Mouginis-Mark, P.J.: *See* Stevens, N.F.
- Moya, I.: *See* Evain, S.
- Moya, I., Camenen, L., Evain, S., Goulas, Y., Cerovic, Z.G., Latouche, G., Flexas, J. and Ounis, A.: A new instrument for passive remote sensing I. Measurements of sunlight-induced chlorophyll fluorescence 91:186
- Mueller, R.W., Dagestad, K.F., Ineichen, P., Schroedter-Homscheidt, M., Cros, S., Dumortier, D., Kuhlemann, R., Olseth, J.A., Piernavieja, G., Reise, C., Wald, L. and Heinemann, D.: Rethinking satellite-based solar irradiance modellingThe SOLIS clear-sky module 91:160
- Muller-Karger, F.E.: *See* Hu, C.
- Munkhtuya, S.: *See* Boles, S.H.
- Mustard, J.F.: *See* Fisher, J.I.
- Mutanga, O. and Skidmore, A.K.: Integrating imaging spectroscopy and neural networks to map grass quality in the Kruger National Park, South Africa 90:104
- Mutanga, O., Skidmore, A.K. and Prins, H.H.T.: Predicting in situ pasture quality in the Kruger National Park, South Africa, using continuum-removed absorption features 89:393
- Myneni, R.: *See* Stow, D.A.
- Myneni, R.B.: *See* Kotchenova, S.Y.
- Myneni, R.B.: *See* Wang, Y.
- Næsset, E.: Effects of different flying altitudes on biophysical stand properties estimated from canopy height and density measured with a small-footprint airborne scanning laser 91:243



- Nair, S.K., Rajeev, K. and Parameswaran, K.: Cloud screening in IRS-P4 OCM satellite data: potential of spatial coherence method in the absence of thermal channel information 90:259
- Narayan, U., Lakshmi, V. and Njoku, E.G.: Retrieval of soil moisture from passive and active L/S band sensor (PALS) observations during the Soil Moisture Experiment in 2002 (SMEX02) 92:483
- Narumalani, S., Mishra, D.R. and Rothwell, R.G.: Change detection and landscape metrics for inferring anthropogenic processes in the greater EFMO area 91:478
- Neale, C.M.U.: *See* Anderson, M.C.
- Neil, D.: *See* Islam, A.
- Newman, C.: *See* LeDrew, E.F.
- Nielsen, A.A.: *See* Canty, M.J.
- Nilson, T.: *See* Rautiainen, M.
- Ni-Meister, W.: *See* Pereira, J.M.C.
- Ninomiya, Y.: *See* Fu, B.
- Njoku, E.G.: *See* Limaye, A.S.
- Njoku, E.G.: *See* Narayan, U.
- Njoku, E.G., Lakshmi, V. and O'Neill, P.E.: Soil moisture field experiment special issue 92:425
- Noland, T.L.: *See* Zarco-Tejada, P.J.
- Noor, A.M.: *See* Tatem, A.J.
- Norman, J.: *See* Walthall, C.
- Norman, J.M.: *See* Ahl, D.E.
- Norman, J.M.: *See* Anderson, M.C.
- Noyle, B.: *See* Stow, D.A.
- Numata, I.: *See* Powell, R.L.
- Oerlemans, J.: *See* Greuell, W.
- Ogawa, K.: *See* Jacob, F.
- Ojima, D.: *See* Boles, S.H.
- Ojima, D.: *See* Xiao, X.
- Okin, G.S. and Painter, T.H.: Effect of grain size on remotely sensed spectral reflectance of sandy desert surfaces 89:272
- Olioso, A.: *See* Luquet, D.
- Olsen, A., Triñanes, J.A. and Wanninkhof, R.: Sea-air flux of CO<sub>2</sub> in the Caribbean Sea estimated using in situ and remote sensing data 89:309
- Olseth, J.A.: *See* Mueller, R.W.
- Olthof, I.: *See* Latifovic, R.
- Olthof, I., King, D.J. and Lautenschlager, R.A.: Mapping deciduous forest ice storm damage using Landsat and environmental data 89:484
- O'Neill, P.E.: *See* Njoku, E.G.
- Ortiz-Ortiz, D.: *See* Kalácska, M.
- Ounis, A.: *See* Moya, I.
- Painter, T.H.: *See* Okin, G.S.
- Painter, T.H. and Dozier, J.: The effect of anisotropic reflectance on imaging spectroscopy of snow properties 89:409
- Pampaloni, P.: *See* Tedesco, M.
- Pan, J.: *See* Jo, Y.-H.
- Panigada, C.: *See* Meroni, M.
- Paolini, L.: *See* Sobrino, J.A.
- Parameswaran, K.: *See* Nair, S.K.
- Paris, J.F.: *See* Laliberte, A.S.
- Park, S., Feddema, J.J. and Egbert, S.L.: Impacts of hydrologic soil properties on drought detection with MODIS thermal data 89:53
- Patenaude, G., Hill, R.A., Milne, R., Gaveau, D.L.A., Briggs, B.B.J. and Dawson, T.P.: Quantifying forest above ground carbon content using LiDAR remote sensing 93:368
- Pattey, E.: *See* Haboudane, D.
- Pattey, E.: *See* Hu, B.
- Paul, F., Huggel, C. and Käab, A.: Combining satellite multispectral image data and a digital elevation model for mapping debris-covered glaciers 89:510
- Pavelsky, T.M. and Smith, L.C.: Spatial and temporal patterns in Arctic river ice breakup observed with MODIS and AVHRR time series 93:328
- Pavlic, G.: *See* Zhang, Q.
- Pavlichenko, E.A.: *See* Sukhinin, A.I.
- Peddle, D.R.: *See* Gamon, J.A.
- Peddle, D.R., Johnson, R.L., Cihlar, J. and Latifovic, R.: Large area forest classification and biophysical parameter estimation using the 5-Scale canopy reflectance model in Multiple-Forward-Mode 89:252
- Pederson, B.A.: *See* Tomlinson, M.C.
- Pekkarinen, A.: *See* Tuominen, S.
- Peñuelas, J.: *See* Filella, I.
- Pereira, J.M.C., Mota, B., Privette, J.L., Caylor, K.K., Silva, J.M.N., Sá, A.C.L. and Ni-Meister, W.: A simulation analysis of the detectability of understory burns in *miombo* woodlands 93:296
- Peres, L.F. and DaCamara, C.C.: Land surface temperature and emissivity estimation based on the two-temperature method: sensitivity analysis using simulated MSG/SEVIRI data 91:377
- Pérez, F.: *See* Chuvieco, E.
- Pérez-Cabello, F.: *See* de la Riva, J.
- Pergola, N., Marchese, F. and Tramutoli, V.: Automated detection of thermal features of active volcanoes by means of infrared AVHRR records 93:311
- Pergola, N., Tramutoli, V., Marchese, F., Scaffidi, I. and Lacava, T.: Improving volcanic ash cloud detection by a robust satellite technique 90:1
- Persson, Å.: *See* Holmgren, J.
- Petitcolin, F.: *See* Jacob, F.
- Petersen, A.: *See* Stow, D.A.
- Pierce, L.: *See* Kellndorfer, J.
- Piervavieja, G.: *See* Mueller, R.W.
- Pietras, C.: *See* Knobelspiesse, K.D.
- Pitkänen, J.: *See* Maltamo, M.
- Platonov, N.G.: *See* Belchansky, G.I.
- Potter, C.S.: *See* Kotchenova, S.Y.



- Pottier, E.: *See* Schuler, D.L.  
 Potts, R.: *See* Tupper, A.  
 Poveda, G. and Salazar, L.F.: Annual and interannual (ENSO) variability of spatial scaling properties of a vegetation index (NDVI) in Amazonia 93:391  
 Powell, R.L., Matzke, N., de Souza, C.Jr., Clark, M.Jr., Numata, I.Jr., Hess, L.L.Jr. and Roberts, D.A.Jr.: Sources of error in accuracy assessment of thematic land-cover maps in the Brazilian Amazon 90:221  
 Powell, S.: *See* Lawrence, R.  
 Powell, S.L.: *See* Wessels, K.J.  
 Prata, F.: *See* Tupper, A.  
 Prince, S.D.: *See* Wessels, K.J.  
 Prins, H.H.T.: *See* Mutanga, O.  
 Privette, J.L.: *See* Pereira, J.M.C.  
 Prueger, J.: *See* Doraiswamy, P.C.  
 Prueger, J.H.: *See* Cosh, M.H.  
 Prueger, J.H.: *See* Kustas, W.P.  
 Pu, R. and Gong, P.: Wavelet transform applied to EO-1 hyperspectral data for forest LAI and crown closure mapping 91:212  
 Pulliainen, J.: *See* Tedesco, M.  
  
 Qi, J.: *See* South, S.  
 Qi, J.: *See* Wang, C.  
 Qian, S.-E.: *See* Hu, B.  
 Qin, X.: *See* Vincent, R.K.  
  
 Racine, C.: *See* Stow, D.A.  
 Rademacher, J.: *See* Zheng, D.  
 Rahman, A.F.: *See* Gamon, J.A.  
 Rajeev, K.: *See* Nair, S.K.  
 Rango, A.: *See* Laliberte, A.S.  
 Ransibrahmanakul, V.: *See* Tomlinson, M.C.  
 Ranson, K.J., Sun, G., Kharuk, V.I. and Kovacs, K.: Assessing tundra-taiga boundary with multi-sensor satellite data 93:283  
 Rasmussen, M.S.: *See* Fensholt, R.  
 Rautiainen, M., Stenberg, P., Nilson, T. and Kuusk, A.: The effect of crown shape on the reflectance of coniferous stands 89:41  
 Rees, W.G., Tutubalina, O.V. and Golubeva, E.I.: Reflectance spectra of subarctic lichens between 400 and 2400 nm 90:281  
 Reichstein, M.: *See* Wang, Q.  
 Reise, C.: *See* Mueller, R.W.  
 Renison, D.: *See* Cingolani, A.M.  
 Riaño, D.: *See* Chuvieco, E.  
 Riaño, D., Chuvieco, E., Condés, S., González-Matesanz, J. and Ustin, S.L.: Generation of crown bulk density for *Pinus sylvestris* L. from lidar 92:345  
 Ricketts, T.: *See* Imhoff, M.L.  
 Rivard, B.: *See* Kalácska, M.  
 Rivas, R. and Caselles, V.: A simplified equation to estimate spatial reference evaporation from remote sensing-based surface temperature and local meteorological data 93:68  
 Roberts, D.A.: *See* Clark, M.L.  
 Roberts, D.A.: *See* Herold, M.  
 Rockwell, B.W.: *See* Dalton, J.B.  
 Roberts, D.A.: *See* Dennison, P.E.  
 Roberts, D.A.: *See* Legleiter, C.J.  
 Roberts, D.A.: *See* Powell, R.L.  
 Rodhouse, P.G.: *See* Waluda, C.M.  
 Romaguera, M.: *See* Sobrino, J.A.  
 Romasko, V.I.: *See* Sukhinin, A.I.  
 Root, R.R.: *See* van Wageningen, J.W.  
 Rothwell, R.G.: *See* Narumalani, S.  
 Roujean, J.-L.: *See* Gamon, J.A.  
 Roujean, J.-L.: *See* Han, K.-S.  
 Rowan, L.C., Simpson, C.J. and Mars, J.C.: Hyperspectral analysis of the ultramafic complex and adjacent lithologies at Mordor, NT, Australia 91:419  
 Rowell, E.: *See* Chen, X.  
 Roy, D.P.: *See* Korontzi, S.  
 Rubinstein, I.G.: *See* Fernandes, R.A.  
 Running, S.W.: *See* Kimball, J.S.  
 Rykhus, R.: *See* Lu, Z.  
 Ryu, S.-R.: *See* Zheng, D.  
  
 Sá, A.C.L.: *See* Pereira, J.M.C.  
 Salazar, L.F.: *See* Poveda, G.  
 Salomonson, V.V. and Appel, I.: Estimating fractional snow cover from MODIS using the normalized difference snow index 89:351  
 Samain, O.: *See* Kouraev, A.V.  
 Sampson, P.: *See* Zarco-Tejada, P.J.  
 Sánchez-Azofeifa, G.A.: *See* ácska, M.  
 Sánchez-Azofeifa, G.A.: *See* Castro-Esau, K.L.  
 Sanchez-Azofeifa, G.A.: *See* Van Laake, P.E.  
 Sandholt, I.: *See* Fensholt, R.  
 San-Miguel-Ayán, J.: *See* Gimeno, M.  
 Sarkar, S. and Kafatos, M.: Interannual variability of vegetation over the Indian sub-continent and its relation to the different meteorological parameters 90:268  
 Sassan, J.: *See* Schmidtlein, S.  
 Savino, J.: *See* Vincent, R.K.  
 Scaffidi, I.: *See* Pergola, N.  
 Schaepman, M.: *See* Kötz, B.  
 Schmidt, M.: *See* Canty, M.J.  
 Schmidtlein, S. and Sassan, J.: Mapping of continuous floristic gradients in grasslands using hyperspectral imagery 92:126  
 Schmidtlein, S. and Sassan, J.: Mapping of continuous floristic gradients in grasslands using hyperspectral imagery 92:126  
 Schmugge, T.: *See* Jacob, F.  
 Schmugge, Th.J.: *See* Li, F.  
 Schroedter-Homscheidt, M.: *See* Mueller, R.W.

- Schuler, D.L., Lee, J.S., Kasilingam, D. and Pottier, E.: Measurement of ocean surface slopes and wave spectra using polarimetric SAR image data 91:198
- Schubring, J.: *See* Weng, Q.
- Scott, P.W.: *See* Ellis, R.J.
- Seltz, R.: *See* Le Hégarat-Masclé, S.
- Settle, J.: On the dimensionality of multi-view hyperspectral measurements of vegetation 90:235
- Shabanov, N.V.: *See* Kotchenova, S.Y.
- Shepherd, J.D.: *See* Dymond, J.R.
- Shoshany, M.: *See* Svoray, T.
- Shupe, S.M. and Marsh, S.E.: Cover- and density-based vegetation classifications of the Sonoran Desert using Landsat TM and ERS-1 SAR imagery 93:131
- Silapaswan, C.: *See* Stow, D.A.
- Silva, J.M.N.: *See* Pereira, J.M.C.
- Simic, A., Chen, J.M., Liu, J. and Csillag, F.: Spatial scaling of net primary productivity using subpixel information 93:246
- Simoniello, T.: *See* Lanfredi, M.
- Simpson, C.J.: *See* Rowan, L.C.
- Siqueira, P., Chapman, B. and McGarragh, G.: The coregistration, calibration, and interpretation of multiseason JERS-1 SAR data over South America 90:536
- Six, D., Fily, M., Alvain, S., Henry, P. and Benoist, J.-P.: Surface characterisation of the Dome Concordia area (Antarctica) as a potential satellite calibration site, using Spot 4/Vegetation instrument 89:83
- Skakun, R.S.: *See* Wulder, M.A.
- Skidmore, A.K.: *See* Mutanga, O.
- Slater, J.F., Dibb, J.E., Campbell, J.W. and Moore, T.S.: Physical and chemical properties of surface and column aerosols at a rural New England site during MODIS overpass 92:173
- Slinkina, O.A.: *See* Sukhinin, A.I.
- Slosser, N.C.: *See* Jiang, H.
- Small, C.: The Landsat ETM+ spectral mixing space 93:1
- Smith, E.A.: *See* Gamon, J.A.
- Smith, J.H.: *See* Wickham, J.D.
- Smith, K.L., Steven, M.D. and Colls, J.J.: Use of hyperspectral derivative ratios in the red-edge region to identify plant stress responses to gas leaks 92:207
- Smith, L.C.: *See* Pavelsky, T.M.
- Smith, R.C.G.: *See* Hill, M.J.
- Smolander, H.: *See* Wang, Y.
- Sobrino, J.A., Jiménez-Muñoz, J.C. and Paolini, L.: Land surface temperature retrieval from LANDSAT TM 5 90:434
- Sobrino, J.A. and Romaguera, M.: Land surface temperature retrieval from MSG1-SEVIRI data 92:247
- Soegaard, H.: *See* Houborg, R.M.
- Soja, A.J.: *See* Sukhinin, A.I.
- Sollicec, F.: *See* Lagouarde, J.-P.
- Song, X.: *See* Kotchenova, S.Y.
- Sousa, W.P.: *See* Wang, L.
- South, S., Qi, J. and Lusch, D.P.: Optimal classification methods for mapping agricultural tillage practices 91:90
- Stech, J.L.: *See* Zagaglia, C.R.
- Stehman, S.V.: *See* Wickham, J.D.
- Stenberg, P.: *See* Rautiainen, M.
- Stenberg, P.: *See* Wang, Y.
- Stern, A.: *See* Doraiswamy, P.C.
- Steven, M.D.: *See* Smith, K.L.
- Stevens, N.F., Garbeil, H. and Mouginiis-Mark, P.J.: NASA EOS Terra ASTER: Volcanic topographic mapping and capability 90:405
- Stow, D.A., Hope, A., McGuire, D., Verbyla, D., Gamon, J., Huemmrich, F., Houston, S., Racine, C., Sturm, M., Tape, K., Hinzman, L., Yoshikawa, K., Tweedie, C., Noyle, B., Silapaswan, C., Douglas, D., Griffith, B., Jia, G., Epstein, H., Walker, D., Daeschner, S., Petersen, A., Zhou, L. and Myneni, R.: Remote sensing of vegetation and land-cover change in Arctic Tundra Ecosystems 89:281
- Strachan, I.B.: *See* Haboudane, D.
- Stritholt, J.R.: *See* Jiang, H.
- Stumpf, R.P.: *See* Tomlinson, M.C.
- Stramski, D.: *See* Darecki, M.
- Sturm, M.: *See* Stow, D.A.
- Stutzer, D.: *See* Imhoff, M.L.
- Subramaniam, A.: *See* Knobelspiesse, K.D.
- Sukhinin, A.I., French, N.H.F., Kasischke, E.S., Hewson, J.H., Soja, A.J., Csiszar, I.A., Hyer, E.J., Loboda, T., Conrad, S.G., Romasko, V.I., Pavlichenko, E.A., Miskiv, S.I. and Slinkina, O.A.: AVHRR-based mapping of fires in Russia: New products for fire management and carbon cycle studies 93:546
- Sun, G.: *See* Ranson, K.J.
- Susaki, J., Hara, K., Kajiwara, K. and Honda, Y.: Robust estimation of BRDF model parameters 89:63
- Svoray, T. and Shoshany, M.: Multi-scale analysis of intrinsic soil factors from SAR-based mapping of drying rates 92:233
- Swarzenski, P.: *See* Hu, C.
- Takala, M.: *See* Tedesco, M.
- Tamura, M.: *See* Chen, J.
- Tamura, M.: *See* Maki, M.
- Tamura, M.: *See* Yamano, H.
- Tape, K.: *See* Stow, D.A.
- Tatem, A.J., Noor, A.M. and Hay, S.I.: Defining approaches to settlement mapping for public health management in Kenya using medium spatial resolution satellite imagery 93:42
- Tedesco, M., Pulliainen, J., Takala, M., Hallikainen, M. and Pampaloni, P.: Artificial neural network-based techniques for the retrieval of SWE and snow depth from SSM/I data 90:76
- Tenhunen, J.: *See* Wang, Q.
- Terao, T.: *See* Mohamad, I.N.

- Thenkabail, P.S., Enclona, E.A., Ashton, M.S., Legg, C. and De Dieu, M.J.: Hyperion, IKONOS, ALI, and ETM+ sensors in the study of African rainforests 90:23
- Thenkabail, P.S., Enclona, E.A., Ashton, M.S. and Van Der Meer, B.: Accuracy assessments of hyperspectral waveband performance for vegetation analysis applications 91:354
- Tian, Y.: *See* Wang, Y.
- Toda, S.: *See* Fu, B.
- Tokuno, M.: *See* Tupper, A.
- Tomlinson, M.C., Stumpf, R.P., Ransibrahmanakul, V., Truby, E.W., Kirkpatrick, G.J., Pederson, B.A., Vargo, G.A. and Heil, C.A.: Evaluation of the use of SeaWiFS imagery for detecting *Karenia brevis* harmful algal blooms in the eastern Gulf of Mexico 91:293
- Tomppo, E. and Halme, M.: Using coarse scale forest variables as ancillary information and weighting of variables in k-NN estimation: a genetic algorithm approach 92:1
- Tramutoli, V.: *See* Pergola, N.
- Tremblay, N.: *See* Hu, B.
- Triñanes, J.A.: *See* Olsen, A.
- Trishchenko, A.: *See* Cihlar, J.
- Truby, E.W.: *See* Tomlinson, M.C.
- Tucker, C.J.: *See* Imhoff, M.L.
- Tuominen, S. and Pekkarinen, A.: Local radiometric correction of digital aerial photographs for multi source forest inventory 89:72
- Tupper, A., Cam, S., Davey, J., Kamada, Y., Potts, R., Prata, F. and Tokuno, M.: An evaluation of volcanic cloud detection techniques during recent significant eruptions in the western 'Ring of Fire' 91:27
- Turner, B.J.: *See* Huang, Z.
- Tutubalina, O.V.: *See* Rees, W.G.
- Tweedie, C.: *See* Stow, D.A.
- Urbanski, S.: *See* Xiao, X.
- Ustin, S.L.: *See* Riaño, D.
- Ustin, S.L.: *See* Whiting, M.L.
- Uyeda, H.: *See* Mohamad, I.N.
- Van Der Meer, B.: *See* Thenkabail, P.S.
- Van Laake, P.E. and Sanchez-Azofeifa, G.A.: Simplified atmospheric radiative transfer modelling for estimating incident PAR using MODIS atmosphere products 91:98
- Van Wagtenonk, J.W., Root, R.R. and Key, C.H.: Comparison of AVIRIS and Landsat ETM+ detection capabilities for burn severity 92:397
- Van Zyl, D.: *See* Wessels, K.J.
- Vargo, G.A.: *See* Tomlinson, M.C.
- Vehmas, M.: *See* Maltamo, M.
- Venturini, V., Bisht, G., Islam, S. and Jiang, L.: Comparison of evaporative fractions estimated from AVHRR and MODIS sensors over South Florida 93:77
- Verbeke, L.P.C.: *See* Mertens, K.C.
- Verbyla, D.: *See* Stow, D.A.
- Vermote, É.: *See* Jacob, F.
- Vesala, T.: *See* Wang, Q.
- Vidal, A.: *See* Luquet, D.
- Vierling, L.: *See* Chen, X.
- Vincent, R.K., Qin, X., McKay, R.M.L., Miner, J., Czajkowski, K., Savino, J. and Bridgeman, T.: Phycocyanin detection from LANDSAT TM data for mapping cyanobacterial blooms in Lake Erie 89:381
- Voipio, P.: *See* Wang, Y.
- Vona, J.: *See* Kellndorfer, J.
- Voogt, J.A.: *See* Lagouarde, J.-P.
- Wald, L.: *See* Mueller, R.W.
- Walker, D.: *See* Stow, D.A.
- Walker, W.: *See* Kellndorfer, J.
- Wallis, I.R.: *See* Huang, Z.
- Walthall, C.: *See* Jackson, Th.J.
- Walthall, C., Dulaney, W., Anderson, M., Norman, J., Fang, H. and Liang, S.: A comparison of empirical and neural network approaches for estimating corn and soybean leaf area index from Landsat ETM+ imagery 92:465
- Walthall, C.L.: *See* Gamon, J.A.
- Waluda, C.M., Yamashiro, C., Elvidge, C.D., Hobson, V.R. and Rodhouse, P.G.: Quantifying light-fishing for *Dosidicus gigas* in the eastern Pacific using satellite remote sensing 91:129
- Wang, C., Qi, J., Moran, S. and Marsett, R.: Soil moisture estimation in a semiarid rangeland using ERS-2 and TM imagery 90:178
- Wang, J.: *See* Cota, G.F.
- Wang, L., Sousa, W.P., Gong, P. and Biging, G.S.: Comparison of IKONOS and QuickBird images for mapping mangrove species on the Caribbean coast of Panama 91:432
- Wang, M.: *See* Knobelspiesse, K.D.
- Wang, Q., Tenhunen, J., Dinh, N.Q., Reichstein, M., Vesala, T. and Keronen, P.: Similarities in ground- and satellite-based NDVI time series and their relationship to physiological activity of a Scots pine forest in Finland 93:225
- Wang, S.: *See* Davidson, A.
- Wang, Y., Woodcock, C.E., Buermann, W., Stenberg, P., Voipio, P., Smolander, H., Häme, T., Tian, Y., Hu, J., Knyazikhin, Y. and Myneni, R.B.: Evaluation of the MODIS LAI algorithm at a coniferous forest site in Finland 91:114
- Wanninkhof, R.: *See* Olsen, A.

- Ward, D.E.: See Korontzi, S.
- Weng, Q., Lu, D. and Schubring, J.: Estimation of land surface temperature-vegetation abundance relationship for urban heat island studies 89:467
- Wessels, K.J., De Fries, R.S., Dempewolf, J., Anderson, L.O., Hansen, A.J., Powell, S.L. and Moran, E.F.: Mapping regional land cover with MODIS data for biological conservation: Examples from the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem, USA and Pará State, Brazil 92:67
- Wessels, K.J., Prince, S.D., Frost, P.E. and van Zyl, D.: Assessing the effects of human-induced land degradation in the former homelands of northern South Africa with a 1 km AVHRR NDVI time-series 91:47
- Westra, T.: See Mertens, K.C.
- Wettle, M., Brando, V.E. and Dekker, A.G.: A methodology for retrieval of environmental noise equivalent spectra applied to four Hyperion scenes of the same tropical coral reef 93:188
- White, J.C.: See Wulder, M.A.
- Whiting, M.L., Li, L. and Ustin, S.L.: Predicting water content using Gaussian model on soil spectra 89:535
- Wickham, J.D., Stehman, S.V., Smith, J.H. and Yang, L.: Thematic accuracy of the 1992 National Land-Cover Data for the western United States 91:452
- Williams, K.K. and Greeley, R.: Laboratory and field measurements of the modification of radar backscatter by sand 89:29
- Wilson, J.P.F.: See Littaye, A.
- Wofsy, S.: See Xiao, X.
- Wolde, M.: See Kustas, W.P.
- Woodcock, C.E.: See Wang, Y.
- Worby, A.P. and Comiso, J.C.: Studies of the Antarctic sea ice edge and ice extent from satellite and ship observations 92:98
- Wu, C.: Normalized spectral mixture analysis for monitoring urban composition using ETM+ imagery 93:480
- Wulder, M.A.: See LeDrew, E.F.
- Wulder, M.A., Skakun, R.S., Kurz, W.A. and White, J.C.: Estimating time since forest harvest using segmented Landsat ETM+ imagery 93:179
- Xiao, X.: See Boles, S.H.
- Xiao, X., Hollinger, D., Aber, J., Goltz, M., Davidson, E.A., Zhang, Q. and Moore III, B.: Satellite-based modeling of gross primary production in an evergreen needleleaf forest 89:519
- Xiao, X., Zhang, Q., Braswell, B., Urbanski, S., Boles, S., Wofsy, S., Moore, B. III and Ojima, D. III: Modeling gross primary production of temperate deciduous broad-leaf forest using satellite images and climate data 91:256
- Yamano, H. and Tamura, M.: Detection limits of coral reef bleaching by satellite remote sensing: Simulation and data analysis 90:86
- Yamashiro, C.: See Waluda, C.M.
- Yan, X.-H.: See Jo, Y.-H.
- Yan, X.-H.: See Zhao, Z.
- Yang, L.: See Wickham, J.D.
- Yeh, A.G.: See Li, X.
- Yoshikawa, K.: See Stow, D.A.
- Yu, X., Hyypä, J., Kaartinen, H. and Maltamo, M.: Automatic detection of harvested trees and determination of forest growth using airborne laser scanning 90:451
- Zagaglia, C.R., Lorenzetti, J.A. and Stech, J.L.: Remote sensing data and longline catches of yellowfin tuna (*Thunnus albacares*) in the equatorial Atlantic 93:267
- Zakharova, E.A.: See Kouraev, A.V.
- Zambon, M.: See Lawrence, R.
- Zarco-Tejada, P.: See Gamon, J.A.
- Zarco-Tejada, P.J.: See Haboudane, D.
- Zarco-Tejada, P.J., Miller, J.R., Harron, J., Hu, B., Noland, T.L., Goel, N., Mohammed, G.H. and Sampson, P.: Needle chlorophyll content estimation through model inversion using hyperspectral data from boreal conifer forest canopies 89:189
- Zarco-Tejada, P.J., Miller, J.R., Morales, A., Berjón, A. and Uera, J.: Hyperspectral indices and model simulation for chlorophyll estimation in open-canopy tree crops 90:463
- Zak, M.R.: See Cingolani, A.M.
- Zhang, C.: See Chen, G.
- Zhang, Q.: See Boles, S.H.
- Zhang, Q., Pavlic, G., Chen, W., Latifovic, R., Fraser, R. and Cihlar, J.: Deriving stand age distribution in boreal forests using SPOT VEGETATION and NOAA AVHRR imagery 91:405
- Zhang, Q.: See Xiao, X.
- Zhang, Y.: See Guindon, B.
- Zhao, Z., Klemas, V., Zheng, Q., Li, X. and Yan, X.-H.: Estimating parameters of a two-layer stratified ocean from polarity conversion of internal solitary waves observed in satellite SAR images 92:276
- Zheng, D., Rademacher, J., Chen, J., Crow, T., Bresee, M., Le Moine, J. and Ryu, S.-R.: Estimating aboveground biomass using Landsat 7 ETM+ data across a managed landscape in northern Wisconsin, USA 93:402
- Zheng, Q.: See Kuo, N.-J.
- Zheng, Q.: See Zhao, Z.
- Zhou, L.: See Stow, D.A.
- Zhu, Z.-L.: See Latifovic, R.



## Subject Index for Volumes 89–93

### A contrario theory

Automatic change detection by evidential fusion of change indices, S. Le Hégarat-Masclé and R. Seltz, 91:390

### Absorbed radiation

Heterogeneity of light use efficiency in a northern Wisconsin forest: implications for modeling net primary production with remote sensing, D.E. Ahl, S.T. Gower, D.S. Mackay, S.N. Burrows, J.M. Norman and G.R. Diak, 93:168

### Absorption features

Predicting in situ pasture quality in the Kruger National Park, South Africa, using continuum-removed absorption features, O. Mutanga, A.K. Skidmore and H.H.T. Prins, 89:393

Integrating imaging spectroscopy and neural networks to map grass quality in the Kruger National Park, South Africa, O. Mutanga and A.K. Skidmore, 90:104

Estimating foliage nitrogen concentration from HYMAP data using continuum removal analysis, Z. Huang, B.J. Turner, S.J. Dury, I.R. Wallis and W.J. Foley, 93:18

### Absorption spectrum of phytoplankton pigments

Absorption spectrum of phytoplankton pigments derived from hyperspectral remote-sensing reflectance, Z.P. Lee and K.L. Carder, 89:361

### Accuracy

Classification of remotely sensed imagery using stochastic gradient boosting as a refinement of classification tree analysis, R. Lawrence, A. Bunn, S. Powell and M. Zambon, 90:331

### Accuracy assessment

Land cover mapping of North and Central America—Global Land Cover 2000, R. Latifovic, Z.-L. Zhu, J. Cihlar, C. Giri and I. Olthof, 89:116

Impacts of imagery temporal frequency on land-cover change detection monitoring, R.S. Lunetta, D.M. Johnson, J.G. Lyon and J. Crotwell, 89:444

Mapping deciduous forest ice storm damage using Landsat and environmental data, I. Olthof, D.J. King and R.A. Lautenschlager, 89:484

Accuracy assessment using sub-pixel fractional error matrices of global land cover products derived from satellite data, R. Latifovic and I. Olthof, 90:153

Sources of error in accuracy assessment of thematic land-cover maps in the Brazilian Amazon, R.L. Powell, N. Matzke, C. de Souza Jr., M. Clark, I. Numata, L.L. Hess and D.A. Roberts, 90:221

### Accuracy assessments

Hyperion, IKONOS, ALI, and ETM+ sensors in the study of African rainforests, P.S. Thenkabail, E.A. Enclona, M.S. Ashton, C. Legg and M.J. De Dieu, 90:23

Accuracy assessments of hyperspectral waveband performance for vegetation analysis applications, P.S. Thenkabail, E.A. Enclona, M.S. Ashton and B. Van Der Meer, 92:354

### Active volcano

Automated detection of thermal features of active volcanoes by means of infrared AVHRR records, N. Pergola, F. Marchese and V. Tramutoli, 93:311

### Advanced Microwave Scanning Radiometer

Watershed scale temporal and spatial stability of soil moisture and its role in validating satellite estimates, M.H. Cosh, T.J. Jackson, R. Bindlish and J.H. Prueger, 92:427

### Aerial image

Species classification of individually segmented tree crowns in high-resolution aerial images using radiometric and morphologic image measures, M. Erikson, 91:469

### Aerial photography

Object-oriented image analysis for mapping shrub encroachment from 1937 to 2003 in southern New Mexico, A.S. Laliberte, A. Rango, K.M. Havstad, J.F. Paris, R.F. Beck, R. McNeely and A.L. Gonzalez, 93:198

### AERONET

A comparison of empirical and neural network approaches for estimating corn and soybean leaf area index from Landsat ETM+ imagery, C. Walthall, W. Dulaney, M. Anderson, J. Norman, H. Fang and S. Liang, 92:465



**Aerosol optical depth comparison**

Physical and chemical properties of surface and column aerosols at a rural New England site during MODIS overpass, J.F. Slater, J.E. Dibb, J.W. Campbell and T.S. Moore, 92:173

**Aerosol optical thickness**

Maritime aerosol optical thickness measured by handheld sun photometers, K.D. Knobelspiesse, C. Pietras, G.S. Fargion, M. Wang, R. Frouin, M.A. Miller, A. Subramaniam and W.M. Balch, 93:87

**African rainforests**

Hyperion, IKONOS, ALI, and ETM+ sensors in the study of African rainforests, P.S. Thenkabail, E.A. Enclona, M.S. Ashton, C. Legg and M.J. De Dieu, 90:23

**African savannas**

Accuracy assessments of hyperspectral waveband performance for vegetation analysis applications, P.S. Thenkabail, E.A. Enclona, M.S. Ashton and B. Van Der Meer, 91:354

**Age**

Estimating time since forest harvest using segmented Landsat ETM+ imagery, M.A. Wulder, R.S. Skakun, W.A. Kurz and J.C. White, 93:179

**Agricultural land**

Regional simulation of ecosystem CO<sub>2</sub> and water vapor exchange for agricultural land using NOAA AVHRR and Terra MODIS satellite data. Application to Zealand, Denmark, R.M. Houborg and H. Soegaard, 93:150

**Agricultural tillage methods**

Optimal classification methods for mapping agricultural tillage practices, S. South, J. Qi and D.P. Lusch, 91:89

**Agriculture**

Cropland distributions from temporal unmixing of MODIS data, D.B. Lobell and G.P. Asner, 93:412

**Airborne experimental measurements**

Airborne experimental measurements of the angular variations in surface temperature over urban areas: case study of Marseille (France), J.-P. Lagouarde, P. Moreau, M. Irvine, J.-M. Bonnefond, J.A. Voogt and F. Sollicec, 93:443

**Airborne laser scanner**

Small-footprint lidar estimation of sub-canopy elevation and tree height in a tropical rain forest landscape, M.L. Clark, D.B. Clark and D.A. Roberts, 91:68

**Airborne laser scanning**

LIDAR-based geometric reconstruction of boreal type forest stands at single tree level for forest and wildland fire management, F. Morsdorf, E. Meier, B. Kötz, K.I. Itten, M. Dobbartin and B. Allgöwer, 92:353

**AIRSAR**

Laboratory and field measurements of the modification of radar backscatter by sand, K.K. Williams and R. Greeley, 89:29

**Air-sea flux**

Sea-air flux of CO<sub>2</sub> in the Caribbean Sea estimated using in situ and remote sensing data, A. Olsen, J.A. Tripanes and R. Wanninkhof, 89:309

**Alaska**

Remote sensing of vegetation and land-cover change in Arctic Tundra Ecosystems, D.A. Stow, A. Hope, D. McGuire, D. Verbyla, J. Gamon, F. Huemmrich, S. Houston, C. Racine, M. Sturm, K. Tape, L. Hinzman, K. Yoshikawa, C. Tweedie, B. Noyle, C. Silapaswan, D. Douglas, B. Griffith, G. Jia, H. Epstein, D. Walker, S. Daeschner, A. Petersen, L. Zhou and R. Myneni, 89:281

Evaluation of passive microwave snow water equivalent algorithms in the depth hoar-dominated snowpack of the Kuparuk River Watershed, Alaska, USA, L.S. Koenig and R.R. Forster, 93:511

**Algal blooms**

Phycocyanin detection from LANDSAT TM data for mapping cyanobacterial blooms in Lake Erie, R.K. Vincent, X. Qin, R.M.L. McKay, J. Miner, K. Czajkowski, J. Savino and T. Bridgeman, 89:381

**Algorithm**

Systematic corrections of AVHRR image composites for temporal studies, J. Cihlar, R. Latifovic, J. Chen, A. Trishchenko, Y. Du, G. Fedosejevs and B. Guindon, 89:217

Transformation of global satellite chlorophyll retrievals with a regionally tuned algorithm, G.F. Cota, J. Wang and J.C. Comiso, 90:373

**ALI**

Hyperion, IKONOS, ALI, and ETM+ sensors in the study of African rainforests, Prasad S. Thenkabail, E.A. Enclona, M.S. Ashton, C. Legg and M.J. De Dieu, 90:23

**Amazonia**

Annual and interannual (ENSO) variability of spatial scaling properties of a vegetation index (NDVI) in Amazonia, G. Poveda and L.F. Salazar, 93:391

**Ancillary data**

Using coarse scale forest variables as ancillary information and weighting of variables in k-NN estimation: a genetic algorithm approach, E. Tomppo and M. Halme, 92:1

**Ångström exponent**

Maritime aerosol optical thickness measured by handheld sun photometers, K.D. Knobelspiesse, C. Pietras, G.S. Fargion, M. Wang, R. Frouin, M.A. Miller, A. Subramaniam and W.M. Balch, 93:87

**Angular variations**

Airborne experimental measurements of the angular variations in surface temperature over urban areas: case study of Marseille (France), J.-P. Lagouarde, P. Moreau, M. Irvine, J.-M. Bonnefond, J.A. Voogt and F. Sollicec, 93:443

**Anisotropy**

The effect of anisotropic reflectance on imaging spectroscopy of snow properties, T.H. Painter and J. Dozier, 89:409

**Annual and interannual variability**

Annual and interannual (ENSO) variability of spatial scaling properties of a vegetation index (NDVI) in Amazonia, G. Poveda and L.F. Salazar, 93:391

**Anomaly**

Evaluation of the use of SeaWiFS imagery for detecting *Karenia brevis* harmful algal blooms in the eastern Gulf of Mexico, M.C. Tomlinson, R.P. Stumpf, V. Ransibrahmanakul, E.W. Truby, G.J. Kirkpatrick, B.A. Pederson, G.A. Vargo and C.A. Heil, 91:293

**Antarctic**

Studies of the Antarctic sea ice edge and ice extent from satellite and ship observations, A.P. Worby and J.C. Comiso, 92:98

**Applications**

NASA EOS Terra ASTER: Volcanic topographic mapping and capability, N.F. Stevens, H. Garbeil and P.J. Mouginis-Mark, 90:405

**Arctic**

Evaluation of passive microwave snow water equivalent algorithms in the depth hoar-dominated snowpack of the Kuparuk River Watershed, Alaska, USA, L.S. Koenig and R.R. Forster, 93:511

**Arctic Hydrology**

Spatial and temporal patterns in Arctic river ice breakup observed with MODIS and AVHRR time series, T.M. Pavelsky and L.C. Smith, 93:328

**Arctic tundra vegetation**

Remote sensing of vegetation and land-cover change in Arctic Tundra Ecosystems, D.A. Stow, A. Hope, D. McGuire, D. Verbyla, J. Gamon, F. Huemmrich, S. Houston, C. Racine, M. Sturm, K. Tape, L. Hinzman, K. Yoshikawa, C. Tweedie, B. Noyle, C. Silapaswan, D. Douglas, B. Griffith, G. Jia, H. Epstein, D. Walker, S. Daeschner, A. Petersen, L. Zhou and R. Myneni, 89:281

**ARGOS**

Quantifying light-fishing for *Dosidicus gigas* in the eastern Pacific using satellite remote sensing, C.M. Waluda, C. Yamashiro, C.D. Elvidge, V.R. Hobson and P.G. Rodhouse, 91:129

**Artificial neural net**

Object-based retrieval of biophysical canopy variables using artificial neural nets and radiative transfer models, C. Atzberger, 93:53

**Artificial neural network**

Cover- and density-based vegetation classifications of the Sonoran Desert using Landsat TM and ERS-1 SAR imagery, S.M. Shupe and S.E. Marsh, 93:131

Top-of-atmosphere flux retrievals from CERES using artificial neural networks, K. Loukachine and N.G. Loeb, 93:381

**Artificial neural networks**

Artificial neural network-based techniques for the retrieval of SWE and snow depth from SSM/I data, M. Tedesco, J. Pulliainen, M. Takala, M. Hallikainen and P. Pampaloni, 90:76

**Ash clouds detection/discrimination**

Improving volcanic ash cloud detection by a robust satellite technique, N. Pergola, V. Tramutoli, F. Marchese, I. Scaffidi and T. Lacava, 90:1

**ASPECT**

Studies of the Antarctic sea ice edge and ice extent from satellite and ship observations, A.P. Worby and J.C. Comiso, 92:98

**ASTER**

Comparison of land surface emissivity and radiometric temperature derived from MODIS and ASTER sensors, F. Jacob, F. Petitcolin, T. Schmugge, É. Vermote, A. French and K. Ogawa, 90:137

**ASTER VNIR data**

Mapping active fault associated with the 2003 Mw 6.6 Bam (SE Iran) earthquake with ASTER 3D images, B. Fu, Y. Ninomiya, X. Lei, S. Toda and Y. Awata, 92:153

**Atmospheric correction**

Quality assessment of several methods to recover surface reflectance using synthetic imaging spectroscopy data, E. Ben-Dor, B. Kindel and A.F.H. Goetz, 90:389

**Atmospheric corrections**

Comparison of land surface emissivity and radiometric temperature derived from MODIS and ASTER sensors, F. Jacob, F. Petitcolin, T. Schmugge, É. Vermote, A. French and K. Ogawa, 90:137

**Australia**

Hyperspectral analysis of the ultramafic complex and adjacent lithologies at Mordor, NT, Australia, L.C. Rowan, C.J. Simpson and J.C. Mars, 91:419

**Automatic cloud cover assessment (ACCA)**

Cloud detection in Landsat imagery of ice sheets using shadow matching technique and automatic normalized difference snow index threshold value decision, H. Choi and R. Bindenschadler, 91:237

**AVHRR**

Systematic corrections of AVHRR image composites for temporal studies, J. Cihlar, R. Latifovic, J. Chen, A. Trishchenko, Y. Du, G. Fedosejevs and B. Guindon, 89:217

Sea—air flux of CO<sub>2</sub> in the Caribbean Sea estimated using in situ and remote sensing data, A. Olsen, J.A. Tripanes and R. Wanninkhof, 89:309

Monitoring forest conditions in a protected Mediterranean coastal area by the analysis of multiyear NDVI data, F. Maselli, 89:423

Improving volcanic ash cloud detection by a robust satellite technique, N. Pergola, V. Tramutoli, F. Marchese, I. Scaffidi and T. Lacava, 90:1

Combining NDVI and surface temperature for the estimation of live fuel moisture content in forest fire danger rating, E. Chuvieco, D. Cocero, D. Riaño, P. Martin, J. Martínez-Vega, J. de la Riva and F. Pérez, 92:322

Comparison of evaporative fractions estimated from AVHRR and MODIS sensors over South Florida, V. Venturini, G. Bisht, S. Islam and L. Jiang, 93:77

Temporal persistence in vegetation cover changes observed from satellite: Development of an estimation procedure in the test site of the Mediterranean Italy, M. Lanfredi, T. Simoniello and M. Macchiato, 93:565

**Aviation safety**

An evaluation of volcanic cloud detection techniques during recent significant eruptions in the western Ring of Fire, A. Tupper, S. Carn, J. Davey, Y. Kamada, R. Potts, F. Prata and M. Tokuno, 91:27

**AVIRIS**

Effect of grain size on remotely sensed spectral reflectance of sandy desert surfaces, G.S. Okin and T.H. Painter, 89:272

Spectrometry for urban area remote sensing—Development and analysis of a spectral library from 350 to 2400 nm, Martin Herold, D.A. Roberts, M.E. Gardner and P.E. Dennison, 91:304

Comparison of AVIRIS and Landsat ETM+ detection capabilities for burn severity, J.W. van Wagtenonk, R.R. Root and C.H. Key, 92:397

**Backscattering cross section**

Estimating the time of melt onset and freeze onset over Arctic sea-ice area using active and passive microwave data, G.I. Belchansky, D.C. Douglas, I.N. Mordvintsev and N.G. Platonov, 92:21

**Baltic Sea**

An evaluation of MODIS and SeaWiFS bio-optical algorithms in the Baltic Sea, M. Darecki and D. Stramski, 89:326

**Bam earthquake**

Mapping active fault associated with the 2003 Mw 6.6 Bam (SE Iran) earthquake with ASTER 3D images, B. Fu, Y. Ninomiya, X. Lei, S. Toda and Y. Awata, 92:153

**Bhattacharyya distance**

Spectrometry for urban area remote sensing—Development and analysis of a spectral library from 350 to 2400 nm, M. Herold, D.A. Roberts, M.E. Gardner and P.E. Dennison, 91:304

**Bidirectional reflectance**

The spatial distribution of indigenous forest and its composition in the Wellington region, New Zealand, from ETM+ satellite imagery, J.R. Dymond and J.D. Shepherd, 90:116

A hemispherical-directional reflectance model as a tool for understanding image distinctions between cultivated and uncultivated bare surfaces, J. Cierniewski, T. Gdala and A. Karnieli, 90:505

**Biodiversity**

The spatial distribution of indigenous forest and its composition in the Wellington region, New Zealand, from ETM+ satellite imagery, J.R. Dymond and J.D. Shepherd, 90:116

**Biomass**

Vegetation height estimation from Shuttle Radar Topography Mission and National Elevation Datasets, J. Kellndorfer, W. Walker, L. Pierce, C. Dobson, J.A. Fites, C. Hunsaker, J. Vona and M. Clutter, 93:339

**Biomass distribution**

Estimating aboveground biomass using Landsat 7 ETM+ data across a managed landscape in northern Wisconsin, USA, D. Zheng, J. Rademacher, J. Chen, T. Crow, M. Bresee, J. Le Moine and S.-R. Ryu, 93:402

**Biomass models**

Hyperion, IKONOS, ALI, and ETM+ sensors in the study of African rainforests, P.S. Thenkabail, E.A. Enclona, M.S. Ashton, C. Legg and M.J. De Dieu, 90:23

**Biophysical parameter estimation**

Large area forest classification and biophysical parameter estimation using the 5-Scale canopy reflectance model in Multiple-Forward-Mode, D.R. Peddle, R.L. Johnson, J. Cihlar and R. Latifovic, 89:252

**Bistatic radar**

Initial results of land-reflected GPS bistatic radar measurements in SMEX02, D. Masters, P. Axelrad and S. Katzberg, 92:507

**Bleaching**

Detection limits of coral reef bleaching by satellite remote sensing: Simulation and data analysis, H. Yamano and M. Tamura, 90:86

**Bootstrapping**

Predicting in situ pasture quality in the Kruger National Park, South Africa, using continuum-removed absorption features, O. Mutanga, A.K. Skidmore and H.H.T. Prins, 89:393

**Boreal conifers**

Evaluating image-based estimates of leaf area index in boreal conifer stands over a range of scales using high-resolution CASI imagery, R.A. Fernandes, J.R. Miller, J.M. Chen and I.G. Rubinstein, 89:200

**Boreal forest**

Remote sensing in BOREAS: Lessons learned, J.A. Gamon, K.F. Huemmrich, D.R. Peddle, J. Chen, D. Fuentes, F.G. Hall, J.S. Kimball, S. Goetz, J. Gu, K.C. McDonald, J.R. Miller, M. Moghaddam, A.F. Rahman, J.-L. Roujean, E.A. Smith, C.L. Walthall, P. Zarco-Tejada, B. Hu, R. Fernandes and J. Cihlar, 89:139

Radar remote sensing of the spring thaw transition across a boreal landscape, J.S. Kimball, K.C. McDonald, S. Frolking and S.W. Running, 89:163

Assessing tundra-taiga boundary with multi-sensor satellite data, K.J. Ranson, G. Sun, V.I. Kharuk and K. Kovacs, 93:283

**BOREAS**

Radar remote sensing of the spring thaw transition across a boreal landscape, J.S. Kimball, K.C. McDonald, S. Frolking and S.W. Running, 89:163

Retrieval of the canopy leaf area index in the BOREAS flux tower sites using linear spectral mixture analysis, B. Hu, J.R. Miller, J.M. Chen and A. Hollinger, 89:176

Evaluating image-based estimates of leaf area index in boreal conifer stands over a range of scales using high-resolution CASI imagery, R.A. Fernandes, J.R. Miller, J.M. Chen and I.G. Rubinstein, 89:200

The effects of sampling resolution on the surface albedos of dominant land cover types in the North American boreal region, A. Davidson and S. Wang, 93:211

**BOREAS study region**

Approaches to fractional land cover and continuous field mapping: A comparative assessment over the BOREAS study region, R. Fernandes, R. Fraser, R. Latifovic, J. Cihlar, J. Beaubien and Y. Du, 89:234

**Bowen ratio**

Sensible and latent heat flux in the tropical Pacific from satellite multi-sensor data, Y.-H. Jo, X.-H. Yan, J. Pan, W.T. Liu and M.-X. He, 90:166

**Brazilian Amazon**

Sources of error in accuracy assessment of thematic land-cover maps in the Brazilian Amazon, R.L. Powell, N. Matzke, C. de Souza, M. Clark, I. Numata, L.L. Hess and D.A. Roberts, 90:221

**BRDF**

Robust estimation of BRDF model parameters, J. Susaki, K. Hara, K. Kajiwaru and Y. Honda, 89:63

Bidirectional reflectance of Earth targets: evaluation of analytical models using a large set of spaceborne measurements with emphasis on the Hot Spot, F. Maignan, F.-M. Bréon and R. Lacaze, 90:210

**Brightness temperature**

Estimating the time of melt onset and freeze onset over Arctic sea-ice area using active and passive microwave data, G.I. Belchansky, D.C. Douglas, I.N. Mordvintsev and N.G. Platonov, 92:21

**Broadband NDVI**

Similarities in ground- and satellite-based NDVI time series and their relationship to physiological activity of a Scots pine forest in Finland, Q. Wang, J. Tenhunen, N.Q. Dinh, M. Reichstein, T. Vesala and P. Keronen, 93:225

**Broadbands**

Hyperion, IKONOS, ALI, and ETM+ sensors in the study of African rainforests, P.S. Thenkabail, E.A. Enclona, M.S. Ashton, C. Legg and M.J. De Dieu, 90:23

**Burn severity**

Comparison of AVIRIS and Landsat ETM+ detection capabilities for burn severity, J.W. van Wageningen, R.R. Root and C.H. Key, 92:397

**Burned area mapping**

Object-based image classification for burned area mapping of Creus Cape, Spain, using NOAA-AVHRR imagery, I.Z. Gitas, G.H. Mitri and G. Ventura, 92:409

Assessment of the potential of SAC-C/MMRS imagery for mapping burned areas in Spain, M. García and E. Chuvieco, 92:414

**Burnt area mapping**

Evaluation of RADARSAT-1 data for identification of burnt areas in Southern Europe, M. Gimeno and J. San-Miguel-Ayán, 92:370



**Calcite**

Identification of spectrally similar materials using the USGS Tetracorder algorithm: the calcitepidotchlorite problem, J.B. Dalton, D.J. Bove, C.S. Mladinich and B.W. Rockwell, 89:455

**Calibration**

Refinement of wavelength calibrations of hyperspectral imaging data using a spectrum-matching technique, B.-C. Gao, M.J. Montes and C.O. Davis, 90:424

**Canopy density**

Effects of different flying altitudes on biophysical stand properties estimated from canopy height and density measured with a small-footprint airborne scanning laser, E. Næsset, 91:243

**Canopy height**

Effects of different flying altitudes on biophysical stand properties estimated from canopy height and density measured with a small-footprint airborne scanning laser, E. Næsset, 91:243

**Canopy modelling**

Needle chlorophyll content estimation through model inversion using hyperspectral data from boreal conifer forest canopies, P.J. Zarco-Tejada, J.R. Miller, J. Harron, B. Hu, T.L. Noland, N. Goel, G.H. Mohammed and P. Sampson, 89:189

**Canopy structure**

Radiative transfer modeling within a heterogeneous canopy for estimation of forest fire fuel properties, B. Kötz, M. Schaepman, F. Morsdorf, P. Bowyer, K. Itten and B. Allgöwer, 92:332

**Carbon**

Estimating time since forest harvest using segmented Landsat ETM+ imagery, M.A. Wulder, R.S. Skakun, W.A. Kurz and J.C. White, 93:179

Vegetation height estimation from Shuttle Radar Topography Mission and National Elevation Datasets, J. Kelndorfer, W. Walker, L. Pierce, C. Dobson, J.A. Fites, C. Hunsaker, J. Vona and M. Clutter, 93:339

Quantifying forest above ground carbon content using LiDAR remote sensing, G. Patenaude, R.A. Hill, R. Milne, D.L.A. Gaveau, B.B.J. Briggs and T.P. Dawson, 93:368

**Carbon cycle**

Remote sensing in BOREAS: Lessons learned, J.A. Gamon, K.F. Huemmrich, D.R. Peddle, J. Chen, D. Fuentes, F.G. Hall, J.S. Kimball, S. Goetz, J. Gu, K.C. McDonald, J.R. Miller, M. Moghaddam, A.F. Rahman, J.-L. Roujean, E.A. Smith, C.L. Walthall, P. Zarco-Tejada, B. Hu, R. Fernandes and J. Cihlar, 89:139

The consequences of urban land transformation on net primary productivity in the United States, M.L. Imhoff, L. Bounoua, R. DeFries, W.T. Lawrence, D. Stutzer, C.J. Tucker and T. Ricketts, 89:434

**Carbon dioxide**

Sea—air flux of CO<sub>2</sub> in the Caribbean Sea estimated using in situ and remote sensing data, A. Olsen, J.A. Tripanes and R. Wanninkhof, 89:309

**Carbon flux**

Hyperion, IKONOS, ALI, and ETM+ sensors in the study of African rainforests, P.S. Thenkabail, E.A. Enclona, M.S. Ashton, C. Legg and M.J. De Dieu, 90:23

**Carbon pools**

Estimating aboveground biomass using Landsat 7 ETM+ data across a managed landscape in northern Wisconsin, USA, D. Zheng, J. Rademacher, J. Chen, T. Crow, M. Bresee, J. Le Moine and S.-R. Ryu, 93:402

**Caribbean Sea**

Sea—air flux of CO<sub>2</sub> in the Caribbean Sea estimated using in situ and remote sensing data, A. Olsen, J.A. Tripanes and R. Wanninkhof, 89:309

**Case-based reasoning**

Multitemporal SAR images for monitoring cultivation systems using—based reasoning, X. Li and A.G. Yeh, 90:524

**CASI**

Evaluating image-based estimates of leaf area index in boreal conifer stands over a range of scales using high-resolution CASI imagery, R.A. Fernandes, J.R. Miller, J.M. Chen and I.G. Rubinstein, 89:200

**Change detection**

A spatial statistical operator applied to multirate satellite imagery for identification of coral reef stress, E.F. LeDrew, H. Holden, M.A. Wulder, C. Derksen and C. Newman, 91:271

Automatic change detection by evidential fusion of change indices, S. Le Hégarat-Masclé and R. Seltz, 91:390

Change detection and landscape metrics for inferring anthropogenic processes in the greater EFMO area, S. Narumalani, D.R. Mishra and R.G. Rothwell, 91:478

**Channel ratio method**

Cloud screening in IRS-P4 OCM satellite data: potential of spatial coherence method in the absence of thermal channel information, S.K. Nair, K. Rajeev and K. Parameswaran, 90:259



### Chemical composition of aerosols

Physical and chemical properties of surface and column aerosols at a rural New England site during MODIS overpass, J.F. Slater, J.E. Dibb, J.W. Campbell and T.S. Moore, 92:173

### Chlorite

Identification of spectrally similar materials using the USGS Tetracorder algorithm: the calciteepidotechlorite problem, J.B. Dalton, D.J. Bove, C.S. Mladinich and B.W. Rockwell, 89:455

### Chlorophyll

Needle chlorophyll content estimation through model inversion using hyperspectral data from boreal conifer forest canopies, P.J. Zarco-Tejada, J.R. Miller, J. Harron, B. Hu, T.L. Noland, N. Goel, G.H. Mohammed and P. Sampson, 89:189

An evaluation of MODIS and SeaWiFS bio-optical algorithms in the Baltic Sea, M. Darecki and D. Stramski, 89:326

Transformation of global satellite chlorophyll retrievals with a regionally tuned algorithm, G.F. Cota, J. Wang and J.C. Comiso, 90:373

Evaluation of the use of SeaWiFS imagery for detecting *Karenia brevis* harmful algal blooms in the eastern Gulf of Mexico, M.C. Tomlinson, R.P. Stumpf, V. Ransibrahmanakul, E.W. Truby, G.J. Kirkpatrick, B.A. Pederson, G.A. Vargo and C.A. Heil, 91:293

Assessment of estuarine water-quality indicators using MODIS medium-resolution bands: Initial results from Tampa Bay, FL, C. Hu, Z. Chen, T.D. Clayton, P. Swarzenski, J.C. Brock and F.E. Muller-Karger, 93:423

Global and regional evaluation of the SeaWiFS chlorophyll data set, W.W. Gregg and N.W. Casey, 93:463

### Chlorophyll content

Hyperspectral vegetation indices and novel algorithms for predicting green LAI of crop canopies: Modeling and validation in the context of precision agriculture, D. Haboudane, J.R. Miller, E. Pattey, P.J. Zarco-Tejada and I.B. Strachan, 90:337

Hyperspectral indices and model simulation for chlorophyll estimation in open-canopy tree crops, P.J. Zarco-Tejada, J.R. Miller, A. Morales, A. Berjón and J. Agüera, 90:463

Retrieval of crop chlorophyll content and leaf area index from decompressed hyperspectral data: the effects of data compression, B. Hu, S.-E. Qian, D. Haboudane, J.R. Miller, A.B. Hollinger, N. Tremblay and E. Pattey, 92:139

### Chlorophyll fluorescence

A new instrument for passive remote sensing1. Measurements of sunlight-induced chlorophyll fluorescence, I. Moya, L. Camenen, S. Evain, Y. Goulas, Z.G. Cerovic, G. Latouche, J. Flexas and A. Ounis, 91:186

### Classification

Land cover mapping of North and Central America—Global Land Cover 2000, R. Latifovic, Z.-L. Zhu, J. Cihlar, C. Giri and I. Olthof, 89:116

Mapping deciduous forest ice storm damage using Landsat and environmental data, I. Olthof, D.J. King and R.A. Lautenschlager, 89:484

Multitemporal SAR images for monitoring cultivation systems using—based reasoning, X. Li and A.G. Yeh, 90:524

Optimal classification methods for mapping agricultural tillage practices, S. South, J. Qi and D.P. Lusch, 91:89

Cloud detection in Landsat imagery of ice sheets using shadow matching technique and automatic normalized difference snow index threshold value decision, H. Choi and R. Bindenschadler, 91:237

Heterogeneity of light use efficiency in a northern Wisconsin forest: implications for modeling net primary production with remote sensing, D.E. Ahl, S.T. Gower, D.S. Mackay, S.N. Burrows, J.M. Norman and G.R. Diak, 93:168

### Classification methodology

Landsat urban mapping based on a combined spectralspatial methodology, B. Guindon, Y. Zhang and C. Dillabaugh, 92:218

### Classification tree analysis

Classification of remotely sensed imagery using stochastic gradient boosting as a refinement of classification tree analysis, R. Lawrence, A. Bunn, S. Powell and M. Zambon, 90:331

### Climate change

Reflectance assessment of seasonal and annual changes in biomass and CO<sub>2</sub> uptake of a Mediterranean shrubland submitted to experimental warming and drought, I. Filella, J. Peñuelas, L. Llorens and M. Estiarte, 90:308

### Cloud detection

Nighttime polar cloud detection with MODIS, Y. Liu, J. R. Key, R.A. Frey, S.A. Ackerman and W.P. Menzel, 92:181

### Cloud screening

Cloud screening in IRS-P4 OCM satellite data: potential of spatial coherence method in the absence of thermal channel information, S.K. Nair, K. Rajeev and K. Parameswaran, 90:259

### Clouds

Cloud detection in Landsat imagery of ice sheets using shadow matching technique and automatic normalized difference snow index threshold value decision, H. Choi and R. Bindenschadler, 91:237

**Cluster analysis**

LIDAR-based geometric reconstruction of boreal type forest stands at single tree level for forest and wildland fire management, F. Morsdorf, E. Meier, B. Kötz, K.I. Itten, M. Dobbertin and B. Allgöwer, 92:353

**CO<sub>2</sub>**

Regional simulation of ecosystem CO<sub>2</sub> and water vapor exchange for agricultural land using NOAA AVHRR and Terra MODIS satellite data. Application to Zealand, Denmark, R.M. Houborg and H. Soegaard, 93:150

**CO<sub>2</sub> flux tower**

Modeling gross primary production of temperate deciduous broadleaf forest using satellite images and climate data, X. Xiao, Q. Zhang, B. Braswell, S. Urbanski, S. Boles, S. Moore, B. Moore III and D. Ojima, 91:256

**Coastal upwelling**

Response of Vietnam coastal upwelling to the 1997-1998 ENSO event observed by multisensor data, N.-J. Kuo, Q. Zheng and C.-R. Ho, 89:106

**Colored dissolved organic matter**

Assessment of estuarine water-quality indicators using MODIS medium-resolution bands: Initial results from Tampa Bay, FL, C. Hu, Z. Chen, T.D. Clayton, P. Swarzenski, J.C. Brock and F.E. Muller-Karger, 93:423

**Combined active and passive microwave**

A combined passive/active microwave remote sensing approach for surface variable retrieval using Tropical Rainfall Measuring Mission observations, K.-H. Lee and E.N. Anagnostou, 92:112

**Commission**

Analysis of the conflict between omission and commission in low spatial resolution dichotomic thematic products: The Pareto Boundary, Luigi Boschetti, S.P. Flasse and P.A. Brivio, 91:280

**Comparative analysis**

Estimating the time of melt onset and freeze onset over Arctic sea-ice area using active and passive microwave data, G.I. Belchansky, D.C. Douglas, I.N. Mordvintsev and N.G. Platonov, 92:21

**Concentration**

Estimating the time of melt onset and freeze onset over Arctic sea-ice area using active and passive microwave data, G.I. Belchansky, D.C. Douglas, I.N. Mordvintsev and N.G. Platonov, 92:21

**Conifer forest**

The classification of late seral forests in the Pacific Northwest, USA using Landsat ETM+ imagery, H. Jiang, J.R. Strittholt, P.A. Frost and N.C. Slosser, 91:320

**Coniferous and broadleaved forests**

Monitoring forest conditions in a protected Mediterranean coastal area by the analysis of multiyear NDVI data, F. Maselli, 89:423

**Coniferous canopy**

Radiative transfer modeling within a heterogeneous canopy for estimation of forest fire fuel properties, B. Kötz, M. Schaepman, F. Morsdorf, P. Bowyer, K. Itten and B. Allgöwer, 92:332

**Coniferous forest site**

Evaluation of the MODIS LAI algorithm at a coniferous forest site in Finland, Y. Wang, C.E. Woodcock, W. Buermann, P. Stenberg, P. Voipio, H. Smolander, T. Häme, Y. Tian, J. Hu, Y. Knyazikhin and R.B. Myneni, 91:113

**Conservation planning**

Mapping vegetation in a heterogeneous mountain rangeland using landsat data: an alternative method to define and classify land-cover units, A.M. Cingolani, D. Renison, M.R. Zak and M.R. Cabido, 92:84

**Constraints**

A comparison of error metrics and constraints for multiple endmember spectral mixture analysis and spectral angle mapper, P.E. Dennison, K.Q. Halligan and D.A. Roberts, 93:359

**Continuous field mapping**

Approaches to fractional land cover and continuous field mapping: A comparative assessment over the BOREAS study region, R. Fernandes, R. Fraser, R. Latifovic, J. Cihlar, J. Beaubien and Y. Du, 89:234

**Continuum removal**

Predicting in situ pasture quality in the Kruger National Park, South Africa, using continuum-removed absorption features, O. Mutanga, A.K. Skidmore and H.H.T. Prins, 89:393

Integrating imaging spectroscopy and neural networks to map grass quality in the Kruger National Park, South Africa, O. Mutanga and A.K. Skidmore, 90:104

**Continuum removal analysis**

Estimating foliage nitrogen concentration from HYMAP data using continuum removal analysis, Z. Huang, B.J. Turner, S.J. Dury, I.R. Wallis and W.J. Foley, 93:18

**Coral reef**

Detection limits of coral reef bleaching by satellite remote sensing: Simulation and data analysis, H. Yamano and M. Tamura, 90:86

A spatial statistical operator applied to multitemporal satellite imagery for identification of coral reef stress, E.F. LeDrew, H. Holden, M.A. Wulder, C. Derksen and C. Newman, 91:271

**CPUE**

Remote sensing data and longline catches of yellowfin tuna (*Thunnus albacares*) in the equatorial Atlantic, C.R. Zagaglia, J.A. Lorenzetti and J.L. Stech, 93:267

**Crop residue cover**

Assessing crop residue cover using shortwave infrared reflectance, C.S.T. Daughtry, E.R. Hunt and J.E. McMurtry, 90:126

**Crop yield**

Crop condition and yield simulations using Landsat and MODIS, P.C. Doraiswamy, J.L. Hatfield, T.J. Jackson, B. Akhmedov, J. Prueger and A. Stern, 92:548

**Croplands**

Cropland distributions from temporal unmixing of MODIS data, D.B. Lobell and G.P. Asner, 93:412

**Crown base height**

Identifying species of individual trees using airborne laser scanner, J. Holmgren and Å Persson, 90:415

Generation of crown bulk density for *Pinus sylvestris* L. from lidar, D. Riaño, E. Chuvieco, S. Condés, J. González-Matesanz and S.L. Ustin, 92:345

**Crown bulk density**

Generation of crown bulk density for *Pinus sylvestris* L. from lidar, D. Riaño, E. Chuvieco, S. Condés, J. González-Matesanz and S.L. Ustin, 92:345

**Crown closure**

Wavelet transform applied to EO-1 hyperspectral data for forest LAI and crown closure mapping, R. Pu and P. Gong, 91:212

**Crown volume**

Generation of crown bulk density for *Pinus sylvestris* L. from lidar, D. Riaño, E. Chuvieco, S. Condés, J. González-Matesanz and S.L. Ustin, 92:345

**Cyanobacteria**

Phycocyanin detection from LANDSAT TM data for mapping cyanobacterial blooms in Lake Erie, R.K. Vincent, X. Qin, R.M.L. McKay, J. Miner, K. Czajkowski, J. Savino and T. Bridgeman, 89:381

**CZCS**

Assessment of estuarine water-quality indicators using MODIS medium-resolution bands: Initial results from Tampa Bay, FL, C. Hu, Z. Chen, T.D. Clayton, P. Swarzenski, J.C. Brock and F.E. Muller-Karger, 93:423

**3D imagery**

Mapping active fault associated with the 2003 Mw 6.6 Bam (SE Iran) earthquake with ASTER 3D images, B. Fu, Y. Ninomiya, X. Lei, S. Toda and Y. Awata, 92:153

**3D modeling**

Using directional TIR measurements and 3D simulations to assess the limitations and opportunities of water stress indices, D. Luquet, A. Vidal, J. Dauzat, A. Bégué, A. Olioso and P. Clouvel, 90:53

**Data compression**

Retrieval of crop chlorophyll content and leaf area index from decompressed hyperspectral data: the effects of data compression, B. Hu, S.-E. Qian, D. Haboudane, J.R. Miller, A.B. Hollinger, N. Tremblay and E. Pattey, 92:139

**Debris cover**

Combining satellite multispectral image data and a digital elevation model for mapping debris-covered glaciers, F. Paul, C. Huggel and A. Kääb, 89:510

**Decision level fusion**

Automatic change detection by evidential fusion of change indices, S. Le Hégarat-Masclé and R. Seltz, 91:390

**Decision tree**

Cropland distributions from temporal unmixing of MODIS data, D.B. Lobell and G.P. Asner, 93:412

**Degradation**

Assessment of rangeland degradation and development of a strategy for rehabilitation, R. Geerken and M. Ilaiwi, 90:490

**DEM**

Mapping active fault associated with the 2003 Mw 6.6 Bam (SE Iran) earthquake with ASTER 3D images, B. Fu, Y. Ninomiya, X. Lei, S. Toda and Y. Awata, 92:153

**DEM analysis**

Combining satellite multispectral image data and a digital elevation model for mapping debris-covered glaciers, F. Paul, C. Huggel and A. Kääb, 89:510

**Depth**

Passive optical remote sensing of river channel morphology and in-stream habitat: Physical basis and feasibility, C.J. Legleiter, D.A. Roberts, W.A. Marcus and M.A. Fonstad, 93:493

**Depth hoar**

Evaluation of passive microwave snow water equivalent algorithms in the depth hoar-dominated snowpack of the Kuparuk River Watershed, Alaska, USA, L.S. Koenig and R.R. Forster, 93:511

**Depth of penetration**

A composite DOP approach to excluding bottom reflectance in mapping water parameters of shallow coastal zones from TM imagery, A. Islam, J. Gao, W. Ahmad, D. Neil and P. Bell, 92:40

**Desert grassland**

Object-oriented image analysis for mapping shrub encroachment from 1937 to 2003 in southern New Mexico, A.S. Laliberte, A. Rango, K.M. Havstad, J.F. Paris, R.F. Beck, R. McNeely and A.L. Gonzalez, 93:198

**Digital aerial photographs**

Local radiometric correction of digital aerial photographs for multi source forest inventory, S. Tuominen and A. Pekkarinen, 89:72

**Digital canopy model**

Small-footprint lidar estimation of sub-canopy elevation and tree height in a tropical rain forest landscape, M.L. Clark, D.B. Clark and D.A. Roberts, 91:68

**Digital elevation model (DEM)**

NASA EOS Terra ASTER: Volcanic topographic mapping and capability, N.F. Stevens, H. Garbeil and P.J. Mouginis-Mark, 90:405

**Digital elevation models**

Topographic information of sand dunes as extracted from shading effects using Landsat images, N. Levin, E. Ben-Dor and A. Karnieli, 90:190

**Digital terrain models**

Small-footprint lidar estimation of sub-canopy elevation and tree height in a tropical rain forest landscape, M.L. Clark, D.B. Clark and D.A. Roberts, 91:68

**Directional**

The effect of anisotropic reflectance on imaging spectroscopy of snow properties, T.H. Painter and J. Dozier, 89:409

**Directional effects**

Using directional TIR measurements and 3D simulations to assess the limitations and opportunities of water stress indices, D. Luquet, A. Vidal, J. Dauzat, A. Bégué, A. Olioso and P. Clouvel, 90:53

**Discriminant Functions**

Mapping vegetation in a heterogeneous mountain rangeland using landsat data: an alternative method to define and classify land-cover units, A.M. Cingolani, D. Renison, M.R. Zak and M.R. Cabido, 92:84

**Discrimination**

Discrimination of lianas and trees with leaf-level hyperspectral data, K.L. Castro-Esau, G.A. Sánchez-Azofeifa and T. Caelli, 90:353

**Diurnal variation**

Diurnal variations of cloud activity in Bangladesh and north of the Bay of Bengal in 2000, Md.N. Islam Mohamad, T. Hayashi, H. Uyeda, T. Terao and K. Kikuchi, 90:378

**DMSP-OLS**

Quantifying light-fishing for *Dosidicus gigas* in the eastern Pacific using satellite remote sensing, C.M. Waluda, C. Yamashiro, C.D. Elvidge, V.R. Hobson and P.G. Rodhouse, 91:129

**Dome Concordia area (Antarctica)**

Surface characterisation of the Dome Concordia area (Antarctica) as a potential satellite calibration site, using Spot 4/Vegetation instrument, D. Six, M. Fily, S. Alvain, P. Henry and J.-P. Benoist, 89:83

***Dosidicus gigas***

Quantifying light-fishing for *Dosidicus gigas* in the eastern Pacific using satellite remote sensing, C.M. Waluda, C. Yamashiro, C.D. Elvidge, V.R. Hobson and P.G. Rodhouse, 91:129

**Effective LAI**

Using lidar and effective LAI data to evaluate IKONOS and Landsat 7 ETM+ vegetation cover estimates in a ponderosa pine forest, X. Chen, L. Vierling, E. Rowell and T. DeFelic, 91:14

**Effective leaf area index**

Evaluating image-based estimates of leaf area index in boreal conifer stands over a range of scales using high-resolution CASI imagery, R.A. Fernandes, J.R. Miller, J.M. Chen and I.G. Rubinstein, 89:200

**EFMO area**

Change detection and landscape metrics for inferring anthropogenic processes in the greater EFMO area, S. Narumalani, D.R. Mishra and R.G. Rothwell, 91:478

**Emissivity**

Land surface temperature retrieval from LANDSAT TM 5, J.A. Sobrino, J.C. Jiménez-Muñoz and L. Paolini, 90:434

**Empirical line**

Quality assessment of several methods to recover surface reflectance using synthetic imaging spectroscopy data, E. Ben-Dor, B. Kindel and A.F.H. Goetz, 90:389

**Endmembers**

Using lidar and effective LAI data to evaluate IKONOS and Landsat 7 ETM+ vegetation cover estimates in a ponderosa pine forest, X. Chen, L. Vierling, E. Rowell and T. DeFelic, 91:14

**Energy flux variability**

Effects of remote sensing pixel resolution on modeled energy flux variability of croplands in Iowa, W.P. Kustas, F. Li, T.J. Jackson, J.H. Prueger, J.I. MacPherson and M. Wolde, 92:535



**Environmental noise**

A methodology for retrieval of environmental noise equivalent spectra applied to four Hyperion scenes of the same tropical coral reef, M. Wettle, V.E. Brando and A.G. Dekker, 93:188

**EOF analysis**

Response of Vietnam coastal upwelling to the 1997-1998 ENSO event observed by multisensor data, N.-J. Kuo, Q. Zheng and C.-R. Ho, 89:106

**EOS aqua**

Estimating fractional snow cover from MODIS using the normalized difference snow index, V.V. Salomonson and I. Appel, 89:351

**EOS Terra**

Estimating fractional snow cover from MODIS using the normalized difference snow index, V.V. Salomonson and I. Appel, 89:351

**EOS Terra ASTER**

NASA EOS Terra ASTER: Volcanic topographic mapping and capability, N.F. Stevens, H. Garbeil and P.J. Mouginis-Mark, 90:405

**Epidote**

Identification of spectrally similar materials using the USGS Tetraorder algorithm: the calcitepidotchlorite problem, J.B. Dalton, D.J. Bove, C.S. Mladinich and B.W. Rockwell, 89:455

**Equivalent leaf water thickness**

Object-based retrieval of biophysical canopy variables using artificial neural nets and radiative transfer models, C. Atzberger, 93:53

**Equivalent water thickness**

Estimation of leaf water status to monitor the risk of forest fires by using remotely sensed data, M. Maki, M. Ishihara and M. Tamura, 90:441

***Erica multiflora***

Reflectance assessment of seasonal and annual changes in biomass and CO<sub>2</sub> uptake of a Mediterranean shrubland submitted to experimental warming and drought, I. Filella, J. Peñuelas, L. Llorens and M. Estiarte, 90:308

**Error**

Sources of error in accuracy assessment of thematic land-cover maps in the Brazilian Amazon, R.L. Powell, N. Matzke, C. de Souza Jr., M. Clark, I. Numata, L.L. Hess and D.A. Roberts, 90:221

**Error metrics**

A comparison of error metrics and constraints for multiple endmember spectral mixture analysis and spectral angle mapper, P.E. Dennison, K.Q. Halligan and D.A. Roberts, 93:359

**ERS-1 SAR**

Cover- and density-based vegetation classifications of the Sonoran Desert using Landsat TM and ERS-1 SAR imagery, S.M. Shupe and S.E. Marsh, 93:131

**ERS-2 imagery**

Soil moisture estimation in a semiarid rangeland using ERS-2 and TM imagery, C. Wang, J. Qi, S. Moran and R. Marsett, 90:178

**Estuary**

Assessment of estuarine water-quality indicators using MODIS medium-resolution bands: Initial results from Tampa Bay, FL, C. Hu, Z. Chen, T.D. Clayton, P. Swarzenski, J.C. Brock and F.E. Muller-Karger, 93:423

**ETM+**

Hyperion, IKONOS, ALI, and ETM+ sensors in the study of African rainforests, Prasad S. Thenkabail, E.A. Enclona, M.S. Ashton, C. Legg and M.J. De Dieu, 90:23

Cloud detection in Landsat imagery of ice sheets using shadow matching technique and automatic normalized difference snow index threshold value decision, H. Choi and R. Bindschadler, 91:237

Assessing tundra-taiga boundary with multi-sensor satellite data, K.J. Ranson, G. Sun, V.I. Kharuk and K. Kovacs, 93:283

**ETM+ data**

Normalized spectral mixture analysis for monitoring urban composition using ETM+ imagery, C. Wu, 93:480

**Evaporative fractions**

Comparison of evaporative fractions estimated from AVHRR and MODIS sensors over South Florida, V. Venturini, G. Bisht, S. Islam and L. Jiang, 93:77

**Evergreen forest**

Satellite radar remote sensing of seasonal growing seasons for boreal and subalpine evergreen forests, J.S. Kimball, K.C. McDonald, S.W. Running and S.E. Froking, 90:243

**EVI**

Using lidar and effective LAI data to evaluate IKONOS and Landsat 7 ETM+ vegetation cover estimates in a ponderosa pine forest, X. Chen, L. Vierling, E. Rowell and T. DeFelice, 91:14

**Evidence theory**

Automatic change detection by evidential fusion of change indices, S. Le Hégarat-Masclé and R. Seltz, 91:390

**fAPAR**

Evaluation of MODIS LAI, fAPAR and the relation between fAPAR and NDVI in a semi-arid environment using in situ measurements, R. Fensholt, I. Sandholt and M.S. Rasmussen, 91:490



**FAPAR**

Similarities in ground- and satellite-based NDVI time series and their relationship to physiological activity of a Scots pine forest in Finland, Q. Wang, J. Tenhunen, N.Q. Dinh, M. Reichstein, T. Vesala and P. Keronen, 93:225

**Feature extraction**

Wavelet transform applied to EO-1 hyperspectral data for forest LAI and crown closure mapping, R. Pu and P. Gong, 91:212

**FIA**

Delineation of forest/nonforest land use classes using nearest neighbor methods, R. Haapanen, A.R. Ek, M.E. Bauer and A.O. Finley, 89:265

**Field scale variability**

SMEX02: Field scale variability, time stability and similarity of soil moisture, J.M. Jacobs, B.P. Mohanty, E.-C. Hsu and D. Miller, 92:436

**Field spectra**

Predicting in situ pasture quality in the Kruger National Park, South Africa, using continuum-removed absorption features, O. Mutanga, A.K. Skidmore and H.H.T. Prins, 89:393

**Fin whale**

The relationship between summer aggregation of fin whales and satellite-derived environmental conditions in the northwestern Mediterranean Sea, A. Littaye, A. Gannier, S. Laran and J.P.F. Wilson, 90:44

**Fine particle mass concentration**

Physical and chemical properties of surface and column aerosols at a rural New England site during MODIS overpass, J.F. Slater, J.E. Dibb, J.W. Campbell and T.S. Moore, 92:173

**Finland**

Evaluation of the MODIS LAI algorithm at a coniferous forest site in Finland, Y. Wang, C.E. Woodcock, W. Buermann, P. Stenberg, P. Voipio, H. Smolander, T. Häme, Y. Tian, J. Hu, Y. Knyazikhin and R.B. Myneni, 91:113

**Fire detection and mapping**

AVHRR-based mapping of fires in Russia: New products for fire management and carbon cycle studies, A.I. Sukhinin, N.H.F. French, E.S. Kasischke, J.H. Hewson, A.J. Soja, I.A. Csiszar, E.J. Hyer, T. Loboda, S.G. Conrad, V.I. Romasko, E.A. Pavlichenko, S.I. Miskiv and O.A. Slinkina, 93:546

**Fire risk**

Spectral indices and fire behavior simulation for fire risk assessment in savanna ecosystems, C. Mbow, K. Goita and G.B. Béné, 91:1

**FLIM**

Hyperspectral indices and model simulation for chlorophyll estimation in open-canopy tree crops, P.J. Zarco-Tejada, J.R. Miller, A. Morales, A. Berjón and J. Agüera, 90:463

**FLIM-CLUS**

Evaluating image-based estimates of leaf area index in boreal conifer stands over a range of scales using high-resolution CASI imagery, R.A. Fernandes, J.R. Miller, J.M. Chen and I.G. Rubinstein, 89:200

**Florida**

Evaluation of the use of SeaWiFS imagery for detecting *Karenia brevis* harmful algal blooms in the eastern Gulf of Mexico, M.C. Tomlinson, R.P. Stumpf, V. Ransibrahmanakul, E.W. Truby, G.J. Kirkpatrick, B.A. Pederson, G.A. Vargo and C.A. Heil, 91:293

**Floristic composition**

Leaf area index measurements in a tropical moist forest: A case study from Costa Rica, M. Kalácska, G.A. Sánchez-Azofeifa, B. Rivard, J.C. Calvo-Alvarado, A.R.P. Journet, J.P. Arroyo-Mora and D. Ortiz-Ortiz, 91:134

**Floristic gradient**

Mapping of continuous floristic gradients in grasslands using hyperspectral imagery, S. Schmidtlein and J. Sasson, 92:126

**Flowering**

Reflectance assessment of seasonal and annual changes in biomass and CO<sub>2</sub> uptake of a Mediterranean shrubland submitted to experimental warming and drought, I. Filella, J. Peñuelas, L. Llorens and M. Estiarte, 90:308

**Foliage biomass**

Generation of crown bulk density for *Pinus sylvestris* L. from lidar, D. Riaño, E. Chuvieco, S. Condés, J. González-Matesanz and S.L. Ustin, 92:345

**Foliage water content**

Radiative transfer modeling within a heterogeneous canopy for estimation of forest fire fuel properties, B. Kötz, M. Schaepman, F. Morsdorf, P. Bowyer, K. Itten and B. Allgöwer, 92:332

**Foliar nitrogen concentration**

Integrating imaging spectroscopy and neural networks to map grass quality in the Kruger National Park, South Africa, O. Mutanga and A.K. Skidmore, 90:104

**Forest**

Estimating time since forest harvest using segmented Landsat ETM+ imagery, M.A. Wulder, R.S. Skakun, W.A. Kurz and J.C. White, 93:179

Quantifying forest above ground carbon content using LiDAR remote sensing, G. Patenaude, R.A. Hill, R. Milne, D.L.A. Gaveau, B.B.J. Briggs and T.P. Dawson, 93:368

### Forest canopy structure

Generation of crown bulk density for *Pinus sylvestris* L. from lidar, D. Riaño, E. Chuvieco, S. Condés, J. González-Matesanz and S.L. Ustin, 92:345

### Forest damage

Mapping deciduous forest ice storm damage using Landsat and environmental data, I. Olthof, D.J. King and R.A. Lautenschlager, 89:484

### Forest disturbances

Deriving stand age distribution in boreal forests using SPOT VEGETATION and NOAA AVHRR imagery, Q. Zhang, G. Pavlic, W. Chen, R. Latifovic, R. Fraser and J. Cihlar, 91:405

### Forest fire

Estimation of leaf water status to monitor the risk of forest fires by using remotely sensed data, M. Maki, M. Ishihara and M. Tamura, 90:441

Radiative transfer modeling within a heterogeneous canopy for estimation of forest fire fuel properties, B. Kötz, M. Schaepman, F. Morsdorf, P. Bowyer, K. Itten and B. Allgöwer, 92:332

AVHRR-based mapping of fires in Russia: New products for fire management and carbon cycle studies, A.I. Sukhinin, N.H.F. French, E.S. Kasichke, J.H. Hewson, A.J. Soja, I.A. Csizsar, E.J. Hyer, T. Loboda, S.G. Conrad, V.I. Romasko, E.A. Pavlichenko, S.I. Miskiv and O.A. Slinkina, 93:546

### Forest fires

Automatic change detection by evidential fusion of change indices, S. Le Hégarat-Masclé and R. Seltz, 91:390

Combining NDVI and surface temperature for the estimation of live fuel moisture content in forest fire danger rating, E. Chuvieco, D. Cocero, D. Riaño, P. Martin, J. Martínez-Vega, J. de la Riva and F. Pérez, 92:322

Evaluation of RADARSAT-1 data for identification of burnt areas in Southern Europe, M. Gimeno and J. San-Miguel-Ayán, 92:370

### Forest inventory

The spatial distribution of indigenous forest and its composition in the Wellington region, New Zealand, from ETM+ satellite imagery, J.R. Dymond and J.D. Shepherd, 90:116

Effects of different flying altitudes on biophysical stand properties estimated from canopy height and density measured with a small-footprint airborne scanning laser, E. Næsset, 91:243

### Forest/nonforest

Delineation of forest/nonforest land use classes using nearest neighbor methods, R. Haapanen, A.R. Ek, M.E. Bauer and A.O. Finley, 89:265

### Forestry

LIDAR-based geometric reconstruction of boreal type forest stands at single tree level for forest and wildland fire management, F. Morsdorf, E. Meier, B. Kötz, K.I. Itten, M. Dobbartin and B. Allgöwer, 92:353

### Fractal analysis

Estimation of land surface temperature—vegetation abundance relationship for urban heat island studies, Q. Weng, D. Lu and J. Schubring, 89:467

### Fractional land cover

Approaches to fractional land cover and continuous field mapping: A comparative assessment over the BOREAS study region, R. Fernandes, R. Fraser, R. Latifovic, J. Cihlar, J. Beaubien and Y. Du, 89:234

### Fractional snow cover

Estimating fractional snow cover from MODIS using the normalized difference snow index, V.V. Salomonson and I. Appel, 89:351

### France

A land cover classification product over France at 1 km resolution using SPOT4/VEGETATION data, K.-S. Han, J.-L. Champeaux and J.-L. Roujean, 92:52

### Fraunhofer line principle

A new instrument for passive remote sensing 1. Measurements of sunlight-induced chlorophyll fluorescence, I. Moya, L. Camenen, S. Evain, Y. Goulas, Z.G. Cerovic, G. Latouche, J. Flexas and A. Ounis, 91:186

### Freeze onset

Estimating the time of melt onset and freeze onset over Arctic sea-ice area using active and passive microwave data, G.I. Belchansky, D.C. Douglas, I.N. Mordvintsev and N.G. Platonov, 92:21

### Freeze/thaw

Radar remote sensing of the spring thaw transition across a boreal landscape, J.S. Kimball, K.C. McDonald, S. Frolking and S.W. Running, 89:163

### Freeze-thaw, BIOME-BGC

Satellite radar remote sensing of seasonal growing seasons for boreal and subalpine evergreen forests, J.S. Kimball, K.C. McDonald, S.W. Running and S.E. Frolking, 90:243

**Frequency of occurrence**

Diurnal variations of cloud activity in Bangladesh and north of the Bay of Bengal in 2000, Md.N. Islam, T. Hayashi, H. Uyeda, T. Terao and K. Kikuchi, 90:378

**Fuel accumulation**

Estimating aboveground biomass using Landsat 7 ETM+ data across a managed landscape in northern Wisconsin, USA, D. Zheng, J. Rademacher, J. Chen, T. Crow, M. Bresee, J. Le Moine and S.-R. Ryu, 93:402

**Fuel moisture content**

Estimation of leaf water status to monitor the risk of forest fires by using remotely sensed data, M. Maki, M. Ishihara and M. Tamura, 90:441

Sensitivity of spectral reflectance to variation in live fuel moisture content at leaf and canopy level, P. Bowyer and F.M. Danson, 92:297

Estimating live fuel moisture content from remotely sensed reflectance, F.M. Danson and P. Bowyer, 92:309

Combining NDVI and surface temperature for the estimation of live fuel moisture content in forest fire danger rating, E. Chuvieco, D. Cocero, D. Riaño, P. Martín, J. Martínez-Vega, J. de la Riva and F. Pérez, 92:322

**Gaussian model**

Predicting water content using Gaussian model on soil spectra, M.L. Whiting, L. Li and S.L. Ustin, 89:535

**Generalized additive models**

Remote sensing data and longline catches of yellowfin tuna (*Thunnus albacares*) in the equatorial Atlantic, C.R. Zagaglia, J.A. Lorenzetti and J.L. Stech, 93:267

**Genetic algorithm**

Using coarse scale forest variables as ancillary information and weighting of variables in k-NN estimation: a genetic algorithm approach, E. Tomppo and M. Halme, 92:1

**Geographical Information Systems**

Multi-scale analysis of intrinsic soil factors from SAR-based mapping of drying rates, T. Svoray and M. Shoshany, 92:233

**Geometric and geomorphic feature**

Mapping active fault associated with the 2003 Mw 6.6 Bam (SE Iran) earthquake with ASTER 3D images, B. Fu, Y. Ninomiya, X. Lei, S. Toda and Y. Awata, 92:153

**Geometric and radiometric correction**

Evaluation of RADARSAT-1 data for identification of burnt areas in Southern Europe, M. Gimeno and J. San-Miguel-Ayanz, 92:370

**Geometrical model**

A hemispherical-directional reflectance model as a tool for understanding image distinctions between cultivated and uncultivated bare surfaces, J. Cierniewski, T. Gdala and A. Karnieli, 90:505

**Geostatistics**

Small-footprint lidar estimation of sub-canopy elevation and tree height in a tropical rain forest landscape, M.L. Clark, D.B. Clark and D.A. Roberts, 91:68

**GIS**

Quantifying light-fishing for *Dosidicus gigas* in the eastern Pacific using satellite remote sensing, C.M. Waluda, C. Yamashiro, C.D. Elvidge, V.R. Hobson and P.G. Rodhouse, 91:129

**Glacier mapping**

Combining satellite multispectral image data and a digital elevation model for mapping debris-covered glaciers, F. Paul, C. Huggel and A. Kääb, 89:510

**Global and regional evaluation**

Global and regional evaluation of the SeaWiFS chlorophyll data set, W.W. Gregg and N.W. Casey, 93:463

**Global climate**

Remote sensing of vegetation and land-cover change in Arctic Tundra Ecosystems, D.A. Stow, A. Hope, D. McGuire, D. Verbyla, J. Gamon, F. Huemmrich, S. Houston, C. Racine, M. Sturm, K. Tape, L. Hinzman, K. Yoshikawa, C. Tweedie, B. Noyle, C. Silapaswan, D. Douglas, B. Griffith, G. Jia, H. Epstein, D. Walker, S. Daeschner, A. Petersen, L. Zhou and R. Myneni, 89:281

**Global Positioning System**

Initial results of land-reflected GPS bistatic radar measurements in SMEX02, D. Masters, P. Axelrad and S. Katzberg, 92:507

**Global satellite**

Transformation of global satellite chlorophyll retrievals with a regionally tuned algorithm, G.F. Cota, J. Wang and J.C. Comiso, 90:373

**Globularia alypum**

Reflectance assessment of seasonal and annual changes in biomass and CO<sub>2</sub> uptake of a Mediterranean shrubland submitted to experimental warming and drought, I. Filella, J. Peñuelas, L. Llorens and M. Estiarte, 90:308

**GPP**

Similarities in ground- and satellite-based NDVI time series and their relationship to physiological activity of a Scots pine forest in Finland, Q. Wang, J. Tenhunen, N.Q. Dinh, M. Reichstein, T. Vesala and P. Keronen, 93:225

**Grain size**

Effect of grain size on remotely sensed spectral reflectance of sandy desert surfaces, G.S. Okin and T.H. Painter, 89:272

The effect of anisotropic reflectance on imaging spectroscopy of snow properties, T.H. Painter and J. Dozier, 89:409

**Grassland**

Estimation of pasture growth rate in the south west of Western Australia from AVHRR NDVI and climate data, M.J. Hill, G.E. Donald, M.W. Hyder and R.C.G. Smith, 93:528

**Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem**

Mapping regional land cover with MODIS data for biological conservation: Examples from the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem, USA and Pará State, Brazil, K.J. Wessels, R.S. De Fries, J. Dempewolf, L.O. Anderson, A.J. Hansen, S.L. Powell and E.F. Moran, 92:67

**Green LAI**

Hyperspectral vegetation indices and novel algorithms for predicting green LAI of crop canopies: Modeling and validation in the context of precision agriculture, D. Haboudane, J.R. Miller, E. Pattey, P.J. Zarco-Tejada and I.B. Strachan, 90:337

**Green SVI**

A comparison of empirical and neural network approaches for estimating corn and soybean leaf area index from Landsat ETM+ imagery, C. Walthall, W. Dulaney, M. Anderson, J. Norman, H. Fang and S. Liang, 92:465

**Gross ecosystem exchange of CO<sub>2</sub>**

Satellite-based modeling of gross primary production in an evergreen needleleaf forest, X. Xiao, D. Hollinger, J. Aber, M. Goltz, E.A. Davidson, Q. Zhang and B. Moore, 89:519

**Growing degree-day models**

Land surface phenology, climatic variation, and institutional change: Analyzing agricultural land cover change in Kazakhstan, K.M. de Beurs and G.M. Henebry, 89:497

**Growing season**

Satellite radar remote sensing of seasonal growing seasons for boreal and subalpine evergreen forests, J.S. Kimball, K.C. McDonald, S.W. Running and S.E. Froking, 90:243

**Growth rate**

Estimation of pasture growth rate in the south west of Western Australia from AVHRR NDVI and climate data, M.J. Hill, G.E. Donald, M.W. Hyder and R.C.G. Smith, 93:528

**Hardwood and pine forests**

Estimating aboveground biomass using Landsat 7 ETM+ data across a managed landscape in northern Wisconsin, USA, D. Zheng, J. Rademacher, J. Chen, T. Crow, M. Bresee, J. Le Moine and S.-R. Ryu, 93:402

**Harmful algae**

Evaluation of the use of SeaWiFS imagery for detecting *Karenia brevis* harmful algal blooms in the eastern Gulf of Mexico, M.C. Tomlinson, R.P. Stumpf, V. Ransibrahmanakul, E.W. Truby, G.J. Kirkpatrick, B.A. Pederson, G.A. Vargo and C.A. Heil, 91:293

**Harvest**

Estimating time since forest harvest using segmented Landsat ETM+ imagery, M.A. Wulder, R.S. Skakun, W.A. Kurz and J.C. White, 93:179

**Heat flux**

Sensible and latent heat flux in the tropical Pacific from satellite multi-sensor data, Y.-H. Jo, X.-H. Yan, J. Pan, W.T. Liu and M.-X. He, 90:166

**Heat storage anomaly**

Space–time variations of the TOPEX/POSEIDON-derived heat storage anomaly over the Kuroshio upstream regions, S.-A. Chen, 89:128

**Hemispherical-directional reflectance**

A hemispherical-directional reflectance model as a tool for understanding image distinctions between cultivated and uncultivated bare surfaces, J. Cierniewski, T. Gdala and A. Karnieli, 90:505

**Heterogeneous areas**

Mapping vegetation in a heterogeneous mountain rangeland using landsat data: an alternative method to define and classify land-cover units, A.M. Cingolani, D. Renison, M.R. Zak and M.R. Cabido, 92:84

**High spatial resolution sea surface climatology**

High spatial resolution sea surface climatology from Landsat thermal infrared data, J.I. Fisher and J.F. Mustard, 90:293

**Holdridge complexity index**

Leaf area index measurements in a tropical moist forest: A case study from Costa Rica, M. Kalácska, G.A. Sánchez-Azofeifa, B. Rivard, J.C. Calvo-Alvarado, A.R.P. Journet, J.P. Arroyo-Mora and D. Ortiz-Ortiz, 91:134

**Hot spot**

Airborne measurement of hot spot reflectance signatures, F. Camacho-de Coca, F.M. Bréon, M. Leroy and F.J. Garcia-Haro, 90:63

**Hot Spot**

Bidirectional reflectance of Earth targets: evaluation of analytical models using a large set of spaceborne measurements with emphasis on the Hot Spot, F. Maignan, F.-M. Bréon and R. Lacaze, 90:210

**Howland forest**

Satellite-based modeling of gross primary production in an evergreen needleleaf forest, X. Xiao, D. Hollinger, J. Aber, M. Goltz, E.A. Davidson, Q. Zhang and B. Moore, 89:519

**Hydrologic soil group**

Impacts of hydrologic soil properties on drought detection with MODIS thermal data, S. Park, J.J. Feddema and S.L. Egbert, 89:53



**HyMap**

Airborne measurement of hot spot reflectance signatures, F. Camacho-de Coca, F.M. Bréon, M. Leroy and F.J. Garcia-Haro, 90:63

**Hymap imagery**

Integrating imaging spectroscopy and neural networks to map grass quality in the Kruger National Park, South Africa, O. Mutanga and A.K. Skidmore, 90:104

**HyMap scanner**

Hyperspectral analysis of the ultramafic complex and adjacent lithologies at Mordor, NT, Australia, L.C. Rowan, C.J. Simpson and J.C. Mars, 91:419

**Hyperion**

Hyperion, IKONOS, ALI, and ETM+ sensors in the study of African rainforests, P.S. Thenkabail, E.A. Enclona, M.S. Ashton, C. Legg and M.J. De Dieu, 90:23

Wavelet transform applied to EO-1 hyperspectral data for forest LAI and crown closure mapping, R. Pu and P. Gong, 91:212

Accuracy assessments of hyperspectral waveband performance for vegetation analysis applications, P.S. Thenkabail, E.A. Enclona, M.S. Ashton and B. Van Der Meer, 91:354

**Hyperion scenes**

A methodology for retrieval of environmental noise equivalent spectra applied to four Hyperion scenes of the same tropical coral reef, M. Wettle, V.E. Brando and A.G. Dekker, 93:188

**Hyperion vegetation indices**

Hyperion, IKONOS, ALI, and ETM+ sensors in the study of African rainforests, P.S. Thenkabail, E.A. Enclona, M.S. Ashton, C. Legg and M.J. De Dieu, 90:23

**Hyperspectral**

Needle chlorophyll content estimation through model inversion using hyperspectral data from boreal conifer forest canopies, P.J. Zarco-Tejada, J.R. Miller, J. Harron, B. Hu, T.L. Noland, N. Goel, G.H. Mohammed and P. Sampson, 89:189

On the dimensionality of multi-view hyperspectral measurements of vegetation, J. Settle, 90:235

Hyperspectral vegetation indices and novel algorithms for predicting green LAI of crop canopies: Modeling and validation in the context of precision agriculture, D. Haboudane, J.R. Miller, E. Pattey, P.J. Zarco-Tejada and I.B. Strachan, 90:337

Discrimination of lianas and trees with leaf-level hyperspectral data, K.L. Castro-Esau, G.A. Sánchez-Azofeifa and T. Caelli, 90:353

Hyperspectral indices and model simulation for chlorophyll estimation in open-canopy tree crops, P.J. Zarco-Tejada, J.R. Miller, A. Morales, A. Berjón and J. Agüera, 90:463

Hyperspectral versus multispectral data for estimating leaf area index in four different biomes, K.-S. Lee, W.B. Cohen, R.E. Kennedy, T.K. Maier-Sperger and S.T. Gower, 91:508

Mapping of continuous floristic gradients in grasslands using hyperspectral imagery, S. Schmidtlein and J. Sassan, 92:126

Use of hyperspectral derivative ratios in the red-edge region to identify plant stress responses to gas leaks, K.L. Smith, M.D. Steven and J.J. Colls, 92:207

**Hyperspectral data**

Hyperspectral analysis of the ultramafic complex and adjacent lithologies at Mordor, NT, Australia, L.C. Rowan, C.J. Simpson and J.C. Mars, 91:419

**Hyperspectral imaging**

Refinement of wavelength calibrations of hyperspectral imaging data using a spectrum-matching technique, B.-C. Gao, M.J. Montes and C.O. Davis, 90:424

**Hyperspectral reflectance measurements**

Towards universal broad leaf chlorophyll indices using PROSPECT simulated database and hyperspectral reflectance measurements, G. le Maire, C. François and E. Dufrêne, 89:1

**Hyperspectral remote sensing**

Evaluation of hyperspectral remote sensing as a means of environmental monitoring in the St. Austell China clay (kaolin) region, Cornwall, UK, R.J. Ellis and P.W. Scott, 93:118

**Hyperspectral wavebands**

Accuracy assessments of hyperspectral waveband performance for vegetation analysis applications, P.S. Thenkabail, E.A. Enclona, M.S. Ashton and B. Van Der Meer, 91:354

**IABP/POLES**

Estimating the time of melt onset and freeze onset over Arctic sea-ice area using active and passive microwave data, G.I. Belchansky, D.C. Douglas, I.N. Mordvintsev and N.G. Platonov, 92:21

**Ice**

Narrowband-to-broadband albedo conversion for glacier ice and snow: equations based on modeling and ranges of validity of the equations, W. Greuell and J. Oerlemans, 89:95

**Ice edge**

Studies of the Antarctic sea ice edge and ice extent from satellite and ship observations, A.P. Worby and J.C. Comiso, 92:98

**Ice sheet**

Cloud detection in Landsat imagery of ice sheets using shadow matching technique and automatic normalized difference snow index threshold value decision, H. Choi and R. Bindschadler, 91:237

**Ice storm**

Mapping deciduous forest ice storm damage using Landsat and environmental data, I. Olthof, D.J. King and R.A. Lautenschlager, 89:484

**Ignition point**

Mapping wildfire occurrence at regional scale, J. de la Riva, F. Pérez-Cabello, N. Lana-Renault and N. Koutsias, 92:288

Mapping wildfire occurrence at regional scale, I.Z. Gitas, J. de la Riva, F. Pérez-Cabello, N. Lana-Renault and N. Koutsias, 92:363

**IKONOS**

Hyperion, IKONOS, ALI, and ETM+ sensors in the study of African rainforests, P.S. Thenkabail, E.A. Enclona, M.S. Ashton, C. Legg and M.J. De Dieu, 90:23

Using lidar and effective LAI data to evaluate IKONOS and Landsat 7 ETM+ vegetation cover estimates in a ponderosa pine forest, X. Chen, L. Vierling, E. Rowell and T. DeFelicis, 91:14

Comparison of IKONOS and QuickBird images for mapping mangrove species on the Caribbean coast of Panama, L. Wang, W.P. Sousa, P. Gong and G.S. Biging, 91:432

**Image analysis**

Species classification of individually segmented tree crowns in high-resolution aerial images using radiometric and morphologic image measures, M. Erikson, 91:469

**Image correction**

Local radiometric correction of digital aerial photographs for multi source forest inventory, S. Tuominen and A. Pekkarinen, 89:72

**Image measure**

Species classification of individually segmented tree crowns in high-resolution aerial images using radiometric and morphologic image measures, M. Erikson, 91:469

**Imaging spectroscopy**

Radiative transfer modeling within a heterogeneous canopy for estimation of forest fire fuel properties, B. Kötz, M. Schaepman, F. Morsdorf, P. Bowyer, K. Itten and B. Allgöwer, 92:332

The effect of anisotropic reflectance on imaging spectroscopy of snow properties, T.H. Painter and J. Dozier, 89:409

Quality assessment of several methods to recover surface reflectance using synthetic imaging spectroscopy data, E. Ben-Dor, B. Kindel and A.F.H. Goetz, 90:389

**In situ measurements**

Evaluation of MODIS LAI, fAPAR and the relation between fAPAR and NDVI in a semi-arid environment using in situ measurements, R. Fensholt, I. Sandholt and M.S. Rasmussen, 91:490

**Incidence angle normalization**

Evaluation of RADARSAT-1 data for identification of burnt areas in Southern Europe, M. Gimeno and J. San-Miguel-Ayanz, 92:370

**Indian sub-continent**

Interannual variability of vegetation over the Indian sub-continent and its relation to the different meteorological parameters, S. Sarkar and M. Kafatos, 90:268

**Indicator value**

Mapping of continuous floristic gradients in grasslands using hyperspectral imagery, S. Schmidlein and J. Sassin, 92:126

**Indigenous forest**

The spatial distribution of indigenous forest and its composition in the Wellington region, New Zealand, from ETM+ satellite imagery, J.R. Dymond and J.D. Shepherd, 90:116

**Individual tree crown**

Species classification of individually segmented tree crowns in high-resolution aerial images using radiometric and morphologic image measures, M. Erikson, 91:469

**Infrared AVHRR**

Automated detection of thermal features of active volcanoes by means of infrared AVHRR records, N. Pergola, F. Marchese and V. Tramutoli, 93:311

**InSAR**

Vegetation height estimation from Shuttle Radar Topography Mission and National Elevation Datasets, J. Kelndorfer, W. Walker, L. Pierce, C. Dobson, J.A. Fites, C. Hunsaker, J. Vona and M. Clutter, 93:339

**In-stream habitat**

Passive optical remote sensing of river channel morphology and in-stream habitat: Physical basis and feasibility, C.J. Legleiter, D.A. Roberts, W.A. Marcus and M.A. Fonstad, 93:493

**Intelligent training**

Toward intelligent training of supervised image classifications: directing training data acquisition for SVM classification, G.M. Foody and A. Mathur, 93:107

**Interannual variability**

Interannual variability of vegetation over the Indian sub-continent and its relation to the different meteorological parameters, S. Sarkar and M. Kafatos, 90:268

**Internal solitary wave**

Estimating parameters of a two-layer stratified ocean from polarity conversion of internal solitary waves observed in satellite SAR images, Z. Zhao, V. Klemas, Q. Zheng, X. Li and X.-H. Yan, 92:276

**Interpolation**

Land cover-based optimal deconvolution of PALS L-band microwave brightness temperatures, A.S. Limaye, W.L. Crosson, C.A. Laymon and E.G. Njoku, 92:497

**Intrinsic Factors**

Multi-scale analysis of intrinsic soil factors from SAR-based mapping of drying rates, T. Svoray and M. Shoshany, 92:233

**Inventory**

Estimation of timber volume and stem density based on scanning laser altimetry and expected tree size distribution functions, M. Maltamo, K. Eerikäinen, J. Pitkänen, J. Hyyppä and M. Vehmas, 90:319

**Inverse problem**

Object-based retrieval of biophysical canopy variables using artificial neural nets and radiative transfer models, C. Atzberger, 93:53

**Inversion**

Inversion of a radiative transfer model with hyperspectral observations for LAI mapping in poplar plantations, M. Meroni, R. Colombo and C. Panigada, 92:195

**Inversion algorithms**

Absorption spectrum of phytoplankton pigments derived from hyperspectral remote-sensing reflectance, Z.P. Lee and K.L. Carder, 89:361

**Iowa**

Effects of remote sensing pixel resolution on modeled energy flux variability of croplands in Iowa, W.P. Kustas, F. Li, T.J. Jackson, J.H. Prueger, J.I. MacPherson and M. Wolde, 92:535

**Ishigaki Island**

Detection limits of coral reef bleaching by satellite remote sensing: Simulation and data analysis, H. Yamano and M. Tamura, 90:86

**JERS-1 SAR**

The coregistration, calibration, and interpretation of multi-season JERS-1 SAR data over South America, P. Siqueira, B. Chapman and G. McGarragh, 90:536

Defining approaches to settlement mapping for public health management in Kenya using medium spatial resolution satellite imagery, A.J. Tatem, A.M. Noor and S.I. Hay, 93:42

**Kaolin**

Evaluation of hyperspectral remote sensing as a means of environmental monitoring in the St. Austell China clay (kaolin) region, Cornwall, UK, R.J. Ellis and P.W. Scott, 93:118

**Karenia brevis**

Evaluation of the use of SeaWiFS imagery for detecting *Karenia brevis* harmful algal blooms in the eastern Gulf of Mexico, M.C. Tomlinson, R.P. Stumpf, V. Ransibrahmanakul, E.W. Truby, G.J. Kirkpatrick, B.A. Pederson, G.A. Vargo and C.A. Heil, 91:293

**Kenya**

Defining approaches to settlement mapping for public health management in Kenya using medium spatial resolution satellite imagery, A.J. Tatem, A.M. Noor and S.I. Hay, 93:42

**Kernel density interpolation**

Mapping wildfire occurrence at regional scale, J. de la Riva, F. Pérez-Cabello, N. Lana-Renault and N. Koutsias, 92:288

Mapping wildfire occurrence at regional scale, I.Z. Gitas, J. de la Riva, F. Pérez-Cabello, N. Lana-Renault and N. Koutsias, 92:363

**kNN**

Delineation of forest/nonforest land use classes using nearest neighbor methods, R. Haapanen, A.R. Ek, M.E. Bauer and A.O. Finley, 89:265

**k-NN estimation**

Using coarse scale forest variables as ancillary information and weighting of variables in k-NN estimation: a genetic algorithm approach, E. Tomppo and M. Halme, 92:1

**Knowledge-based systems**

Multitemporal SAR images for monitoring cultivation systems using-based reasoning, X. Li and A.G. Yeh, 90:524

**Kriging**

Small-footprint lidar estimation of sub-canopy elevation and tree height in a tropical rain forest landscape, M.L. Clark, D.B. Clark and D.A. Roberts, 91:68

**Kuroshio upstream**

Space-time variations of the TOPEX/POSEIDON-derived heat storage anomaly over the Kuroshio upstream regions, S.-A. Chen, 89:128

**LAI**

Evaluation of MODIS LAI, fAPAR and the relation between fAPAR and NDVI in a semi-arid environment using in situ measurements, R. Fensholt, I. Sandholt and M.S. Rasmussen, 91:490

Hyperspectral versus multispectral data for estimating leaf area index in four different biomes, K.-S. Lee, W.B. Cohen, R.E. Kennedy, T.K. Maersperger and S.T. Gower, 91:508

A combined passive/active microwave remote sensing approach for surface variable retrieval using Tropical Rainfall Measuring Mission observations, K.-H. Lee and E.N. Anagnostou, 92:112

Inversion of a radiative transfer model with hyperspectral observations for LAI mapping in poplar plantations, M. Meroni, R. Colombo and C. Panigada, 92:195

A comparison of empirical and neural network approaches for estimating corn and soybean leaf area index from Landsat ETM+ imagery, C. Walthall, W. Dulaney, M. Anderson, J. Norman, H. Fang and S. Liang, 92:465

#### **LAI-2000**

Evaluating image-based estimates of leaf area index in boreal conifer stands over a range of scales using high-resolution CASI imagery, R.A. Fernandes, J.R. Miller, J.M. Chen and I.G. Rubinstein, 89:200

#### **LAI retrieval**

A consistency analysis of surface reflectance and leaf area index retrieval from overlapping clear-sky Landsat ETM+ imagery, C.R. Butson and R.A. Fernandes, 89:369

#### **Lake Erie**

Phycocyanin detection from LANDSAT TM data for mapping cyanobacterial blooms in Lake Erie, R.K. Vincent, X. Qin, R.M.L. McKay, J. Miner, K. Czajkowski, J. Savino and T. Bridgeman, 89:381

#### **Land-cover change**

Impacts of imagery temporal frequency on land-cover change detection monitoring, R.S. Lunetta, D.M. Johnson, J.G. Lyon and J. Crotwell, 89:444

#### **Land-cover mapping**

Thematic accuracy of the 1992 National Land-Cover Data for the western United States, J.D. Wickham, S.V. Stehman, J.H. Smith and L. Yang, 91:452

Mapping vegetation in a heterogeneous mountain rangeland using landsat data: an alternative method to define and classify land-cover units, A.M. Cingolani, D. Renison, M.R. Zak and M.R. Cabido, 92:84

#### **Land cover**

Remote sensing in BOREAS: Lessons learned, J.A. Gamon, K.F. Huemmrich, D.R. Peddle, J. Chen, D. Fuentes, F.G. Hall, J.S. Kimball, S. Goetz, J. Gu, K.C. McDonald, J.R. Miller, M. Moghaddam, A.F. Rahman, J.-L. Roujean, E.A. Smith, C.L. Walthall, P. Zarco-Tejada, B. Hu, R. Fernandes and J. Cihlar, 89:139

Accuracy assessment using sub-pixel fractional error matrices of global land cover products derived from satellite data, R. Latifovic and I. Olthof, 90:153

Land cover characterization of Temperate East Asia using multi-temporal VEGETATION sensor data, S.H. Boles, X. Xiao, J. Liu, Q. Zhang, S. Munkhtuya, S. Chen and D. Ojima, 90:477

A land cover classification product over France at 1 km resolution using SPOT4/VEGETATION data, K.-S. Han, J.-L. Champeaux and J.-L. Roujean, 92:52

Landsat urban mapping based on a combined spectralspatial methodology, B. Guindon, Y. Zhang and C. Dillabaugh, 92:218

#### **Land cover change**

Remote sensing of vegetation and land-cover change in Arctic Tundra Ecosystems, D.A. Stow, A. Hope, D. McGuire, D. Verbyla, J. Gamon, F. Huemmrich, S. Houston, C. Racine, M. Sturm, K. Tape, L. Hinzman, K. Yoshikawa, C. Tweedie, B. Noyle, C. Silapaswan, D. Douglas, B. Griffith, G. Jia, H. Epstein, D. Walker, S. Daeschner, A. Petersen, L. Zhou and R. Myneni, 89:281

#### **Land cover maps**

Heterogeneity of light use efficiency in a northern Wisconsin forest: implications for modeling net primary production with remote sensing, D.E. Ahl, S.T. Gower, D.S. Mackay, S.N. Burrows, J.M. Norman and G.R. Diak, 93:168

#### **Land degradation**

Assessing the effects of human-induced land degradation in the former homelands of northern South Africa with a 1 km AVHRR NDVI time-series, K.J. Wessels, S.D. Prince, P.E. Frost and D. van Zyl, 91:47

#### **Land surface emissivity**

Land surface temperature and emissivity estimation based on the two-temperature method: sensitivity analysis using simulated MSG/SEVIRI data, L.F. Peres and C.C. DaCamara, 91:377

#### **Land surface temperature**

Estimation of land surface temperature—vegetation abundance relationship for urban heat island studies, Q. Weng, D. Lu and J. Schubring, 89:467

Land surface temperature retrieval from LANDSAT TM 5, José A. Sobrino, Juan C. Jiménez-Muñoz and L. Paolini, 90:434

Land surface temperature and emissivity estimation based on the two-temperature method: sensitivity analysis using simulated MSG/SEVIRI data, L.F. Peres and C.C. DaCamara, 91:377



Deriving land surface temperature from Landsat 5 and 7 during SMEX02/SMACEX, F. Li, T.J. Jackson, W.P. Kustas, T.J. Schmugge, A.N. French, M.H. Cosh and R. Bindlish, 92:521

#### Land use changes

Multitemporal SAR images for monitoring cultivation systems using—based reasoning, X. Li and A.G. Yeh, 90:524

#### Landcover

Land cover mapping of North and Central America—Global Land Cover 2000, R. Latifovic, Z.-L. Zhu, J. Cihlar, C. Giri and I. Olthof, 89:116

#### Landsat

Topographic information of sand dunes as extracted from shading effects using Landsat images, N. Levin, E. Bendor and A. Karnieli, 90:190

Cloud detection in Landsat imagery of ice sheets using shadow matching technique and automatic normalized difference snow index threshold value decision, H. Choi and R. Bindshadler, 91:237

Mapping regional land cover with MODIS data for biological conservation: Examples from the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem, USA and Pará State, Brazil, K.J. Wessels, R.S. De Fries, J. Dempewolf, L.O. Anderson, A.J. Hansen, S.L. Powell and E.F. Moran, 92:67

Landsat urban mapping based on a combined spectralspatial methodology, B. Guindon, Y. Zhang and C. Dillabaugh, 92:218

Upscaling ground observations of vegetation water content, canopy height, and leaf area index during SMEX02 using aircraft and Landsat imagery, M.C. Anderson, C.M.U. Neale, F. Li, J.M. Norman, W.P. Kustas, H. Jayanthi and J. Chavez, 92:447

Vegetation water content mapping using Landsat data derived normalized difference water index for corn and soybeans, T.J. Jackson, D. Chen, M. Cosh, F. Li, M. Anderson, C. Walthall, P. Doriaswamy and E.R. Hunt, 92:475

Estimating time since forest harvest using segmented Landsat ETM+ imagery, M.A. Wulder, R.S. Skakun, W.A. Kurz and J.C. White, 93:179

Assessing tundra—taiga boundary with multi-sensor satellite data, K.J. Ranson, G. Sun, V.I. Kharuk and K. Kovacs, 93:283

Cropland distributions from temporal unmixing of MODIS data, D.B. Lobell and G.P. Asner, 93:412

Assessment of estuarine water-quality indicators using MODIS medium-resolution bands: Initial results from Tampa Bay, FL, C. Hu, Z. Chen, T.D. Clayton, P. Swarzenski, J.C. Brock and F.E. Muller-Karger, 93:423

#### Landsat 5 Thematic Mapper

Deriving land surface temperature from Landsat 5 and 7 during SMEX02/SMACEX, F. Li, T.J. Jackson, W.P. Kustas, T.J. Schmugge, A.N. French, M.H. Cosh and R. Bindlish, 92:521

#### Landsat 7 Enhanced Thematic Mapper

Deriving land surface temperature from Landsat 5 and 7 during SMEX02/SMACEX, F. Li, T.J. Jackson, W.P. Kustas, T.J. Schmugge, A.N. French, M.H. Cosh and R. Bindlish, 92:521

#### Landsat 7 ETM+

Using lidar and effective LAI data to evaluate IKONOS and Landsat 7 ETM+ vegetation cover estimates in a ponderosa pine forest, X. Chen, L. Vierling, E. Rowell and T. DeFelicis, 91:14

#### Landsat ETM+

A consistency analysis of surface reflectance and leaf area index retrieval from overlapping clear-sky Landsat ETM+ imagery, C.R. Butson and R.A. Fernandes, 89:369

The classification of late seral forests in the Pacific Northwest, USA using Landsat ETM+ imagery, H. Jiang, J.R. Stritholt, P.A. Frost and N.C. Slosser, 91:320

Comparison of AVIRIS and Landsat ETM+ detection capabilities for burn severity, J.W. van Wagtenonk, R.R. Root and C.H. Key, 92:397

A comparison of empirical and neural network approaches for estimating corn and soybean leaf area index from Landsat ETM+ imagery, C. Walthall, W. Dulaney, M. Anderson, J. Norman, H. Fang and S. Liang, 92:465

The Landsat ETM+ spectral mixing space, C. Small, 93:1

#### LANDSAT-ETM

Spectral indices and fire behavior simulation for fire risk assessment in savanna ecosystems, C. Mbaw, K. Goita and G.B. Béné, 91:1

#### Landsat thermal infrared data

High spatial resolution sea surface climatology from Landsat thermal infrared data, Jeremy I. Fisher and John F. Mustard, 90:293

#### Landsat TM

Evaluating image-based estimates of leaf area index in boreal conifer stands over a range of scales using high-resolution CASI imagery, R.A. Fernandes, J.R. Miller, J.M. Chen and I.G. Rubinstein, 89:200

Detection limits of coral reef bleaching by satellite remote sensing: Simulation and data analysis, Hiroya Yamano and Masayuki Tamura, 90:86

Defining approaches to settlement mapping for public health management in Kenya using medium spatial resolution satellite imagery, A.J. Tatem, A.M. Noor and S.I. Hay, 93:42

Object-based retrieval of biophysical canopy variables using artificial neural nets and radiative transfer models, C. Atzberger, 93:53

Cover- and density-based vegetation classifications of the Sonoran Desert using Landsat TM and ERS-1 SAR imagery, S.M. Shupe and S.E. Marsh, 93:131

**LANDSAT TM**

Phycocyanin detection from LANDSAT TM data for mapping cyanobacterial blooms in Lake Erie, R.K. Vincent, X. Qin, R.M.L. McKay, J. Miner, K. Czajkowski, J. Savino and T. Bridgeman, 89:381

**LANDSAT TM 5**

Land surface temperature retrieval from LANDSAT TM 5, J.A. Sobrino, J.C. Jiménez-Muñoz and L. Paolini, 90:434

**Landscape dynamics**

Land surface phenology, climatic variation, and institutional change: Analyzing agricultural land cover change in Kazakhstan, K.M. de Beurs and G.M. Henebry, 89:497

**Landscape metrics**

Change detection and landscape metrics for inferring anthropogenic processes in the greater EFMO area, S. Narumalani, D.R. Mishra and R.G. Rothwell, 91:478

**Large area forest classification**

Large area forest classification and biophysical parameter estimation using the 5-Scale canopy reflectance model in Multiple-Forward-Mode, D.R. Peddle, R.L. Johnson, J. Cihlar and R. Latifovic, 89:252

**Large-Scale Biosphere-Atmosphere**

The coregistration, calibration, and interpretation of multi-season JERS-1 SAR data over South America, P. Siqueira, B. Chapman and G. McGarragh, 90:536

**Laser**

Identifying species of individual trees using airborne laser scanner, J. Holmgren and Å. Persson, 90:415

**Laser scanning**

Effects of different flying altitudes on biophysical stand properties estimated from canopy height and density measured with a small-footprint airborne scanning laser, E. Næsset, 91:243

**Latent heat flux**

Sensible and latent heat flux in the tropical Pacific from satellite multi-sensor data, Y.-H. Jo, X.-H. Yan, J. Pan, W.T. Liu and M.-X. He, 90:166

**Lava flows**

Mapping recent lava flows at Westdahl Volcano, Alaska, using radar and optical satellite imagery, Z. Lu, R. Rykhus, T. Masterlark and K.G. Dean, 91:345

**LCLUC**

Land surface phenology, climatic variation, and institutional change: Analyzing agricultural land cover change in Kazakhstan, K.M. de Beurs and G.M. Henebry, 89:497

**Leaf area index**

The effect of crown shape on the reflectance of coniferous stands, M. Rautiainen, P. Stenberg, T. Nilson and A. Kuusk, 89:41

Retrieval of the canopy leaf area index in the BOREAS flux tower sites using linear spectral mixture analysis, B. Hu, J.R. Miller, J.M. Chen and A. Hollinger, 89:176

Evaluating image-based estimates of leaf area index in boreal conifer stands over a range of scales using high-resolution CASI imagery, R.A. Fernandes, J.R. Miller, J.M. Chen and I.G. Rubinstein, 89:200

Leaf area index measurements in a tropical moist forest: A case study from Costa Rica, M. Kalácska, G.A. Sánchez-Azofeifa, B. Rivard, J.C. Calvo-Alvarado, A.R.P. Journet, J.P. Arroyo-Mora and D. Ortiz-Ortiz, 91:134

Wavelet transform applied to EO-1 hyperspectral data for forest LAI and crown closure mapping, R. Pu and P. Gong, 91:212

Retrieval of crop chlorophyll content and leaf area index from decompressed hyperspectral data: the effects of data compression, B. Hu, S.-E. Qian, D. Haboudane, J.R. Miller, A.B. Hollinger, N. Tremblay and E. Pattey, 92:139

Upscaling ground observations of vegetation water content, canopy height, and leaf area index during SMEX02 using aircraft and Landsat imagery, M.C. Anderson, C.M.U. Neale, F. Li, J.M. Norman, W.P. Kustas, H. Jayanthi and J. Chavez, 92:447

Object-based retrieval of biophysical canopy variables using artificial neural nets and radiative transfer models, C. Atzberger, 93:53

**Leaf chlorophyll content**

Object-based retrieval of biophysical canopy variables using artificial neural nets and radiative transfer models, C. Atzberger, 93:53

**Leaf water content**

Estimating live fuel moisture content from remotely sensed reflectance, F.M. Danson and P. Bowyer, 92:309

**Lianas**

Discrimination of lianas and trees with leaf-level hyperspectral data, K.L. Castro-Esau, G.A. Sánchez-Azofeifa and T. Caelli, 90:353

**Lichens**

Reflectance spectra of subarctic lichens between 400 and 2400 nm, W.G. Rees, O.V. Tutubalina and E.I. Golubeva, 90:281

**LiDAR**

Quantifying forest above ground carbon content using LiDAR remote sensing, G. Patenaude, R.A. Hill, R. Milne, D.L.A. Gaveau, B.B.J. Briggs and T.P. Dawson, 93:368

**Lidar**

Estimation of timber volume and stem density based on scanning laser altimetry and expected tree size distribution functions, M. Maltamo, K. Eerikainen, J. Pitkanen, J. Hyypä and M. Vehmas, 90:319

Using lidar and effective LAI data to evaluate IKONOS and Landsat 7 ETM+ vegetation cover estimates in a ponderosa pine forest, X. Chen, L. Vierling, E. Rowell and T. DeFelicis, 91:14

Generation of crown bulk density for *Pinus sylvestris* L. from lidar, D. Riaño, E. Chuvieco, S. Condés, J. González-Matesanz and S.L. Ustin, 92:345

**Lidar methods**

Small-footprint lidar estimation of sub-canopy elevation and tree height in a tropical rain forest landscape, M.L. Clark, D.B. Clark and D.A. Roberts, 91:68

**Lidar remote sensing**

Lidar remote sensing for modeling gross primary production of deciduous forests, S.Y. Kotchenova, X. Song, N.V. Shabanov, C.S. Potter, Y. Knyazikhin and R.B. Myneni, 92:158

**Light use efficiency**

Estimation of pasture growth rate in the south west of Western Australia from AVHRR NDVI and climate data, M.J. Hill, G.E. Donald, M.W. Hyder and R.C.G. Smith, 93:528

**Linear regression**

Leaf area index measurements in a tropical moist forest: A case study from Costa Rica, M. Kalácska, G.A. Sánchez-Azofeifa, B. Rivard, J.C. Calvo-Alvarado, A.R.P. Journet, J.P. Arroyo-Mora and D. Ortiz-Ortiz, 91:134

**Linear spectral mixture analysis**

Retrieval of the canopy leaf area index in the BOREAS flux tower sites using linear spectral mixture analysis, B. Hu, J.R. Miller, J.M. Chen and A. Hollinger, 89:176

Using lidar and effective LAI data to evaluate IKONOS and Landsat 7 ETM+ vegetation cover estimates in a ponderosa pine forest, X. Chen, L. Vierling, E. Rowell and T. DeFelicis, 91:14

**LMedS (least median of squares)**

Robust estimation of BRDF model parameters, J. Susaki, K. Hara, K. Kajiwara and Y. Honda, 89:63

**Longline**

Remote sensing data and longline catches of yellowfin tuna (*Thunnus albacares*) in the equatorial Atlantic, C.R. Zagaglia, J.A. Lorenzetti and J.L. Stech, 93:267

**LOPEX**

Estimating live fuel moisture content from remotely sensed reflectance, F.M. Danson and P. Bowyer, 92:309

**Lorentzian cumulative function**

Leaf area index measurements in a tropical moist forest: A case study from Costa Rica, M. Kalácska, G.A. Sánchez-Azofeifa, B. Rivard, J.C. Calvo-Alvarado, A.R.P. Journet, J.P. Arroyo-Mora and D. Ortiz-Ortiz, 91:134

**LUT**

A comparison of empirical and neural network approaches for estimating corn and soybean leaf area index from Landsat ETM+ imagery, C. Walthall, W. Dulaney, M. Anderson, J. Norman, H. Fang and S. Liang, 92:465

**MAD transformation**

Automatic radiometric normalization of multitemporal satellite imagery, M.J. Canty, A.A. Nielsen and M. Schmidt, 91:441

**Mangrove**

Comparison of IKONOS and QuickBird images for mapping mangrove species on the Caribbean coast of Panama, L. Wang, W.P. Sousa, P. Gong and G.S. Biging, 91:432

**Mapping**

Mapping recent lava flows at Westdahl Volcano, Alaska, using radar and optical satellite imagery, Z. Lu, R. Rykhus, T. Masterlark and K.G. Dean, 91:345

**Maritime aerosols**

Maritime aerosol optical thickness measured by handheld sun photometers, K.D. Knobelspiesse, C. Pietras, G.S. Fargion, M. Wang, R. Frouin, M.A. Miller, A. Subramaniam and W.M. Balch, 93:87

**Maximum likelihood**

Cover- and density-based vegetation classifications of the Sonoran Desert using Landsat TM and ERS-1 SAR imagery, S.M. Shupe and S.E. Marsh, 93:131

**Maximum Likelihood**

Mapping vegetation in a heterogeneous mountain rangeland using landsat data: an alternative method to define and classify land-cover units, A.M. Cingolani, D. Renison, M.R. Zak and M.R. Cabido, 92:84

**Mean/maximum spectra**

Estimating foliage nitrogen concentration from HYMAP data using continuum removal analysis, Z. Huang, B.J. Turner, S.J. Dury, I.R. Wallis and W.J. Foley, 93:18

**Mediterranean ecosystems**

Temporal persistence in vegetation cover changes observed from satellite: Development of an estimation procedure in the test site of the Mediterranean Italy, M. Lanfredi, T. Simoniello and M. Macchiato, 93:565

**Mediterranean Sea**

The relationship between summer aggregation of fin whales and satellite-derived environmental conditions in the northwestern Mediterranean Sea, A. Littaye, A. Gannier, S. Laran and J.P.F. Wilson, 90:44

**Melt onset**

Estimating the time of melt onset and freeze onset over Arctic sea-ice area using active and passive microwave data, G.I. Belchansky, D.C. Douglas, I.N. Mordvintsev and N.G. Platonov, 92:21

**M-estimators**

Robust estimation of BRDF model parameters, J. Susaki, K. Hara, K. Kajiwara and Y. Honda, 89:63

**Methane**

Use of hyperspectral derivative ratios in the red-edge region to identify plant stress responses to gas leaks, K.L. Smith, M.D. Steven and J.J. Colls, 92:207

**Microcystis**

Phycocyanin detection from LANDSAT TM data for mapping cyanobacterial blooms in Lake Erie, R.K. Vincent, X. Qin, R.M.L. McKay, J. Miner, K. Czajkowski, J. Savino and T. Bridgeman, 89:381

**Micrometeorology**

Similarities in ground- and satellite-based NDVI time series and their relationship to physiological activity of a Scots pine forest in Finland, Q. Wang, J. Tenhunen, N.Q. Dinh, M. Reichstein, T. Vesala and P. Keronen, 93:225

**Microwave**

Retrieval of soil moisture from passive and active L/S band sensor (PALS) observations during the Soil Moisture Experiment in 2002 (SMEX02), U. Narayan, V. Lakshmi and E.G. Njoku, 92:483

**Microwave brightness temperature**

Land cover-based optimal deconvolution of PALS L-band microwave brightness temperatures, A.S. Limaye, W.L. Crosson, C.A. Laymon and E.G. Njoku, 92:497

**Microwave radiometry**

Siberia snow depth climatology derived from SSM/I data using a combined dynamic and static algorithm, M. Grippa, N. Mognard, T. Le Toan and E.G. Josberger, 93:30

**Microwave remote sensing**

Artificial neural network-based techniques for the retrieval of SWE and snow depth from SSM/I data, M. Tedesco, J. Pulliainen, M. Takala, M. Hallikainen and P. Pampaloni, 90:76

**Miombo woodlands**

A simulation analysis of the detectability of understory burns in *miombo* woodlands, J.M.C. Pereira, B. Mota, J.L. Privette, K.K. Caylor, J.M.N. Silva, A.C.L. Sá and W. Ni-Meister, 93:296

**MIR/TIR remote sensing**

Comparison of land surface emissivity and radiometric temperature derived from MODIS and ASTER sensors, F. Jacob, F. Petitcolin, T. Schmugge, É. Vermote, A. French and K. Ogawa, 90:137

**MISR**

Assessing tundra taiga boundary with multi-sensor satellite data, K.J. Ranson, G. Sun, V.I. Kharuk and K. Kovacs, 93:283

**Mixture modeling**

Cropland distributions from temporal unmixing of MODIS data, D.B. Lobell and G.P. Asner, 93:412

**Model**

Bidirectional reflectance of Earth targets: evaluation of analytical models using a large set of spaceborne measurements with emphasis on the Hot Spot, F. Maignan, F.-M. Bréon and R. Lacaze, 90:210

**Modelling**

Estimation of pasture growth rate in the south west of Western Australia from AVHRR NDVI and climate data, M.J. Hill, G.E. Donald, M.W. Hyder and R.C.G. Smith, 93:528

**MODIS**

Impacts of hydrologic soil properties on drought detection with MODIS thermal data, S. Park, J.J. Feddema and S.L. Egbert, 89:53

Sea-air flux of CO<sub>2</sub> in the Caribbean Sea estimated using in situ and remote sensing data, A. Olsen, J.A. Tripanes and R. Wanninkhof, 89:309

An evaluation of MODIS and SeaWiFS bio-optical algorithms in the Baltic Sea, M. Darecki and D. Stramski, 89:326

Estimating fractional snow cover from MODIS using the normalized difference snow index, V.V. Salomonson and I. Appel, 89:351

Comparison of land surface emissivity and radiometric temperature derived from MODIS and ASTER sensors, F. Jacob, F. Petitcolin, T. Schmugge, É. Vermote, A. French and K. Ogawa, 90:137

Simplified atmospheric radiative transfer modelling for estimating incident PAR using MODIS atmosphere products, P.E. Van Laake and G.A. Sanchez-Azofeifa, 91:98

Modeling gross primary production of temperate deciduous broadleaf forest using satellite images and climate data, X. Xiao, Q. Zhang, B. Braswell, S. Urbanski, S. Boles, S. Moore, B. Moore III and D. Ojima, 91:256



Evaluation of MODIS LAI, fAPAR and the relation between fAPAR and NDVI in a semi-arid environment using in situ measurements, R. Fensholt, I. Sandholt and M.S. Rasmussen, 91:490

Physical and chemical properties of surface and column aerosols at a rural New England site during MODIS overpass, J.F. Slater, J.E. Dibb, J.W. Campbell and T.S. Moore, 92:173

Nighttime polar cloud detection with MODIS, Y. Liu, J.R. Key, R.A. Frey, S.A. Ackerman and W.P. Menzel, 92:181

Comparison of evaporative fractions estimated from AVHRR and MODIS sensors over South Florida, V. Venturini, G. Bisht, S. Islam and L. Jiang, 93:77

Using MODIS Terra 250 m imagery to map concentrations of total suspended matter in coastal waters, R.L. Miller and B.A. McKee, 93:259

Assessing tundra-taiga boundary with multi-sensor satellite data, K.J. Ranson, G. Sun, V.I. Kharuk and K. Kovacs, 93:283

Cropland distributions from temporal unmixing of MODIS data, D.B. Lobell and G.P. Asner, 93:412

Assessment of estuarine water-quality indicators using MODIS medium-resolution bands: Initial results from Tampa Bay, FL, C. Hu, Z. Chen, T.D. Clayton, P. Swarzenski, J.C. Brock and F.E. Muller-Karger, 93:423

#### **MODIS and AVHRR satellite image**

Spatial and temporal patterns in Arctic river ice breakup observed with MODIS and AVHRR time series, T.M. Pavelsky and L.C. Smith, 93:328

#### **MODIS application**

Crop condition and yield simulations using Landsat and MODIS, P.C. Doraiswamy, J.L. Hatfield, T.J. Jackson, B. Akhmedov, J. Prueger and A. Stern, 92:548

#### **MODIS data**

Mapping regional land cover with MODIS data for biological conservation: Examples from the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem, USA and Pará State, Brazil, K.J. Wessels, R.S. De Fries, J. Dempewolf, L.O. Anderson, A.J. Hansen, S.L. Powell and E.F. Moran, 92:67

#### **MODIS LAI**

Evaluation of the MODIS LAI algorithm at a coniferous forest site in Finland, Y. Wang, C.E. Woodcock, W. Buermann, P. Stenberg, P. Voipio, H. Smolander, T. Häme, Y. Tian, J. Hu, Y. Knyazikhin and R.B. Myneni, 91:113

#### **Moisture model**

Predicting water content using Gaussian model on soil spectra, M.L. Whiting, L. Li and S.L. Ustin, 89:535

#### **Monodominant forest**

Using lidar and effective LAI data to evaluate IKONOS and Landsat 7 ETM+ vegetation cover estimates in a ponderosa pine forest, X. Chen, L. Vierling, E. Rowell and T. DeFelice, 91:14

#### **Monte Carlo simulation**

Effects of different flying altitudes on biophysical stand properties estimated from canopy height and density measured with a small-footprint airborne scanning laser, E. Næsset, 91:243

#### **Mordor Australia**

Hyperspectral analysis of the ultramafic complex and adjacent lithologies at Mordor, NT, Australia, L.C. Rowan, C.J. Simpson and J.C. Mars, 91:419

#### **Most sensitive Hyperion bands**

Hyperion, IKONOS, ALI, and ETM+ sensors in the study of African rainforests, P.S. Thenkabail, E.A. Enclona, M.S. Ashton, C. Legg and M.J. De Dieu, 90:23

#### **Mount Etna**

Improving volcanic ash cloud detection by a robust satellite technique, N. Pergola, V. Tramutoli, F. Marchese, I. Scaffidi and T. Lacava, 90:1

#### **MRLC**

Thematic accuracy of the 1992 National Land-Cover Data for the western United States, J.D. Wickham, S.V. Stehman, J.H. Smith and L. Yang, 91:452

#### **MSG**

Land surface temperature retrieval from MSG1-SEVIRI data, J.A. Sobrino and M. Romaguera, 92:247

#### **MSG/SEVIRI**

Land surface temperature and emissivity estimation based on the two-temperature method: sensitivity analysis using simulated MSG/SEVIRI data, L.F. Peres and C.C. DaCamara, 91:377

#### **Multi-angle**

Assessing tundra-taiga boundary with multi-sensor satellite data, K.J. Ranson, G. Sun, V.I. Kharuk and K. Kovacs, 93:283

#### **Multiple-Forward-Mode**

Large area forest classification and biophysical parameter estimation using the 5-Scale canopy reflectance model in Multiple-Forward-Mode, D.R. Peddle, R.L. Johnson, J. Cihlar and R. Latifovic, 89:252

#### **Multi-source forest inventory**

Local radiometric correction of digital aerial photographs for multi source forest inventory, S. Tuominen and A. Pekkarinen, 89:72

Using coarse scale forest variables as ancillary information and weighting of variables in k-NN estimation: a genetic algorithm approach, E. Tomppo and M. Halme, 92:1

**Multispectral**

Hyperspectral versus multispectral data for estimating leaf area index in four different biomes, K.-S. Lee, W.B. Cohen, R.E. Kennedy, T.K. Maiersperger and S.T. Gower, 91:508

**Multispectral classification**

Combining satellite multispectral image data and a digital elevation model for mapping debris-covered glaciers, F. Paul, C. Huggel and A. Kääb, 89:510

**Multi-spectral**

Assessing tundra boundary with multi-sensor satellite data, K.J. Ranson, G. Sun, V.I. Kharuk and K. Kovacs, 93:283

**Multitemporal analysis**

Combining NDVI and surface temperature for the estimation of live fuel moisture content in forest fire danger rating, E. Chuvieco, D. Cocero, D. Riaño, P. Martín, J. Martínez-Vega, J. de la Riva and F. Pérez, 92:322

**Multi-temporal**

Comparison of AVIRIS and Landsat ETM+ detection capabilities for burn severity, J.W. van Wageningen, R.R. Root and C.H. Key, 92:397

**Multi-temporal analyses**

Improving volcanic ash cloud detection by a robust satellite technique, N. Pergola, V. Tramutoli, F. Marchese, I. Scaffidi and T. Lacava, 90:1

**Narrowbands**

Hyperion, IKONOS, ALI, and ETM+ sensors in the study of African rainforests, P.S. Thenkabail, E.A. Enclona, M.S. Ashton, C. Legg and M.J. De Dieu, 90:23

**Narrowband-to-broadband conversion**

Narrowband-to-broadband albedo conversion for glacier ice and snow: equations based on modeling and ranges of validity of the equations, W. Greuell and J. Oerlemans, 89:95

**National Park**

Spectral indices and fire behavior simulation for fire risk assessment in savanna ecosystems, C. Mbow, K. Goïta and G.B. Béné, 91:1

**Natural gas**

Use of hyperspectral derivative ratios in the red-edge region to identify plant stress responses to gas leaks, K.L. Smith, M.D. Steven and J.J. Colls, 92:207

**NDSI**

Cloud detection in Landsat imagery of ice sheets using shadow matching technique and automatic normalized difference snow index threshold value decision, H. Choi and R. Bindshadler, 91:237

**NDVI**

Monitoring forest conditions in a protected Mediterranean coastal area by the analysis of multiyear NDVI data, F. Maselli, 89:423

Reflectance assessment of seasonal and annual changes in biomass and CO<sub>2</sub> uptake of a Mediterranean shrubland submitted to experimental warming and drought, I. Filella, J. Peñuelas, L. Llorens and M. Estiarte, 90:308

Using lidar and effective LAI data to evaluate IKONOS and Landsat 7 ETM+ vegetation cover estimates in a ponderosa pine forest, X. Chen, L. Vierling, E. Rowell and T. DeFelix, 91:14

Assessing the effects of human-induced land degradation in the former homelands of northern South Africa with a 1 km AVHRR NDVI time-series, K.J. Wessels, D. Prince, P.E. Frost and D. van Zyl, 91:47

A simple method for reconstructing a high-quality NDVI time-series data set based on the Savitzky-Golay filter, J. Chen, P. Jönsson, M. Tamura, Z. Gu, B. Matsushita and L. Eklundh, 91:332

Deriving stand age distribution in boreal forests using SPOT VEGETATION and NOAA AVHRR imagery, Q. Zhang, G. Pavlic, W. Chen, R. Latifovic, R. Fraser and J. Cihlar, 91:405

Evaluation of MODIS LAI, fAPAR and the relation between fAPAR and NDVI in a semi-arid environment using in situ measurements, R. Fensholt, I. Sandholt and M.S. Rasmussen, 91:490

A comparison of empirical and neural network approaches for estimating corn and soybean leaf area index from Landsat ETM+ imagery, C. Walthall, W. Dulaney, M. Anderson, J. Norman, H. Fang and S. Liang, 92:465

Temporal persistence in vegetation cover changes observed from satellite: Development of an estimation procedure in the test site of the Mediterranean Italy, M. Lanfredi, T. Simoniello and M. Macchiato, 93:565

**NDVI time series**

Similarities in ground- and satellite-based NDVI time series and their relationship to physiological activity of a Scots pine forest in Finland, Q. Wang, J. Tenhunen, N.Q. Dinh, M. Reichstein, T. Vesala and P. Keronen, 93:225

**NDWI**

Vegetation water content mapping using Landsat data derived normalized difference water index for corn and soybeans, T.J. Jackson, D. Chen, M. Cosh, F. Li, M. Anderson, C. Walthall, P. Doriaswamy and E.R. Hunt, 92:475

**NED**

Vegetation height estimation from Shuttle Radar Topography Mission and National Elevation Datasets, J. Kellndorfer, W. Walker, L. Pierce, C. Dobson, J.A. Fites, C. Hunsaker, J. Vona and M. Clutter, 93:339

**Needle reflectance**

Needle chlorophyll content estimation through model inversion using hyperspectral data from boreal conifer forest canopies, P.J. Zarco-Tejada, J.R. Miller, J. Harron, B. Hu, T.L. Noland, N. Goel, G.H. Mohammed and P. Sampson, 89:189

**Net primary productivity**

Spatial scaling of net primary productivity using subpixel information, A. Simic, J.M. Chen, J. Liu and F. Csillag, 93:246

**Neural network**

Evaluation of RADARSAT-1 data for identification of burnt areas in Southern Europe, M. Gimeno and J. San-Miguel-Ayanz, 92:370

A comparison of empirical and neural network approaches for estimating corn and soybean leaf area index from Landsat ETM+ imagery, C. Walthall, W. Dulaney, M. Anderson, J. Norman, H. Fang and S. Liang, 92:465

Defining approaches to settlement mapping for public health management in Kenya using medium spatial resolution satellite imagery, A.J. Tatem, A.M. Noor and S.I. Hay, 93:42

**Neural networks**

Sub-pixel mapping and sub-pixel sharpening using neural network predicted wavelet coefficients, K.C. Mertens, L.P.C. Verbeke, T. Westra and R.R. De Wulf, 91:225

**NLCD**

Thematic accuracy of the 1992 National Land-Cover Data for the western United States, J.D. Wickham, S.V. Stehman, J.H. Smith and L. Yang, 91:452

**NOAA AVHRR**

Regional simulation of ecosystem CO<sub>2</sub> and water vapor exchange for agricultural land using NOAA AVHRR and Terra MODIS satellite data. Application to Zealand, Denmark, R.M. Houborg and H. Soegaard, 93:150

AVHRR-based mapping of fires in Russia: New products for fire management and carbon cycle studies, A.I. Sukhinin, N.H.F. French, E.S. Kasischke, J.H. Hewson, A.J. Soja, I.A. Csizar, E.J. Hyer, T. Loboda, S.G. Conrad, V.I. Romasko, E.A. Pavlichenko, S.I. Miskiv and O.A. Slinkina, 93:546

**NOAA-AVHRR**

Object-based image classification for burned area mapping of Creus Cape, Spain, using NOAA-AVHRR imagery, I.Z. Gitas, G.H. Mitri and G. Ventura, 92:409

**Noise reduction**

Vegetation height estimation from Shuttle Radar Topography Mission and National Elevation Datasets, J. Kellndorfer, W. Walker, L. Pierce, C. Dobson, J.A. Fites, C. Hunsaker, J. Vona and M. Clutter, 93:339

**Nonlinear regression**

Leaf area index measurements in a tropical moist forest: A case study from Costa Rica, M. Kalácska, G.A. Sánchez-Azofeifa, B. Rivard, J.C. Calvo-Alvarado, A.R.P. Journet, J.P. Arroyo-Mora and D. Ortiz-Ortiz, 91:134

**Normalised difference water index**

Estimating live fuel moisture content from remotely sensed reflectance, F.M. Danson and P. Bowyer, 92:309

**Normalized difference water index**

Estimation of leaf water status to monitor the risk of forest fires by using remotely sensed data, M. Maki, M. Ishihara and M. Tamura, 90:441

Sensitivity of spectral reflectance to variation in live fuel moisture content at leaf and canopy level, P. Bowyer and F.M. Danson, 92:297

**North Equatorial Current**

Space-time variations of the TOPEX/POSEIDON-derived heat storage anomaly over the Kuroshio upstream regions, S.-A. Chen, 89:128

**Norway spruce**

The effect of crown shape on the reflectance of coniferous stands, M. Rautiainen, P. Stenberg, T. Nilson and A. Kuusk, 89:41

**NPP**

The consequences of urban land transformation on net primary productivity in the United States, M.L. Imhoff, L. Bounoua, R. DeFries, W.T. Lawrence, D. Stutzer, C.J. Tucker and T. Ricketts, 89:434

**NSCAT**

Radar remote sensing of the spring thaw transition across a boreal landscape, J.S. Kimball, K.C. McDonald, S. Frolking and S.W. Running, 89:163

**Numerical experiment**

Object-based retrieval of biophysical canopy variables using artificial neural nets and radiative transfer models, C. Atzberger, 93:53

**Ob' river level and discharge**

Ob' river discharge from TOPEX/Poseidon satellite altimetry (1992-2002), A.V. Kouraev, E.A. Zakharova, O. Samain, N.M. Mognard and A. Cazenave, 93:238

**Object-based classification**

Object-oriented image analysis for mapping shrub encroachment from 1937 to 2003 in southern New Mexico, A.S. Laliberte, A. Rango, K.M. Havstad, J.F. Paris, R.F. Beck, R. McNeely and A.L. Gonzalez, 93:198

**Object-based image classification**

Object-based image classification for burned area mapping of Creus Cape, Spain, using NOAA-AVHRR imagery, I.Z. Gitas, G.H. Mitri and G. Ventura, 92:409

**Object-based modeling**

Object-based retrieval of biophysical canopy variables using artificial neural nets and radiative transfer models, C. Atzberger, 93:53

**Ocean color**

An evaluation of MODIS and SeaWiFS bio-optical algorithms in the Baltic Sea, M. Darecki and D. Stramski, 89:326

Assessment of estuarine water-quality indicators using MODIS medium-resolution bands: Initial results from Tampa Bay, FL, C. Hu, Z. Chen, T.D. Clayton, P. Swarzenski, J.C. Brock and F.E. Muller-Karger, 93:423

**Ocean stratification**

Estimating parameters of a two-layer stratified ocean from polarity conversion of internal solitary waves observed in satellite SAR images, Z. Zhao, V. Klemas, Q. Zheng, X. Li and X.-H. Yan, 92:276

**Ocean surface slopes**

Measurement of ocean surface slopes and wave spectra using polarimetric SAR image data, D.L. Schuler, J.S. Lee, D. Kasilingam and E. Pottier, 91:198

**OKEAN-01**

Estimating the time of melt onset and freeze onset over Arctic sea-ice area using active and passive microwave data, G.I. Belchansky, D.C. Douglas, I.N. Mordvintsev and N.G. Platonov, 92:21

**Olive tree**

Hyperspectral indices and model simulation for chlorophyll estimation in open-canopy tree crops, P.J. Zarco-Tejada, J.R. Miller, A. Morales, A. Berjón and J. Agüera, 90:463

**Omission**

Analysis of the conflict between omission and commission in low spatial resolution dichotomic thematic products: The Pareto Boundary, L. Boschetti, S.P. Flasse and P.A. Brivio, 91:280

**Open canopy**

Hyperspectral indices and model simulation for chlorophyll estimation in open-canopy tree crops, P.J. Zarco-Tejada, J.R. Miller, A. Morales, A. Berjón and J. Agüera, 90:463

**Optical indices**

Needle chlorophyll content estimation through model inversion using hyperspectral data from boreal conifer forest canopies, P.J. Zarco-Tejada, J.R. Miller, J. Harron, B. Hu, T.L. Noland, N. Goel, G.H. Mohammed and P. Sampson, 89:189

**Optimal bands**

Accuracy assessments of hyperspectral waveband performance for vegetation analysis applications, P.S. Thenkabail, E.A. Enclona, M.S. Ashton and B. Van Der Meer, 91:354

**Optimal deconvolution**

Land cover-based optimal deconvolution of PALS L-band microwave brightness temperatures, A.S. Limaye, W.L. Crosson, C.A. Laymon and E.G. Njoku, 92:497

**Orthogonal regression**

Automatic radiometric normalization of multitemporal satellite imagery, M.J. Canty, A.A. Nielsen and M. Schmidt, 91:441

**Overgrazing**

Assessment of rangeland degradation and development of a strategy for rehabilitation, R. Geerken and M. Ilaoui, 90:490

**Pacific Decadal Oscillation Index**

Spatial and temporal patterns in Arctic river ice breakup observed with MODIS and AVHRR time series, T.M. Pavelsky and L.C. Smith, 93:328

**Pacific Northwest**

The classification of late seral forests in the Pacific Northwest, USA using Landsat ETM+ imagery, H. Jiang, J.R. Strittholt, P.A. Frost and N.C. Slosser, 91:320

**Pacific Ocean**

Observing the coupling effect between warm pool and rain pool in the Pacific Ocean, G. Chen, C. Fang, C. Zhang and Y. Chen, 91:153

**PALS**

Retrieval of soil moisture from passive and active L/S band sensor (PALS) observations during the Soil Moisture Experiment in 2002 (SMEX02), U. Narayan, V. Lakshmi and E.G. Njoku, 92:483

Land cover-based optimal deconvolution of PALS L-band microwave brightness temperatures, A.S. Limaye, W.L. Crosson, C.A. Laymon and E.G. Njoku, 92:497

**PAR**

Simplified atmospheric radiative transfer modelling for estimating incident PAR using MODIS atmosphere products, P.E. Van Laake and G.A. Sanchez-Azofeifa, 91:98

**Parameter estimation**

Robust estimation of BRDF model parameters, J. Susaki, K. Hara, K. Kajiura and Y. Honda, 89:63

**Pareto Boundary**

Analysis of the conflict between omission and commission in low spatial resolution dichotomic thematic products: The Pareto Boundary, L. Boschetti, S.P. Flasse and P.A. Brivio, 91:280



**Particle**

Effect of grain size on remotely sensed spectral reflectance of sandy desert surfaces, G.S. Okin and T.H. Painter, 89:272

**Passive method**

A new instrument for passive remote sensing1. Measurements of sunlight-induced chlorophyll fluorescence, I. Moya, L. Camenen, S. Evain, Y. Goulas, Z.G. Cerovic, G. Latouche, J. Flexas and A. Ounis, 91:186

**Passive microwave**

Studies of the Antarctic sea ice edge and ice extent from satellite and ship observations, A.P. Worby and J.C. Comiso, 92:98

Evaluation of passive microwave snow water equivalent algorithms in the depth hoar-dominated snowpack of the Kuparuk River Watershed, Alaska, USA, L.S. Koenig and R.R. Forster, 93:511

**Pathfinder AVHRR Land (PAL) NDVI**

Land surface phenology, climatic variation, and institutional change: Analyzing agricultural land cover change in Kazakhstan, K.M. de Beurs and G.M. Henebry, 89:497

**pdf**

Estimation of timber volume and stem density based on scanning laser altimetry and expected tree size distribution functions, M. Maltamo, K. Eerikainen, J. Pitkanen, J. Hyypä and M. Vehmas, 90:319

**Phenology**

Radar remote sensing of the spring thaw transition across a boreal landscape, J.S. Kimball, K.C. McDonald, S. Frolking and S.W. Running, 89:163

**Phenology, NPP, SeaWinds, Boreal forest**

Satellite radar remote sensing of seasonal growing seasons for boreal and subalpine evergreen forests, J.S. Kimball, K.C. McDonald, S.W. Running and S.E. Frolking, 90:243

**Photosynthesis**

Heterogeneity of light use efficiency in a northern Wisconsin forest: implications for modeling net primary production with remote sensing, D.E. Ahl, S.T. Gower, D.S. Mackay, S.N. Burrows, J.M. Norman and G.R. Diak, 93:168

**Photosynthesis model**

Lidar remote sensing for modeling gross primary production of deciduous forests, S.Y. Kotchenova, X. Song, N.V. Shabanov, C.S. Potter, Y. Knyazikhin and R.B. Myneni, 92:158

**Phycocyanin**

Phycocyanin detection from LANDSAT TM data for mapping cyanobacterial blooms in Lake Erie, R.K. Vincent, X. Qin, R.M.L. McKay, J. Miner, K. Czajkowski, J. Savino and T. Bridgeman, 89:381

***Pinus ponderosa***

Using lidar and effective LAI data to evaluate IKONOS and Landsat 7 ETM+ vegetation cover estimates in a ponderosa pine forest, X. Chen, L. Vierling, E. Rowell and T. DeFelice, 91:14

**Pixel reflectance**

Systematic corrections of AVHRR image composites for temporal studies, J. Cihlar, R. Latifovic, J. Chen, A. Trishchenko, Y. Du, G. Fedosejevs and B. Guindon, 89:217

**Plant functional type**

Mapping of continuous floristic gradients in grasslands using hyperspectral imagery, S. Schmidtlein and J. Sassin, 92:126

**PLS**

Mapping of continuous floristic gradients in grasslands using hyperspectral imagery, S. Schmidtlein and J. Sassin, 92:126

**Point clouds**

LIDAR-based geometric reconstruction of boreal type forest stands at single tree level for forest and wildland fire management, F. Morsdorf, E. Meier, B. Kötz, K.I. Itten, M. Dobberty and B. Allgöwer, 92:353

**Polar**

Nighttime polar cloud detection with MODIS, Y. Liu, J.R. Key, R.A. Frey, S.A. Ackerman and W.P. Menzel, 92:181

**Polarity conversion**

Estimating parameters of a two-layer stratified ocean from polarity conversion of internal solitary waves observed in satellite SAR images, Z. Zhao, V. Klemas, Q. Zheng, X. Li and X.-H. Yan, 92:276

**POLDER**

Airborne measurement of hot spot reflectance signatures, F. Camacho-de Coca, F.M. Bréon, M. Leroy and F.J. Garcia-Haro, 90:63

Bidirectional reflectance of Earth targets: evaluation of analytical models using a large set of spaceborne measurements with emphasis on the Hot Spot, F. Maignan, F.-M. Bréon and R. Lacaze, 90:210

**Poplar plantation**

Inversion of a radiative transfer model with hyperspectral observations for LAI mapping in poplar plantations, M. Meroni, R. Colombo and C. Panigada, 92:195

**Population**

Defining approaches to settlement mapping for public health management in Kenya using medium spatial resolution satellite imagery, A.J. Tatem, A.M. Noor and S.I. Hay, 93:42

**Precipitation**

Diurnal variations of cloud activity in Bangladesh and north of the Bay of Bengal in 2000, Md.N. Islam, T. Hayashi, H. Uyeda, T. Terao and K. Kikuchi, 90:378

**Precision agriculture**

Hyperspectral vegetation indices and novel algorithms for predicting green LAI of crop canopies: Modeling and validation in the context of precision agriculture, D. Haboudane, J.R. Miller, E. Pattey, P.J. Zarco-Tejada and I.B. Strachan, 90:337

**Prediction algorithms**

Hyperspectral vegetation indices and novel algorithms for predicting green LAI of crop canopies: Modeling and validation in the context of precision agriculture, D. Haboudane, J.R. Miller, E. Pattey, P.J. Zarco-Tejada and I.B. Strachan, 90:337

**PRI**

Reflectance assessment of seasonal and annual changes in biomass and CO<sub>2</sub> uptake of a Mediterranean shrubland submitted to experimental warming and drought, I. Filella, J. Peñuelas, L. Llorens and M. Estiarte, 90:308

**Primary production**

The relationship between summer aggregation of fin whales and satellite-derived environmental conditions in the northwestern Mediterranean Sea, A. Littaye, A. Gannier, S. Laran and J.P.F. Wilson, 90:44

**Principal Component Analysis**

Mapping vegetation in a heterogeneous mountain rangeland using landsat data: an alternative method to define and classify land-cover units, A.M. Cingolani, D. Renison, M.R. Zak and M.R. Cabido, 92:84

**PROSPECT**

Towards universal broad leaf chlorophyll indices using PROSPECT simulated database and hyperspectral reflectance measurements, G. le Maire, C. François and E. Dufrêne, 89:1

**Prospect model**

Estimating live fuel moisture content from remotely sensed reflectance, F.M. Danson and P. Bowyer, 92:309

**Public health**

Defining approaches to settlement mapping for public health management in Kenya using medium spatial resolution satellite imagery, A.J. Tatem, A.M. Noor and S.I. Hay, 93:42

**Quantitative remote sensing**

A composite DOP approach to excluding bottom reflectance in mapping water parameters of shallow coastal zones from TM imagery, A. Islam, J. Gao, W. Ahmad, D. Neil and P. Bell, 92:40

**QuickBird**

Comparison of IKONOS and QuickBird images for mapping mangrove species on the Caribbean coast of Panama, L. Wang, W.P. Sousa, P. Gong and G.S. Biging, 91:432

**Radar**

Radar remote sensing of the spring thaw transition across a boreal landscape, J.S. Kimball, K.C. McDonald, S. Froking and S.W. Running, 89:163

Diurnal variations of cloud activity in Bangladesh and north of the Bay of Bengal in 2000, Md.N. Islam, T. Hayashi, H. Uyeda, T. Terao and K. Kikuchi, 90:378

**Radar altimetry**

Ob' river discharge from TOPEX/Poseidon satellite altimetry (1992-2002), A.V. Kouraev, E.A. Zakharova, O. Samain, N.M. Mognard and A. Cazenave, 93:238

**Radar backscatter**

Laboratory and field measurements of the modification of radar backscatter by sand, K.K. Williams and R. Greeley, 89:29

**Radar penetration**

Laboratory and field measurements of the modification of radar backscatter by sand, K.K. Williams and R. Greeley, 89:29

**Radar remote sensing**

Satellite radar remote sensing of seasonal growing seasons for boreal and subalpine evergreen forests, J.S. Kimball, K.C. McDonald, S.W. Running and S.E. Froking, 90:243

Multitemporal SAR images for monitoring cultivation systems using-based reasoning, X. Li and A.G. Yeh, 90:524

**RADARSAT**

Assessing tundra-taiga boundary with multi-sensor satellite data, K.J. Ranson, G. Sun, V.I. Kharuk and K. Kovacs, 93:283

**RADARSAT-1**

Evaluation of RADARSAT-1 data for identification of burnt areas in Southern Europe, M. Gimeno and J. San-Miguel-Ayanz, 92:370

**Radiation budget**

Top-of-atmosphere flux retrievals from CERES using artificial neural networks, K. Loukachine and N.G. Loeb, 93:381

**Radiation use efficiency**

Heterogeneity of light use efficiency in a northern Wisconsin forest: implications for modeling net primary production with remote sensing, D.E. Ahl, S.T. Gower, D.S. Mackay, S.N. Burrows, J.M. Norman and G.R. Diak, 93:189

**Radiative transfer**

Needle chlorophyll content estimation through model inversion using hyperspectral data from boreal conifer forest canopies, P.J. Zarco-Tejada, J.R. Miller, J. Harron, B. Hu, T.L. Noland, N. Goel, G.H. Mohammed and P. Sampson, 89:189

Hyperspectral indices and model simulation for chlorophyll estimation in open-canopy tree crops, P.J. Zarco-Tejada, J.R. Miller, A. Morales, A. Berjón and J. Agüera, 90:463

Simplified atmospheric radiative transfer modelling for estimating incident PAR using MODIS atmosphere products, P.E. Van Laake and G.A. Sanchez-Azofeifa, 91:98

Inversion of a radiative transfer model with hyperspectral observations for LAI mapping in poplar plantations, M. Meroni, R. Colombo and C. Panigada, 92:195

Radiative transfer modeling within a heterogeneous canopy for estimation of forest fire fuel properties, B. Kötz, M. Schaepman, F. Morsdorf, P. Bowyer, K. Itten and B. Allgöwer, 92:332

Retrieval of soil moisture from passive and active L/S band sensor (PALS) observations during the Soil Moisture Experiment in 2002 (SMEX02), U. Narayan, V. Lakshmi and E.G. Njoku, 92:483

**Radiative transfer model**

Detection limits of coral reef bleaching by satellite remote sensing: Simulation and data analysis, H. Yamano and M. Tamura, 90:86

Object-based retrieval of biophysical canopy variables using artificial neural nets and radiative transfer models, C. Atzberger, 93:53

Passive optical remote sensing of river channel morphology and in-stream habitat: Physical basis and feasibility, C.J. Legleiter, D.A. Roberts, W.A. Marcus and M.A. Fonstad, 93:493

**Radiometric normalization**

Automatic radiometric normalization of multitemporal satellite imagery, M.J. Canty, A.A. Nielsen and M. Schmidt, 91:441

**Rain pool**

Observing the coupling effect between warm pool and rain pool in the Pacific Ocean, G. Chen, C. Fang, C. Zhang and Y. Chen, 91:153

**Rainfall**

Monitoring forest conditions in a protected Mediterranean coastal area by the analysis of multiyear NDVI data, F. Maselli, 89:423

**Range management**

Assessment of rangeland degradation and development of a strategy for rehabilitation, R. Geerken and M. Ilaiwi, 90:490

**Range rehabilitation**

Assessment of rangeland degradation and development of a strategy for rehabilitation, R. Geerken and M. Ilaiwi, 90:490

**Rangeland**

Mapping vegetation in a heterogeneous mountain rangeland using landsat data: an alternative method to define and classify land-cover units, A.M. Cingolani, D. Renison, M.R. Zak and M.R. Cabido, 92:84

**Rangelands**

Assessing the effects of human-induced land degradation in the former homelands of northern South Africa with a 1 km AVHRR NDVI time-series, K.J. Wessels, S.D. Prince, P.E. Frost and D. van Zyl, 91:47

**Red-edge**

Use of hyperspectral derivative ratios in the red-edge region to identify plant stress responses to gas leaks, K.L. Smith, M.D. Steven and J.J. Colls, 92:207

**Red edge position**

Integrating imaging spectroscopy and neural networks to map grass quality in the Kruger National Park, South Africa, O. Mutanga and A.K. Skidmore, 90:104

**Reflectance**

The effect of anisotropic reflectance on imaging spectroscopy of snow properties, T.H. Painter and J. Dozier, 89:409

Bidirectional reflectance of Earth targets: evaluation of analytical models using a large set of spaceborne measurements with emphasis on the Hot Spot, F. Maignan, F.-M. Bréon and R. Lacaze, 90:210

Reflectance spectra of subarctic lichens between 400 and 2400 nm, W.G. Rees, O.V. Tutubalina and E.I. Golubeva, 90:281

The Landsat ETM+ spectral mixing space, C. Small, 93:1

Estimating aboveground biomass using Landsat 7 ETM+ data across a managed landscape in northern Wisconsin, USA, D. Zheng, J. Rademacher, J. Chen, T. Crow, M. Bresee, J. Le Moine and S.-R. Ryu, 93:402

**Reflectance model**

The effect of crown shape on the reflectance of coniferous stands, M. Rautiainen, P. Stenberg, T. Nilson and A. Kuusk, 89:41

**Reflectance modelling**

Sensitivity of spectral reflectance to variation in live fuel moisture content at leaf and canopy level, P. Bowyer and F.M. Danson, 92:297

**Reflectance models**

Evaluating image-based estimates of leaf area index in boreal conifer stands over a range of scales using high-resolution CASI imagery, R.A. Fernandes, J.R. Miller, J.M. Chen and I.G. Rubinstein, 89:200

**Regional simulation**

Regional simulation of ecosystem CO<sub>2</sub> and water vapor exchange for agricultural land using NOAA AVHRR and Terra MODIS satellite data. Application to Zealand, Denmark, R.M. Houborg and H. Soegaard, 93:150

**Regularization**

Object-based retrieval of biophysical canopy variables using artificial neural nets and radiative transfer models, C. Atzberger, 93:53

**Remote sensing**

Land cover mapping of North and Central America—Global Land Cover 2000, R. Latifovic, Z.-L. Zhu, J. Cihlar, C. Giri and I. Olthof, 89:116

Remote sensing in BOREAS: Lessons learned, J.A. Gamon, K.F. Huemmrich, D.R. Peddle, J. Chen, D. Fuentes, F.G. Hall, J.S. Kimball, S. Goetz, J. Gu, K.C. McDonald, J.R. Miller, M. Moghaddam, A.F. Rahman, J.-L. Roujean, E.A. Smith, C.L. Walthall, P. Zarco-Tejada, B. Hu, R. Fernandes and J. Cihlar, 89:139

Sea—air flux of CO<sub>2</sub> in the Caribbean Sea estimated using in situ and remote sensing data, A. Olsen, J.A. Triñanes and R. Wanninkhof, 89:309

An evaluation of MODIS and SeaWiFS bio-optical algorithms in the Baltic Sea, M. Darecki and D. Stramski, 89:326

Estimating fractional snow cover from MODIS using the normalized difference snow index, V.V. Salomonson and I. Appel, 89:351

Phycocyanin detection from LANDSAT TM data for mapping cyanobacterial blooms in Lake Erie, R.K. Vincent, X. Qin, R.M.L. McKay, J. Miner, K. Czajkowski, J. Savino and T. Bridgeman, 89:381

Impacts of imagery temporal frequency on land-cover change detection monitoring, R.S. Lunetta, D.M. Johnson, J.G. Lyon and J. Crotwell, 89:444

Accuracy assessment using sub-pixel fractional error matrices of global land cover products derived from satellite data, R. Latifovic and I. Olthof, 90:153

Hyperspectral indices and model simulation for chlorophyll estimation in open-canopy tree crops, P.J. Zarco-Tejada, J.R. Miller, A. Morales, A. Berjón and J. Agüera, 90:463

Assessment of rangeland degradation and development of a strategy for rehabilitation, R. Geerken and M. Ilaiwi, 90:490

Optimal classification methods for mapping agricultural tillage practices, S. South, J. Qi and D.P. Lusch, 91:89

Quantifying light-fishing for *Dosidicus gigas* in the eastern Pacific using satellite remote sensing, C.M. Waluda, C. Yamashiro, C.D. Elvidge, V.R. Hobson and P.G. Rodhouse, 91:129

Rethinking satellite-based solar irradiance modelling: The SOLIS clear-sky module, R.W. Mueller, K.F. Dagestad, P. Ineichen, M. Schroedter-Homscheidt, S. Cros, D. Dumortier, R. Kuhlemann, J.A. Olseth, G. Piernavieja, C. Reise, L. Wald and D. Heinemann, 91:160

A new instrument for passive remote sensing: 1. Measurements of sunlight-induced chlorophyll fluorescence, I. Moya, L. Camenen, S. Evain, Y. Goulas, Z.G. Cerovic, G. Latouche, J. Flexas and A. Ounis, 91:186

Modeling gross primary production of temperate deciduous broadleaf forest using satellite images and climate data, X. Xiao, Q. Zhang, B. Braswell, S. Urbanski, S. Boles, S. Moore, B. Moore III and D. Ojima, 91:256

Evaluation of the use of SeaWiFS imagery for detecting *Karenia brevis* harmful algal blooms in the eastern Gulf of Mexico, M.C. Tomlinson, R.P. Stumpf, V. Ransibrahmanakul, E.W. Truby, G.J. Kirkpatrick, B.A. Pederson, G.A. Vargo and C.A. Heil, 91:293

Hyperspectral analysis of the ultramafic complex and adjacent lithologies at Mordor, NT, Australia, L.C. Rowan, C.J. Simpson and J.C. Mars, 91:419

Use of hyperspectral derivative ratios in the red-edge region to identify plant stress responses to gas leaks, K.L. Smith, M.D. Steven and J.J. Colls, 92:207

Siberia snow depth climatology derived from SSM/I data using a combined dynamic and static algorithm, M. Grippa, N. Mognard, T. Le Toan and E.G. Josberger, 93:30

A simplified equation to estimate spatial reference evaporation from remote sensing-based surface temperature and local meteorological data, R. Rivas and V. Caselles, 93:68

Spatial scaling of net primary productivity using subpixel information, A. Simic, J.M. Chen, J. Liu and F. Csillag, 93:246

Using MODIS Terra 250 m imagery to map concentrations of total suspended matter in coastal waters, R.L. Miller and B.A. McKee, 93:259

Remote sensing data and longline catches of yellowfin tuna (*Thunnus albacares*) in the equatorial Atlantic, C.R. Zagaglia, J.A. Lorenzetti and J.L. Stech, 93:267

Assessment of estuarine water-quality indicators using MODIS medium-resolution bands: Initial results from Tampa Bay, FL, C. Hu, Z. Chen, T.D. Clayton, P. Swarzenski, J.C. Brock and F.E. Muller-Karger, 93:423

Passive optical remote sensing of river channel morphology and in-stream habitat: Physical basis and feasibility, C.J. Legleiter, D.A. Roberts, W.A. Marcus and M.A. Fonstad, 93:493



Effects of remote sensing pixel resolution on modeled energy flux variability of croplands in Iowa, W.P. Kustas, F. Li, T.J. Jackson, J.H. Prueger, J.I. MacPherson and M. Wolde, 92:535

### Resolution

Sub-pixel mapping and sub-pixel sharpening using neural network predicted wavelet coefficients, K.C. Mertens, L.P.C. Verbeke, T. Westra and R.R. De Wulf, 91:225

### Retrieval method

Narrowband-to-broadband albedo conversion for glacier ice and snow: equations based on modeling and ranges of validity of the equations, W. Greuell and J. Oerlemans, 89:95

### River channels

Passive optical remote sensing of river channel morphology and in-stream habitat: Physical basis and feasibility, C.J. Legleiter, D.A. Roberts, W.A. Marcus and M.A. Fonstad, 93:493

### River-ice breakup

Spatial and temporal patterns in Arctic river ice breakup observed with MODIS and AVHRR time series, T.M. Pavelsky and L.C. Smith, 93:328

### Robust AVHRR Techniques (RAT)

Improving volcanic ash cloud detection by a robust satellite technique, N. Pergola, V. Tramutoli, F. Marchese, I. Scaffidi and T. Lacava, 90:1

### Robust estimation

Robust estimation of BRDF model parameters, J. Susaki, K. Hara, K. Kajiwara and Y. Honda, 89:63

### Row-cotton crop

Using directional TIR measurements and 3D simulations to assess the limitations and opportunities of water stress indices, D. Luquet, A. Vidal, J. Dauzat, A. Bégué, A. Oliso and P. Clouvel, 90:53

### Ruapehu

NASA EOS Terra ASTER: Volcanic topographic mapping and capability, N.F. Stevens, H. Garbeil and P.J. Mouginiis-Mark, 90:405

### Russia

AVHRR-based mapping of fires in Russia: New products for fire management and carbon cycle studies, A.I. Sukhinin, N.H.F. French, E.S. Kasischke, J.H. Hewson, A.J. Soja, I.A. Csiszar, E.J. Hyer, T. Loboda, S.G. Conrad, V.I. Romasko, E.A. Pavlichenko, S.I. Miskiv and O.A. Slinkina, 93:546

### SAC-C/MMRS

Assessment of the potential of SAC-C/MMRS imagery for mapping burned areas in Spain, M. García and E. Chuvieco, 92:414

### Sahel

Evaluation of MODIS LAI, fAPAR and the relation between fAPAR and NDVI in a semi-arid environment using in situ measurements, R. Fensholt, I. Sandholt and M.S. Rasmussen, 91:490

### Sand

Laboratory and field measurements of the modification of radar backscatter by sand, K.K. Williams and R. Greeley, 89:29

### Sand dunes

Topographic information of sand dunes as extracted from shading effects using Landsat images, N. Levin, E. Bendor and A. Karnieli, 90:190

### SAR

Laboratory and field measurements of the modification of radar backscatter by sand, K.K. Williams and R. Greeley, 89:29

Multi-scale analysis of intrinsic soil factors from SAR-based mapping of drying rates, T. Svoray and M. Shoshany, 92:233

### SAR image data

Measurement of ocean surface slopes and wave spectra using polarimetric SAR image data, D.L. Schuler, J.S. Lee, D. Kasilingam and E. Pottier, 91:198

### SAR image interpretation

Evaluation of RADARSAT-1 data for identification of burnt areas in Southern Europe, M. Gimeno and J. San-Miguel-Ayaz, 92:370

### Satellite

Diurnal variations of cloud activity in Bangladesh and north of the Bay of Bengal in 2000, Md.N. Islam, T. Hayashi, H. Uyeda, T. Terao and K. Kikuchi, 90:378

### Satellite calibration

Surface characterisation of the Dome Concordia area (Antarctica) as a potential satellite calibration site, using Spot 4/Vegetation instrument, D. Six, M. Fily, S. Alvain, P. Henry and J.-P. Benoist, 89:83

### Satellite data

Narrowband-to-broadband albedo conversion for glacier ice and snow: equations based on modeling and ranges of validity of the equations, W. Greuell and J. Oerlemans, 89:95

**Satellite image**

Object-oriented image analysis for mapping shrub encroachment from 1937 to 2003 in southern New Mexico, A.S. Laliberte, A. Rango, K.M. Havstad, J.F. Paris, R.F. Beck, R. McNeely and A.L. Gonzalez, 93:198

**Satellite imagery**

Mapping recent lava flows at Westdahl Volcano, Alaska, using radar and optical satellite imagery, Z. Lu, R. Rykhus, T. Masterlark and K.G. Dean, 91:345

**Satellite remote sensing**

An evaluation of volcanic cloud detection techniques during recent significant eruptions in the western Ring of Fire, A. Tupper, S. Carn, J. Davey, Y. Kamada, R. Potts, F. Prata and M. Tokuno, 91:27

**Savanna**

Spectral indices and fire behavior simulation for fire risk assessment in savanna ecosystems, C. Mbow, K. Goïta and G.B. Béné, 91:1

**Savanna rangelands**

Predicting in situ pasture quality in the Kruger National Park, South Africa, using continuum-removed absorption features, O. Mutanga, A.K. Skidmore and H.H.T. Prins, 89:393

Integrating imaging spectroscopy and neural networks to map grass quality in the Kruger National Park, South Africa, O. Mutanga and A.K. Skidmore, 90:104

**Savitzky–Golay filter**

A simple method for reconstructing a high-quality NDVI time-series data set based on the Savitzky–Golay filter, J. Chen, P. Jönsson, M. Tamura, Z. Gu, B. Matsushita and L. Eklundh, 91:332

**5-Scale canopy reflectance model**

Large area forest classification and biophysical parameter estimation using the 5-Scale canopy reflectance model in Multiple-Forward-Mode, D.R. Peddle, R.L. Johnson, J. Cihlar and R. Latifovic, 89:252

**Scaling**

Evaluating image-based estimates of leaf area index in boreal conifer stands over a range of scales using high-resolution CASI imagery, R.A. Fernandes, J.R. Miller, J.M. Chen and I.G. Rubinstein, 89:200

**Scots pine**

The effect of crown shape on the reflectance of coniferous stands, M. Rautiainen, P. Stenberg, T. Nilson and A. Kuusk, 89:41

**Scots pine forest**

Similarities in ground- and satellite-based NDVI time series and their relationship to physiological activity of a Scots pine forest in Finland, Q. Wang, J. Tenhunen, N.Q. Dinh, M. Reichstein, T. Vesala and P. Keronen, 93:225

**Sea ice**

Studies of the Antarctic sea ice edge and ice extent from satellite and ship observations, A.P. Worby and J.C. Comiso, 92:98

**Sea-ice type**

Estimating the time of melt onset and freeze onset over Arctic sea-ice area using active and passive microwave data, G.I. Belchansky, D.C. Douglas, I.N. Mordvintsev and N.G. Platonov, 92:21

**Sea level variation**

Response of Vietnam coastal upwelling to the 1997–1998 ENSO event observed by multisensor data, N.-J. Kuo, Q. Zheng and C.-R. Ho, 89:106

**Sea surface temperature**

Response of Vietnam coastal upwelling to the 1997–1998 ENSO event observed by multisensor data, N.-J. Kuo, Q. Zheng and C.-R. Ho, 89:106

Sea–air flux of CO<sub>2</sub> in the Caribbean Sea estimated using in situ and remote sensing data, A. Olsen, J.A. Tripanes and R. Wanninkhof, 89:309

High spatial resolution sea surface climatology from Landsat thermal infrared data, J.I. Fisher and J.F. Mustard, 90:293

**Seasonality**

Estimation of pasture growth rate in the south west of Western Australia from AVHRR NDVI and climate data, M.J. Hill, G.E. Donald, M.W. Hyder and R.C.G. Smith, 93:528

**SeaWiFS**

An evaluation of MODIS and SeaWiFS bio-optical algorithms in the Baltic Sea, M. Darecki and D. Stramski, 89:326

Evaluation of the use of SeaWiFS imagery for detecting *Karenia brevis* harmful algal blooms in the eastern Gulf of Mexico, M.C. Tomlinson, R.P. Stumpf, V. Ransibrahmanakul, E.W. Truby, G.J. Kirkpatrick, B.A. Pederson, G.A. Vargo and C.A. Heil, 91:293

Assessment of estuarine water-quality indicators using MODIS medium-resolution bands: Initial results from Tampa Bay, FL, C. Hu, Z. Chen, T.D. Clayton, P. Swarzenski, J.C. Brock and F.E. Muller-Karger, 93:423

Global and regional evaluation of the SeaWiFS chlorophyll data set, W.W. Gregg and N.W. Casey, 93:463

**SeaWiFS remote sensing**

The relationship between summer aggregation of fin whales and satellite-derived environmental conditions in the northwestern Mediterranean Sea, A. Littaye, A. Gannier, S. Laran and J.P.F. Wilson, 90:44

**Second-growth forest**

Sources of error in accuracy assessment of thematic land-cover maps in the Brazilian Amazon, R.L. Powell, N. Matzke, C. de Souza, M. Clark, I. Numata, L.L. Hess and D.A. Roberts, 90:221

**Segmentation**

Estimation of timber volume and stem density based on scanning laser altimetry and expected tree size distribution functions, M. Maltamo, K. Eerikainen, J. Pitkanen, J. Hyypä and M. Vehmas, 90:319

LIDAR-based geometric reconstruction of boreal type forest stands at single tree level for forest and wildland fire management, F. Morsdorf, E. Meier, B. Kötz, K.I. Itten, M. Dobbervin and B. Allgöwer, 92:353

Estimating time since forest harvest using segmented Landsat ETM+ imagery, M.A. Wulder, R.S. Skakun, W.A. Kurz and J.C. White, 93:179

Object-oriented image analysis for mapping shrub encroachment from 1937 to 2003 in southern New Mexico, A.S. Laliberte, A. Rango, K.M. Havstad, J.F. Paris, R.F. Beck, R. McNeely and A.L. Gonzalez, 93:198

**Semi-arid**

Assessment of rangeland degradation and development of a strategy for rehabilitation, R. Geerken and M. Ilaiwi, 90:490

**Semi-arid**

Evaluation of MODIS LAI, fAPAR and the relation between fAPAR and NDVI in a semi-arid environment using in situ measurements, R. Fensholt, I. Sandholt and M.S. Rasmussen, 91:490

**Senegal**

Spectral indices and fire behavior simulation for fire risk assessment in savanna ecosystems, C. Mbow, K. Goita and G.B. Béné, 91:1

**Sensible heat flux**

Sensible and latent heat flux in the tropical Pacific from satellite multi-sensor data, Y.-H. Jo, X.-H. Yan, J. Pan, W.T. Liu and M.-X. He, 90:166

**Sensitivity analysis**

Land surface temperature and emissivity estimation based on the two-temperature method: sensitivity analysis using simulated MSG/SEVIRI data, L.F. Peres and C.C. DaCamara, 91:377

Sensitivity of spectral reflectance to variation in live fuel moisture content at leaf and canopy level, P. Bowyer and F.M. Danson, 92:297

**Sensor response function**

Land cover-based optimal deconvolution of PALS L-band microwave brightness temperatures, A.S. Limaye, W.L. Crosson, C.A. Laymon and E.G. Njoku, 92:497

**Settlement mapping**

Defining approaches to settlement mapping for public health management in Kenya using medium spatial resolution satellite imagery, A.J. Tatem, A.M. Noor and S.J. Hay, 93:42

**SEVIRI**

Land surface temperature retrieval from MSG1-SEVIRI data, J.A. Sobrino and M. Romaguera, 92:247

**Shadow**

Cloud detection in Landsat imagery of ice sheets using shadow matching technique and automatic normalized difference snow index threshold value decision, H. Choi and R. Bindschadler, 91:237

**Shallow coastal zone**

A composite DOP approach to excluding bottom reflectance in mapping water parameters of shallow coastal zones from TM imagery, A. Islam, J. Gao, W. Ahmad, D. Neil and P. Bell, 92:40

**Shape from shading**

Topographic information of sand dunes as extracted from shading effects using Landsat images, N. Levin, E. Bendor and A. Karnieli, 90:190

**Shortwave infrared reflectance**

Assessing crop residue cover using shortwave infrared reflectance, C.S.T. Daughtry, E.R. Hunt and J.E. McMurtrey, 90:126

**Short-wave vegetation index (SWVI)**

Deriving stand age distribution in boreal forests using SPOT VEGETATION and NOAA AVHRR imagery, Q. Zhang, G. Pavlic, W. Chen, R. Latifovic, R. Fraser and J. Cihlar, 91:405

**Shrub encroachment**

Object-oriented image analysis for mapping shrub encroachment from 1937 to 2003 in southern New Mexico, A.S. Laliberte, A. Rango, K.M. Havstad, J.F. Paris, R.F. Beck, R. McNeely and A.L. Gonzalez, 93:198

**Simulation**

Spectral indices and fire behavior simulation for fire risk assessment in savanna ecosystems, C. Mbow, K. Goita and G.B. Béné, 91:1

**Simulation analysis**

A simulation analysis of the detectability of understory burns in *miombo* woodlands, J.M.C. Pereira, B. Mota, J.L. Privette, K.K. Caylor, J.M.N. Silva, A.C.L. Sá and W. Ni-Meister, 93:296

**SMEX**

A comparison of empirical and neural network approaches for estimating corn and soybean leaf area index from Landsat ETM+ imagery, C. Walthall, W. Dulaney, M. Anderson, J. Norman, H. Fang and S. Liang, 92:465

**SMEX02**

SMEX02: Field scale variability, time stability and similarity of soil moisture, J.M. Jacobs, B.P. Mohanty, E.-C. Hsu and D. Miller, 92:436

Upscaling ground observations of vegetation water content, canopy height, and leaf area index during SMEX02 using aircraft and Landsat imagery, M.C. Anderson, C.M.U. Neale, F. Li, J.M. Norman, W.P. Kustas, H. Jayanthi and J. Chavez, 92:447

Retrieval of soil moisture from passive and active L/S band sensor (PALS) observations during the Soil Moisture Experiment in 2002 (SMEX02), U. Narayan, V. Lakshmi and E.G. Njoku, 92:483

Initial results of land-reflected GPS bistatic radar measurements in SMEX02, D. Masters, P. Axelrad and S. Katzberg, 92:507

**Snow**

Narrowband-to-broadband albedo conversion for glacier ice and snow: equations based on modeling and ranges of validity of the equations, W. Greuell and J. Oerlemans, 89:95

Artificial neural network-based techniques for the retrieval of SWE and snow depth from SSM/I data, M. Tedesco, J. Pulliainen, M. Takala, M. Hallikainen and P. Pampaloni, 90:76

**Snow covered area**

The effect of anisotropic reflectance on imaging spectroscopy of snow properties, T.H. Painter and J. Dozier, 89:409

**Snow depth**

Siberia snow depth climatology derived from SSM/I data using a combined dynamic and static algorithm, M. Grippa, N. Mognard, T. Le Toan and E.G. Josberger, 93:30

**Snow metamorphism**

Siberia snow depth climatology derived from SSM/I data using a combined dynamic and static algorithm, M. Grippa, N. Mognard, T. Le Toan and E.G. Josberger, 93:30

**Snow water equivalent (SWE)**

Evaluation of passive microwave snow water equivalent algorithms in the depth hoar-dominated snowpack of the Kuparuk River Watershed, Alaska, USA, L.S. Koenig and R.R. Forster, 93:511

**Snow-covered landscapes**

The effects of sampling resolution on the surface albedos of dominant land cover types in the North American boreal region, A. Davidson and S. Wang, 93:211

**Soil**

A hemispherical-directional reflectance model as a tool for understanding image distinctions between cultivated and uncultivated bare surfaces, J. Cierniewski, T. Gdala and A. Karnieli, 90:505

**Soil erosion**

Assessing crop residue cover using shortwave infrared reflectance, C.S.T. Daughtry, E.R. Hunt and J.E. McMurtrey, 90:126

**Soil moisture**

Predicting water content using Gaussian model on soil spectra, M.L. Whiting, L. Li and S.L. Ustin, 89:535

Soil moisture estimation in a semiarid rangeland using ERS-2 and TM imagery, C. Wang, J. Qi, S. Moran and R. Marsett, 90:178

A combined passive/active microwave remote sensing approach for surface variable retrieval using Tropical Rainfall Measuring Mission observations, K.-H. Lee and E.N. Anagnostou, 92:112

Multi-scale analysis of intrinsic soil factors from SAR-based mapping of drying rates, T. Svoray and M. Shoshany, 92:233

Watershed scale temporal and spatial stability of soil moisture and its role in validating satellite estimates, M.H. Cosh, T.J. Jackson, R. Bindlish and J.H. Prueger, 92:427

SMEX02: Field scale variability, time stability and similarity of soil moisture, J.M. Jacobs, B.P. Mohanty, E.-C. Hsu and D. Miller, 92:436

Retrieval of soil moisture from passive and active L/S band sensor (PALS) observations during the Soil Moisture Experiment in 2002 (SMEX02), U. Narayan, V. Lakshmi and E.G. Njoku, 92:483

Initial results of land-reflected GPS bistatic radar measurements in SMEX02, D. Masters, P. Axelrad and S. Katzberg, 92:507

**Soil moisture mapping**

Crop condition and yield simulations using Landsat and MODIS, P.C. Doraiswamy, J.L. Hatfield, T.J. Jackson, B. Akhmedov, J. Prueger and A. Stern, 92:548



**Soil organic carbon**

Assessing crop residue cover using shortwave infrared reflectance, C.S.T. Daughtry, E.R. Hunt and J.E. McMurtrey, 90:126

**Soil spectra**

Predicting water content using Gaussian model on soil spectra, M.L. Whiting, L. Li and S.L. Ustin, 89:535

**Solar irradiance modelling**

Rethinking satellite-based solar irradiance modelling: The SOLIS clear-sky module, R.W. Mueller, K.F. Dagstad, P. Ineichen, M. Schroedter-Homscheidt, S. Cros, D. Dumortier, R. Kuhlemann, J.A. Olseth, G. Piernavieja, C. Reise, L. Wald and D. Heinemann, 91:160

**Sonoran Desert**

Cover- and density-based vegetation classifications of the Sonoran Desert using Landsat TM and ERS-1 SAR imagery, S.M. Shupe and S.E. Marsh, 93:131

**South Africa**

Assessing the effects of human-induced land degradation in the former homelands of northern South Africa with a 1 km AVHRR NDVI time-series, K.J. Wessels, S.D. Prince, P.E. Frost and D. van Zyl, 91:47

**South America**

The coregistration, calibration, and interpretation of multi-season JERS-1 SAR data over South America, P. Siqueira, B. Chapman and G. McGarragh, 90:536

**South China Sea**

Response of Vietnam coastal upwelling to the 1997-1998 ENSO event observed by multisensor data, N.-J. Kuo, Q. Zheng and C.-R. Ho, 89:106

**Spatial reference evaporation**

A simplified equation to estimate spatial reference evaporation from remote sensing-based surface temperature and local meteorological data, R. Rivas and V. Caselles, 93:68

**Spatial scaling**

Spatial scaling of net primary productivity using subpixel information, A. Simic, J.M. Chen, J. Liu and F. Csillag, 93:246

Annual and interannual (ENSO) variability of spatial scaling properties of a vegetation index (NDVI) in Amazonia, G. Poveda and L.F. Salazar, 93:391

**Spatial statistics**

A spatial statistical operator applied to multitemporal satellite imagery for identification of coral reef stress, E.F. LeDrew, H. Holden, M.A. Wulder, C. Derksen and C. Newman, 91:271

**Spatial variability**

Comparison of land surface emissivity and radiometric temperature derived from MODIS and ASTER sensors, F. Jacob, F. Petitcolin, T. Schmugge, É. Vermote, A. French and K. Ogawa, 90:137

**Spatio-temporal analysis**

Land surface phenology, climatic variation, and institutional change: Analyzing agricultural land cover change in Kazakhstan, K.M. de Beurs and G.M. Henebry, 89:497

**Species classification**

Identifying species of individual trees using airborne laser scanner, J. Holmgren and Å. Persson, 90:415

Species classification of individually segmented tree crowns in high-resolution aerial images using radiometric and morphologic image measures, M. Erikson, 91:469

**Spectral angle mapper**

A comparison of error metrics and constraints for multiple endmember spectral mixture analysis and spectral angle mapper, P.E. Dennison, K.Q. Halligan and D.A. Roberts, 93:359

**Spectral angle mapping**

Optimal classification methods for mapping agricultural tillage practices, S. South, J. Qi and D.P. Lusch, 91:89

**Spectral indices**

Hyperspectral vegetation indices and novel algorithms for predicting green LAI of crop canopies: Modeling and validation in the context of precision agriculture, D. Haboudane, J.R. Miller, E. Pattey, P.J. Zarco-Tejada and I.B. Strachan, 90:337

Assessment of the potential of SAC-C/MMRS imagery for mapping burned areas in Spain, M. García and E. Chuvieco, 92:414

**Spectral library**

Spectrometry for urban area remote sensing—Development and analysis of a spectral library from 350 to 2400 nm, M. Herold, D.A. Roberts, M.E. Gardner and P.E. Dennison, 91:304

**Spectral mixture analysis**

Estimation of land surface temperature—vegetation abundance relationship for urban heat island studies, Q. Weng, D. Lu and J. Schubring, 89:467

The Landsat ETM+ spectral mixing space, C. Small, 93:1

A comparison of error metrics and constraints for multiple endmember spectral mixture analysis and spectral angle mapper, P.E. Dennison, K.Q. Halligan and D.A. Roberts, 93:359

**Spectral vegetation indices**

Leaf area index measurements in a tropical moist forest: A case study from Costa Rica, M. Kalácska, G.A. Sánchez-Azofeifa, B. Rivard, J.C. Calvo-Alvarado, A.R.P. Jounet, J.P. Arroyo-Mora and D. Ortiz-Ortiz, 91:134

**Spectrometer**

The effect of anisotropic reflectance on imaging spectroscopy of snow properties, T.H. Painter and J. Dozier, 89:409

Discrimination of lianas and trees with leaf-level hyperspectral data, K.L. Castro-Esau, G.A. Sánchez-Azofeifa and T. Caelli, 90:353

**Spectroradiometer**

Accuracy assessments of hyperspectral waveband performance for vegetation analysis applications, P.S. Thenkabail, E.A. Enclona, M.S. Ashton and B. Van Der Meer, 91:354

**Spectrum-matching**

Refinement of wavelength calibrations of hyperspectral imaging data using a spectrum-matching technique, B.-C. Gao, M.J. Montes and C.O. Davis, 90:424

**Split-window**

Land surface temperature retrieval from MSG1-SEVIRI data, J.A. Sobrino and M. Romaguera, 92:247

**Spot 4/Vegetation instrument**

Surface characterisation of the Dome Concordia area (Antarctica) as a potential satellite calibration site, using Spot 4/Vegetation instrument, D. Six, M. Fily, S. Alvain, P. Henry and J.-P. Benoist, 89:83

**SPOT vegetation**

A simple method for reconstructing a high-quality NDVI time-series data set based on the Savitzky—Golay filter, J. Chen, P. Jönsson, M. Tamura, Z. Gu, B. Matsushita and L. Eklundh, 91:332

**SPOT4/VEGETATION**

A land cover classification product over France at 1 km resolution using SPOT4/VEGETATION data, K.-S. Han, J.-L. Champeaux and J.-L. Roujean, 92:52

**Squid fishery**

Quantifying light-fishing for *Dosidicus gigas* in the eastern Pacific using satellite remote sensing, C.M. Waluda, C. Yamashiro, C.D. Elvidge, V.R. Hobson and P.G. Rodhouse, 91:129

**SRTM**

Vegetation height estimation from Shuttle Radar Topography Mission and National Elevation Datasets, J. Kellndorfer, W. Walker, L. Pierce, C. Dobson, J.A. Fites, C. Hunsaker, J. Vona and M. Clutter, 93:339

**SSM/I**

Estimating the time of melt onset and freeze onset over Arctic sea-ice area using active and passive microwave data, G.I. Belchansky, D.C. Douglas, I.N. Mordvintsev and N.G. Platonov, 92:21

**St. Austell**

Evaluation of hyperspectral remote sensing as a means of environmental monitoring in the St. Austell China clay (kaolin) region, Cornwall, UK, R.J. Ellis and P.W. Scott, 93:118

**Stand age**

Estimating aboveground biomass using Landsat 7 ETM+ data across a managed landscape in northern Wisconsin, USA, D. Zheng, J. Rademacher, J. Chen, T. Crow, M. Bresee, J. Le Moine and S.-R. Ryu, 93:402

**Stand age distribution**

Deriving stand age distribution in boreal forests using SPOT VEGETATION and NOAA AVHRR imagery, Q. Zhang, G. Pavlic, W. Chen, R. Latifovic, R. Fraser and J. Cihlar, 91:405

**Standard derivative analysis**

Estimating foliage nitrogen concentration from HYMAP data using continuum removal analysis, Z. Huang, B.J. Turner, S.J. Dury, I.R. Wallis and W.J. Foley, 93:18

**Standardised reflectance**

The spatial distribution of indigenous forest and its composition in the Wellington region, New Zealand, from ETM+ satellite imagery, J.R. Dymond and J.D. Shepherd, 90:116

**Standardized Thermal Index**

Impacts of hydrologic soil properties on drought detection with MODIS thermal data, S. Park, J.J. Feddema and S.L. Egbert, 89:53

**STATSGO**

Impacts of hydrologic soil properties on drought detection with MODIS thermal data, S. Park, J.J. Feddema and S.L. Egbert, 89:53

**Stochastic gradient boosting**

Classification of remotely sensed imagery using stochastic gradient boosting as a refinement of classification tree analysis, R. Lawrence, A. Bunn, S. Powell and M. Zambon, 90:331

**Strike-slip faulting**

Mapping active fault associated with the 2003 Mw 6.6 Bam (SE Iran) earthquake with ASTER 3D images, B. Fu, Y. Ninomiya, X. Lei, S. Toda and Y. Awata, 92:153

**Subarctic**

Reflectance spectra of subarctic lichens between 400 and 2400 nm, W.G. Rees, O.V. Tutubalina and E.I. Golubeva, 90:281

**Subpixel information**

Spatial scaling of net primary productivity using subpixel information, A. Simic, J.M. Chen, J. Liu and F. Csillag, 93:246

**Sub-pixel mapping**

Sub-pixel mapping and sub-pixel sharpening using neural network predicted wavelet coefficients, K.C. Mertens, L.P.C. Verbeke, T. Westra and R.R. De Wulf, 91:225

**Sub-pixel sharpening**

Sub-pixel mapping and sub-pixel sharpening using neural network predicted wavelet coefficients, K.C. Mertens, L.P.C. Verbeke, T. Westra and R.R. De Wulf, 91:225

**Summer distribution**

The relationship between summer aggregation of fin whales and satellite-derived environmental conditions in the northwestern Mediterranean Sea, A. Littaye, A. Gannier, S. Laran and J.P.F. Wilson, 90:44

**Sun photometer**

Maritime aerosol optical thickness measured by handheld sun photometers, K.D. Knobelspiesse, C. Pietras, G.S. Fargion, M. Wang, R. Frouin, M.A. Miller, A. Subramaniam and W.M. Balch, 93:87

**Sunlit soil fraction**

Using directional TIR measurements and 3D simulations to assess the limitations and opportunities of water stress indices, D. Luquet, A. Vidal, J. Dauzat, A. Bégué, A. Olioso and P. Clouvel, 90:53

**Supervised classification**

Mapping vegetation in a heterogeneous mountain rangeland using landsat data: an alternative method to define and classify land-cover units, A.M. Cingolani, D. Renison, M.R. Zak and M.R. Cabido, 92:84

**Support vectors**

Toward intelligent training of supervised image classifications: directing training data acquisition for SVM classification, G.M. Foody and A. Mathur, 93:107

**Surface air temperature**

Estimating the time of melt onset and freeze onset over Arctic sea-ice area using active and passive microwave data, G.I. Belchansky, D.C. Douglas, I.N. Mordvintsev and N.G. Platonov, 92:21

**Surface albedo**

Narrowband-to-broadband albedo conversion for glacier ice and snow: equations based on modeling and ranges of validity of the equations, W. Greuell and J. Oerlemans, 89:95

The effects of sampling resolution on the surface albedos of dominant land cover types in the North American boreal region, A. Davidson and S. Wang, 93:211

**Surface characterisation**

Surface characterisation of the Dome Concordia area (Antarctica) as a potential satellite calibration site, using Spot 4/Vegetation instrument, D. Six, M. Fily, S. Alvain, P. Henry and J.-P. Benoist, 89:83

**Surface emissivity and radiometric temperature**

Comparison of land surface emissivity and radiometric temperature derived from MODIS and ASTER sensors, F. Jacob, F. Petitcolin, T. Schmugge, É. Vermote, A. French and K. Ogawa, 90:137

**Surface feature preservation**

NASA EOS Terra ASTER: Volcanic topographic mapping and capability, N.F. Stevens, H. Garbeil and P.J. Mouginiis-Mark, 90:405

**Surface reflectance**

A consistency analysis of surface reflectance and leaf area index retrieval from overlapping clear-sky Landsat ETM+ imagery, C.R. Butson and R.A. Fernandes, 89:369

**Surface temperature**

Using directional TIR measurements and 3D simulations to assess the limitations and opportunities of water stress indices, D. Luquet, A. Vidal, J. Dauzat, A. Bégué, A. Olioso and P. Clouvel, 90:53

Combining NDVI and surface temperature for the estimation of live fuel moisture content in forest fire danger rating, E. Chuvieco, D. Cocero, D. Riaño, P. Martin, J. Martínez-Vega, J. de la Riva and F. Pérez, 92:322

A simplified equation to estimate spatial reference evaporation from remote sensing-based surface temperature and local meteorological data, R. Rivas and V. Caselles, 93:68

Airborne experimental measurements of the angular variations in surface temperature over urban areas: case study of Marseille (France), J.-P. Lagouarde, P. Moreau, M. Irvine, J.-M. Bonnefond, J.A. Voogt and F. Sollicie, 93:443

**SVI**

A comparison of empirical and neural network approaches for estimating corn and soybean leaf area index from Landsat ETM+ imagery, C. Walthall, W. Dulaney, M. Anderson, J. Norman, H. Fang and S. Liang, 92:465

**SVM classification**

Toward intelligent training of supervised image classifications: directing training data acquisition for SVM classification, G.M. Foody and A. Mathur, 93:107

**Synthetic data**

Quality assessment of several methods to recover surface reflectance using synthetic imaging spectroscopy data, E. Ben-Dor, B. Kindel and A.F.H. Goetz, 90:389

**Tampa Bay**

Assessment of estuarine water-quality indicators using MODIS medium-resolution bands: Initial results from Tampa Bay, FL, C. Hu, Z. Chen, T.D. Clayton, P. Swarzenski, J.C. Brock and F.E. Muller-Karger, 93:423

**Taranaki/Egmont**

NASA EOS Terra ASTER: Volcanic topographic mapping and capability, N.F. Stevens, H. Garbeil and P.J. Mouginis-Mark, 90:405

**Tasseled Cap**

Spectral indices and fire behavior simulation for fire risk assessment in savanna ecosystems, C. Mbow, K. Goita and G.B. Béné, 91:1

**Tassled cap**

Estimating time since forest harvest using segmented Landsat ETM+ imagery, M.A. Wulder, R.S. Skakun, W.A. Kurz and J.C. White, 93:179

**Temperate East Asia**

Land cover characterization of Temperate East Asia using multi-temporal VEGETATION sensor data, S.H. Boles, X. Xiao, J. Liu, Q. Zhang, S. Munkhtuya, S. Chen and D. Ojima, 90:477

**Temperature**

Land surface temperature retrieval from MSG1-SEVIRI data, J.A. Sobrino and M. Romaguera, 92:247

**Temporal**

Assessing tundra/taiga boundary with multi-sensor satellite data, K.J. Ranson, G. Sun, V.I. Kharuk and K. Kovacs, 93:283

**Temporal and spatial stability**

Watershed scale temporal and spatial stability of soil moisture and its role in validating satellite estimates, M.H. Cosh, T.J. Jackson, R. Bindlish and J.H. Prueger, 92:427

**Temporal frequency**

Impacts of imagery temporal frequency on land-cover change detection monitoring, R.S. Lunetta, D.M. Johnson, J.G. Lyon and J. Croswell, 89:444

**Temporal persistence**

Temporal persistence in vegetation cover changes observed from satellite: Development of an estimation procedure in the test site of the Mediterranean Italy, M. Lanfredi, T. Simoniello and M. Macchiato, 93:565

**Terra MODIS**

Regional simulation of ecosystem CO<sub>2</sub> and water vapor exchange for agricultural land using NOAA AVHRR and Terra MODIS satellite data. Application to Zealand, Denmark, R.M. Houborg and H. Soegaard, 93:150

**Terrestrial vegetation**

A new instrument for passive remote sensing1. Measurements of sunlight-induced chlorophyll fluorescence, I. Moya, L. Camenen, S. Evain, Y. Goulas, Z.G. Cerovic, G. Latouche, J. Flexas and A. Ounis, 91:186

**TES**

Comparison of land surface emissivity and radiometric temperature derived from MODIS and ASTER sensors, F. Jacob, F. Petitcolin, T. Schmugge, É. Vermote, A. French and K. Ogawa, 90:137

**Texture**

Defining approaches to settlement mapping for public health management in Kenya using medium spatial resolution satellite imagery, A.J. Tatem, A.M. Noor and S.I. Hay, 93:42

Object-based retrieval of biophysical canopy variables using artificial neural nets and radiative transfer models, C. Atzberger, 93:53

**Thematic accuracy assessment**

Thematic accuracy of the 1992 National Land-Cover Data for the western United States, J.D. Wickham, S.V. Stehman, J.H. Smith and L. Yang, 91:452

**Thematic analysis**

Quality assessment of several methods to recover surface reflectance using synthetic imaging spectroscopy data, E. Ben-Dor, B. Kindel and A.F.H. Goetz, 90:389

**Thermal emission**

Impacts of hydrologic soil properties on drought detection with MODIS thermal data, S. Park, J.J. Feddema and S.L. Egbert, 89:53

**Thermal features**

Automated detection of thermal features of active volcanoes by means of infrared AVHRR records, N. Pergola, F. Marchese and V. Tramutoli, 93:311



**Threshold method**

Cloud screening in IRS-P4 OCM satellite data: potential of spatial coherence method in the absence of thermal channel information, S.K. Nair, K. Rajeev and K. Parameswaran, 90:259

***Thunnus albacares***

Remote sensing data and longline catches of yellowfin tuna (*Thunnus albacares*) in the equatorial Atlantic, C.R. Zagaglia, J.A. Lorenzetti and J.L. Stech, 93:267

**Time stability**

SMEX02: Field scale variability, time stability and similarity of soil moisture, J.M. Jacobs, B.P. Mohanty, E.-C. Hsu and D. Miller, 92:436

**Time-series data set**

A simple method for reconstructing a high-quality NDVI time-series data set based on the Savitzky—Golay filter, J. Chen, P. Jönsson, M. Tamura, Z. Gu, B. Matsushita and L. Eklundh, 91:332

**TISIE**

Comparison of land surface emissivity and radiometric temperature derived from MODIS and ASTER sensors, F. Jacob, F. Petitcolin, T. Schmugge, É. Vermote, A. French and K. Ogawa, 90:137

**TM imagery**

Soil moisture estimation in a semiarid rangeland using ERS-2 and TM imagery, C. Wang, J. Qi, S. Moran and R. Marsett, 90:178

**TM/ETM+**

Monitoring forest conditions in a protected Mediterranean coastal area by the analysis of multiyear NDVI data, F. Maselli, 89:423

**TMI**

Sea—air flux of CO<sub>2</sub> in the Caribbean Sea estimated using in situ and remote sensing data, A. Olsen, J.A. Tripanes and R. Wanninkhof, 89:309

**TOPEX/Poseidon**

Ob' river discharge from TOPEX/Poseidon satellite altimetry (1992–2002), A.V. Kouraev, E.A. Zakharova, O. Samain, N.M. Mognard and A. Cazenave, 93:238

**Top-of-atmosphere flux**

Top-of-atmosphere flux retrievals from CERES using artificial neural networks, K. Loukachine and N.G. Loeb, 93:381

**Topographic correction**

The spatial distribution of indigenous forest and its composition in the Wellington region, New Zealand, from ETM+ satellite imagery, J.R. Dymond and J.D. Shepherd, 90:116

**Total suspended matter**

Using MODIS Terra 250 m imagery to map concentrations of total suspended matter in coastal waters, R.L. Miller and B.A. McKee, 93:259

**Total suspended sediment**

Assessment of estuarine water-quality indicators using MODIS medium-resolution bands: Initial results from Tampa Bay, FL, C. Hu, Z. Chen, T.D. Clayton, P. Swarzenski, J.C. Brock and F.E. Muller-Karger, 93:423

**Toxic algae**

Phycocyanin detection from LANDSAT TM data for mapping cyanobacterial blooms in Lake Erie, R.K. Vincent, X. Qin, R.M.L. McKay, J. Miner, K. Czajkowski, J. Savino and T. Bridgeman, 89:381

**Transition**

Mapping of continuous floristic gradients in grasslands using hyperspectral imagery, S. Schmidtlein and J. Sassan, 92:126

**Tree detection**

Identifying species of individual trees using airborne laser scanner, J. Holmgren and Å. Persson, 90:415

**Tree height**

Generation of crown bulk density for *Pinus sylvestris* L. from lidar, D. Riaño, E. Chuvieco, S. Condés, J. González-Matesanz and S.L. Ustin, 92:345

**Tree height estimation**

Small-footprint lidar estimation of sub-canopy elevation and tree height in a tropical rain forest landscape, M.L. Clark, D.B. Clark and D.A. Roberts, 91:68

**Trees**

Discrimination of lianas and trees with leaf-level hyperspectral data, K.L. Castro-Esau, G.A. Sánchez-Azofeifa and T. Caelli, 90:353

**TRMM**

A combined passive/active microwave remote sensing approach for surface variable retrieval using Tropical Rainfall Measuring Mission observations, K.-H. Lee and E.N. Anagnostou, 92:112

**Tropical Atlantic**

Remote sensing data and longline catches of yellowfin tuna (*Thunnus albacares*) in the equatorial Atlantic, C.R. Zagaglia, J.A. Lorenzetti and J.L. Stech, 93:267

**Tropical coral reef**

A methodology for retrieval of environmental noise equivalent spectra applied to four Hyperion scenes of the same tropical coral reef, M. Wettle, V.E. Brando and A.G. Dekker, 93:188

**Tropical dry forest**

Discrimination of lianas and trees with leaf-level hyperspectral data, K.L. Castro-Esau, G.A. Sánchez-Azofeifa and T. Caelli, 90:353

**Tropical environment**

Small-footprint lidar estimation of sub-canopy elevation and tree height in a tropical rain forest landscape, M.L. Clark, D.B. Clark and D.A. Roberts, 91:68

**Tropical moist forest**

Leaf area index measurements in a tropical moist forest: A case study from Costa Rica, M. Kalácska, G.A. Sánchez-Azofeifa, B. Rivard, J.C. Calvo-Alvarado, A.R.P. Jourmet, J.P. Arroyo-Mora and D. Ortiz-Ortiz, 91:134

**Tropical wet forest**

Discrimination of lianas and trees with leaf-level hyperspectral data, K.L. Castro-Esau, G.A. Sánchez-Azofeifa and T. Caelli, 90:353

**Truncation point**

Estimation of timber volume and stem density based on scanning laser altimetry and expected tree size distribution functions, M. Maltamo, K. Eerikäinen, J. Pitkänen, J. Hyypä and M. Vehmas, 90:319

**Tundra-taiga transition zone**

Assessing tundra-taiga boundary with multi-sensor satellite data, K.J. Ranson, G. Sun, V.I. Kharuk and K. Kovacs, 93:283

**Ultramafic rocks**

Hyperspectral analysis of the ultramafic complex and adjacent lithologies at Mordor, NT, Australia, L.C. Rowan, C.J. Simpson and J.C. Mars, 91:419

**Understory burns**

A simulation analysis of the detectability of understory burns in *miombo* woodlands, J.M.C. Pereira, B. Mota, J.L. Privette, K.K. Caylor, J.M.N. Silva, A.C.L. Sá and W. Ni-Meister, 93:296

**Universal broad leaf chlorophyll indices**

Towards universal broad leaf chlorophyll indices using PROSPECT simulated database and hyperspectral reflectance measurements, G. le Maire, C. François and E. Dufrêne, 89:1

**Urban**

Landsat urban mapping based on a combined spectralspatial methodology, B. Guindon, Y. Zhang and C. Dillabaugh, 92:118

Normalized spectral mixture analysis for monitoring urban composition using ETM+ imagery, C. Wu, 93:480

**Urban area remote sensing**

Spectrometry for urban area remote sensing—Development and analysis of a spectral library from 350 to 2400 nm, M. Herold, D.A. Roberts, M.E. Gardner and P.E. Dennison, 91:304

**Urban heat island**

Estimation of land surface temperature—vegetation abundance relationship for urban heat island studies, Q. Weng, D. Lu and J. Schubring, 89:467

**Urban heating**

The consequences of urban land transformation on net primary productivity in the United States, M. L. Imhoff, L. Bounoua, R. DeFries, W. T. Lawrence, D. Stutzer, C. J. Tucker and T. Ricketts, 89:434

**Urbanization**

The consequences of urban land transformation on net primary productivity in the United States, M.L. Imhoff, L. Bounoua, R. DeFries, W.T. Lawrence, D. Stutzer, C.J. Tucker and T. Ricketts, 89:434

**USGS Tetracorder system**

Identification of spectrally similar materials using the USGS Tetracorder algorithm: the calciteepidotechlorite problem, J.B. Dalton, D.J. Bove, C.S. Mladinich and B.W. Rockwell, 89:455

**Validation**

Evaluating image-based estimates of leaf area index in boreal conifer stands over a range of scales using high-resolution CASI imagery, R.A. Fernandes, J.R. Miller, J.M. Chen and I.G. Rubinstein, 89:200

**Vegetable mosaics**

Mapping vegetation in a heterogeneous mountain rangeland using landsat data: an alternative method to define and classify land-cover units, A.M. Cingolani, D. Renison, M.R. Zak and M.R. Cabido, 92:84

**Vegetation**

On the dimensionality of multi-view hyperspectral measurements of vegetation, J. Settle, 90:235

**VEGETATION**

Modeling gross primary production of temperate deciduous broadleaf forest using satellite images and climate data, X. Xiao, Q. Zhang, B. Braswell, S. Urbanski, S. Boles, S. Moore, B. Moore III and D. Ojima, 91:256

**Vegetation abundance**

Estimation of land surface temperature—vegetation abundance relationship for urban heat island studies, Q. Weng, D. Lu and J. Schubring, 89:467

**Vegetation analysis**

Accuracy assessments of hyperspectral waveband performance for vegetation analysis applications, P.S. Thenkabail, E.A. Enclona, M.S. Ashton and B. Van Der Meer, 91:354

**Vegetation canopies**

Airborne measurement of hot spot reflectance signatures, F. Camacho-de Coca, F.M. Bréon, M. Leroy and F.J. Garcia-Haro, 90:63

**Vegetation canopy height**

Vegetation height estimation from Shuttle Radar Topography Mission and National Elevation Datasets, J. Kellndorfer, W. Walker, L. Pierce, C. Dobson, J.A. Fites, C. Hunsaker, J. Vona and M. Clutter, 93:339

**Vegetation change**

Remote sensing of vegetation and land-cover change in Arctic Tundra Ecosystems, D.A. Stow, A. Hope, D. McGuire, D. Verbyla, J. Gamon, F. Huemmrich, S. Houston, C. Racine, M. Sturm, K. Tape, L. Hinzman, K. Yoshikawa, C. Tweedie, B. Noyle, C. Silapaswan, D. Douglas, B. Griffith, G. Jia, H. Epstein, D. Walker, S. Daeschner, A. Petersen, L. Zhou and R. Myneni, 89:281

**Vegetation cover**

A comparison of empirical and neural network approaches for estimating corn and soybean leaf area index from Landsat ETM+ imagery, C. Walthall, W. Dulaney, M. Anderson, J. Norman, H. Fang and S. Liang, 92:465

**Vegetation cover**

Cover- and density-based vegetation classifications of the Sonoran Desert using Landsat TM and ERS-1 SAR imagery, S.M. Shupe and S.E. Marsh, 93:131

**Vegetation density**

Cover- and density-based vegetation classifications of the Sonoran Desert using Landsat TM and ERS-1 SAR imagery, S.M. Shupe and S.E. Marsh, 93:131

**Vegetation gradient**

Mapping of continuous floristic gradients in grasslands using hyperspectral imagery, S. Schmidtlein and J. Sassin, 92:126

**Vegetation index**

Satellite-based modeling of gross primary production in an evergreen needleleaf forest, X. Xiao, D. Hollinger, J. Aber, M. Goltz, E.A. Davidson, Q. Zhang and B. Moore, 89:519

**Vegetation indices**

Estimating aboveground biomass using Landsat 7 ETM+ data across a managed landscape in northern Wisconsin, USA, D. Zheng, J. Rademacher, J. Chen, T. Crow, M. Bresee, J. Le Moine and S.-R. Ryu, 93:402

**Vegetation mapping**

Mapping of continuous floristic gradients in grasslands using hyperspectral imagery, S. Schmidtlein and J. Sassin, 92:126

**Vegetation over**

Interannual variability of vegetation over the Indian subcontinent and its relation to the different meteorological parameters, S. Sarkar and M. Kafatos, 90:268

**Vegetation pattern**

Mapping of continuous floristic gradients in grasslands using hyperspectral imagery, S. Schmidtlein and J. Sassin, 92:126

**VEGETATION sensor data**

Land cover characterization of Temperate East Asia using multi-temporal VEGETATION sensor data, S.H. Boles, X. Xiao, J. Liu, Q. Zhang, S. Munkhtuya, S. Chen and D. Ojima, 90:477

**VEGETATION sensor**

Satellite-based modeling of gross primary production in an evergreen needleleaf forest, X. Xiao, D. Hollinger, J. Aber, M. Goltz, E.A. Davidson, Q. Zhang and B. Moore, 89:519

**Vegetation water content**

Vegetation water content mapping using Landsat data derived normalized difference water index for corn and soybeans, T.J. Jackson, D. Chen, M. Cosh, F. Li, M. Anderson, C. Walthall, P. Doriaswamy and E.R. Hunt, 92:475

**Vegetation-impervious surface-soil model**

Normalized spectral mixture analysis for monitoring urban composition using ETM+ imagery, C. Wu, 93:480

**Vertical accuracy**

NASA EOS Terra ASTER: Volcanic topographic mapping and capability, N.F. Stevens, H. Garbeil and P.J. Mouginis-Mark, 90:405

**Vertical foliage profiles**

Lidar remote sensing for modeling gross primary production of deciduous forests, S.Y. Kotchenova, X. Song, N.V. Shabanov, C.S. Potter, Y. Knyazikhin and R.B. Myneni, 92:158

**VGT**

Land cover mapping of North and Central America—Global Land Cover 2000, R. Latifovic, Z.-L. Zhu, J. Cihlar, C. Giri and I. Olthof, 89:116

**Volcanic ash detection**

An evaluation of volcanic cloud detection techniques during recent significant eruptions in the western Ring of Fire, A. Tupper, S. Carn, J. Davey, Y. Kamada, R. Potts, F. Prata and M. Tokuno, 91:27

**Volcanic eruptions**

An evaluation of volcanic cloud detection techniques during recent significant eruptions in the western Ring of Fire, A. Tupper, S. Carn, J. Davey, Y. Kamada, R. Potts, F. Prata and M. Tokuno, 91:27

**Volcanic monitoring from space**

Improving volcanic ash cloud detection by a robust satellite technique, N. Pergola, V. Tramutoli, F. Marchese, I. Scaffidi and T. Lacava, 90:1

**Warm pool**

Observing the coupling effect between warm pool and "rain pool" in the Pacific Ocean, G. Chen, C. Fang, C. Zhang and Y. Chen, 91:153

**Water-holding capacity**

Impacts of hydrologic soil properties on drought detection with MODIS thermal data, S. Park, J.J. Feddema and S.L. Egbert, 89:53

**Water index**

Estimating live fuel moisture content from remotely sensed reflectance, F.M. Danson and P. Bowyer, 92:309

**Water quality**

Phycocyanin detection from LANDSAT TM data for mapping cyanobacterial blooms in Lake Erie, R.K. Vincent, X. Qin, R.M.L. McKay, J. Miner, K. Czajkowski, J. Savino and T. Bridgeman, 89:381

A composite DOP approach to excluding bottom reflectance in mapping water parameters of shallow coastal zones from TM imagery, A. Islam, J. Gao, W. Ahmad, D. Neil and P. Bell, 92:40

Assessment of estuarine water-quality indicators using MODIS medium-resolution bands: Initial results from Tampa Bay, FL, C. Hu, Z. Chen, T.D. Clayton, P. Swarzenski, J.C. Brock and F.E. Muller-Karger, 93:423

**Water spectral absorptions**

Predicting water content using Gaussian model on soil spectra, M.L. Whiting, L. Li and S.L. Ustin, 89:535

**Water stress index**

Using directional TIR measurements and 3D simulations to assess the limitations and opportunities of water stress indices, D. Luquet, A. Vidal, J. Dausat, A. Bégué, A. Olioso and P. Clouvel, 90:53

**Water vapor**

Regional simulation of ecosystem CO<sub>2</sub> and water vapor exchange for agricultural land using NOAA AVHRR and Terra MODIS satellite data. Application to Zealand, Denmark, R.M. Houborg and H. Soegaard, 93:150

**Wave spectra**

Measurement of ocean surface slopes and wave spectra using polarimetric SAR image data, D.L. Schuler, J.S. Lee, D. Kasilingam and E. Pottier, 91:198

**Wavelet analysis**

Space—time variations of the TOPEX/POSEIDON-derived heat storage anomaly over the Kuroshio upstream regions, S.-A. Chen, 89:128

**Wavelet transform**

Wavelet transform applied to EO-1 hyperspectral data for forest LAI and crown closure mapping, R. Pu and P. Gong, 91:212

**Wavelets**

Sub-pixel mapping and sub-pixel sharpening using neural network predicted wavelet coefficients, K.C. Mertens, L.P.C. Verbeke, T. Westra and R.R. De Wulf, 91:225

**Weibull**

Estimation of timber volume and stem density based on scanning laser altimetry and expected tree size distribution functions, M. Maltamo, K. Eerikainen, J. Pitkanen, J. Hyypä and M. Vehmas, 90:319

**Wildfire**

Mapping wildfire occurrence at regional scale, J. de la Riva, F. Pérez-Cabello, N. Lana-Renault and N. Koutsias, 92:288

Mapping wildfire occurrence at regional scale, I.Z. Gitas, J. de la Riva, F. Pérez-Cabello, N. Lana-Renault and N. Koutsias, 92:363

**Wildland fire modeling**

Generation of crown bulk density for *Pinus sylvestris* L. from lidar, D. Riaño, E. Chuvieco, S. Condés, J. González-Matesanz and S.L. Ustin, 92:345

**Wildland fires**

Sensitivity of spectral reflectance to variation in live fuel moisture content at leaf and canopy level, P. Bowyer and F.M. Ranson, 92:297



**Wind divergence**

Sensible and latent heat flux in the tropical Pacific from satellite multi-sensor data, Y.-H. Jo, X.-H. Yan, J. Pan, W.T. Liu and M.-X. He, 90:166

**Yellowfin tuna**

Remote sensing data and longline catches of yellowfin tuna (*Thunnus albacares*) in the equatorial Atlantic, C.R. Zagaglia, J.A. Lorenzetti and J.L. Stech, 93:267

**Yosemite National Park**

Comparison of AVIRIS and Landsat ETM+ detection capabilities for burn severity, J.W. van Wagtenonk, R.R. Root and C.H. Key, 92:397

**Zealand, Denmark**

Regional simulation of ecosystem CO<sub>2</sub> and water vapor exchange for agricultural land using NOAA AVHRR and Terra MODIS satellite data. Application to Zealand, Denmark, R.M. Houborg and H. Soegaard, 93:150



